LOYOLA COLLEGE IN MARYLAND
1999–2000

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

College of Arts and Sciences

The Joseph A. Sellinger, S.J.
School of Business and Management

4501 North Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21210-2699
410-617-2000
http://www.loyola.edu
The provisions of this publication are not to be regarded as a contract between the student and Loyola College. The College reserves the right to change courses, schedules, calendars, and any other provisions or requirements when such action will serve the interest of the College or its students.

Students are responsible for acquainting themselves with the regulations pertinent to their status. The College reserves the right to modify its regulations in accordance with accepted academic standards and to require observance of the modifications.

Loyola College does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, color, national and ethnic origin, age, religion, and disability in the administration of any of its educational programs and activities or with respect to admission and employment. The Designated Compliance Officer to ensure compliance with Title IX of the Education Amendment of 1972 is John Palmucci, Vice President for Administration and Finance, Maryland Hall, Room 310, 410-617-2345. The Coordinator to ensure compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (P.L. 93-112) as amended (P.L. 93-516) is John Palmucci, Vice President for Administration and Finance, Maryland Hall, Room 310, 410-617-2345.

Loyola College is authorized under Federal Law to enroll non-immigrant, alien students.

Accredited by:

AACSBAACSB – The International Association for Management Education
American Association of Pastoral Counselors
American Speech-Language-Hearing Association
Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104; 215-662-5606
Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs
United States Catholic Conference

Approved by:
The Regents of the University of the State of New York
The State Department of Education of Maryland
Approved for Veteran’s Education

Member of:

Adult Education Association of U.S.A.
AACSBAACSB – The International Association for Management Education
American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
American Association for Higher Education
American Speech-Language-Hearing Association
Association for American Colleges
Association for Continuing Higher Education
Association of Jesuit Colleges and Universities
Baltimore County Chamber of Commerce
Council for Advancement and Support of Education
Council of Applied Master’s Programs in Psychology
Council of Graduate Programs in Communication Sciences and Disorders
Greater Baltimore Committee
Howard County Chamber of Commerce
Independent College Fund of Maryland
Maryland Association for Higher Education
Maryland Chamber of Commerce
Maryland Independent College and University Association
Middle Atlantic Association of Colleges and Business Administration
Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools
National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities
National Catholic Education Association
National Council of Schools and Programs of Professional Psychology
National University of Continuing Education Association

Documents granting accreditation or approval to Loyola College are available for review in the Records Office during regular business hours.
Locations

Loyola College in Maryland
Baltimore Campus
4501 North Charles Street
Baltimore, MD 21210-2699
410-617-2000
1-800-221-9107

Loyola College in Maryland
The Graduate Center – Columbia Campus
7135 Minstrel Way, Suite 101
Columbia, MD 21045-5245
410-617-7600
1-800-382-4723

Loyola College in Maryland
The Graduate Center – Timonium Campus
2034 Greenspring Drive
Timonium, MD 21093
410-617-1500
1-877-617-4622 (MBA only)

Anne Arundel County
I-97 Business Park
1110 Benfield Boulevard, Suite F
Millersville, MD 21108-2540
410-617-5095
1-800-221-9107

Harford County
John Carroll High School
703 Churchville Road
Bel Air, MD 21014-3499
410-617-5095
1-800-221-9107

Cecil County
Booth Street Center
201 Booth Street
Elkton, MD 21921-5684
410-617-5095
1-800-221-9107
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**Photographs provided by:**

Jeremy Green  
Joe Rubino  
Bob Stockfield
HISTORY

Since its founding, Loyola College has challenged itself to remain grounded in a centuries-old tradition of Jesuit, liberal arts education, while continually seeking to adapt to changing circumstance. In this balance between values and the desire to serve the greater community, the College has managed to create itself anew, time and again.

Loyola College in Maryland rose from humble beginnings in 1852. The first college in the United States to bear the name of St. Ignatius Loyola, the College was initially headquartered in a house on Holliday Street in downtown Baltimore—a site marked by a commemorative plaque in what is now Baltimore’s War Memorial Plaza. Due to its increasing enrollment, the College moved in 1855 to a new facility at Calvert and Madison Streets—now the home of Center Stage, Baltimore’s intimate theater for professional drama groups and the St. Ignatius Loyola Academy, a Catholic high school. The College moved to its present home on the Baltimore Campus in 1921.

Today, Loyola College is a Catholic comprehensive university with approximately 6,000 undergraduate and graduate students representing two-thirds of the United States and numerous foreign countries. The graduate programs—all introduced within the past half-century—now comprise half of the student population at Loyola. The programs, most of which are practitioner-oriented and designed for professionals seeking a greater level of expertise and satisfaction in their careers, cross a broad spectrum.

Loyola’s Sellinger School of Business and Management offers the traditional Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) and a Master of Science in Finance (M.S.F.), as well as the M.B.A. Fellows and Executive M.B.A. programs, tailored for professionals at different levels in their careers. The Sellinger School’s 1988 accreditation by the AACSB — The International Association for Management Education reinforced its commitment to providing the best education for Baltimore’s business leaders. The Sellinger School has been committed to providing excellent management education to the business community for several decades. The traditional MBA Program began in 1967 and the Executive MBA Program has been a means of providing business education for a quarter of a century.

Established in 1968, the graduate program in Psychology is a practitioner-oriented program dedicated to the professional development of its students. The department’s responsiveness to changing needs is illustrated by the 1996 creation of a new doctoral program awarding the Doctor of Psychology in Clinical Psychology (Psy.D.).

Loyola’s other doctoral degree is offered in Pastoral Counseling, the only program of its kind in the United States that integrates religious philosophy with practical behavioral science. Pastoral Counseling was initially introduced in 1976 as a Master of Science within the Psychology Department. Due to the program’s unique offerings and subsequent growth, an independent Pastoral Counseling Department was established in 1984. The program was expanded in 1990 to include a Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Pastoral Counseling, and in 1997 a Master of Arts in Spiritual and Pastoral Care was introduced. Today, the various degree programs within the Pastoral Counseling Department attract students from across the country and around the world.

Since its inception in 1971, the Speech Pathology Department has provided practitioner-oriented classroom study and clinical practice to professionals throughout the country. Accredited by the Educational Standards Board of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, the two-year, full-time Speech Pathology program features clinical observation and practicum opportunities through the College’s clinics on its Baltimore, Columbia, and Timonium Campuses and an extensive network of externship sites.

In 1977, Loyola recognized the need within the engineering community for advanced education and developed the graduate program for professionals already working in computer-related fields who need hands-on, rather than theory-based, experience for the rapidly changing technology industry. The Master of Engineering Science (M.E.S.) is awarded in Computer Engineering,
Computer Science, and Electrical Engineering. The Engineering Science Department offers computer science courses at the Timonium Campus and all three programs are taught at the Columbia Campus because of their convenience to a vast number of engineering and technological firms headquartered in those areas.

Loyola will offer a Master of Science in Physician Assistant (M.S.), the only program of its kind in Maryland. Through cooperative arrangements with area health care facilities, the College will complement a didactic phase of comprehensive coursework with a clinical phase of clinical rotations at various hospitals and clinics. The program will be headquartered at Loyola’s Timonium Campus.

Where other graduate departments focus on the practitioner-oriented approach to learning, the Education Department’s program blends theory with practice in its mission to train tomorrow’s educators. The first of the graduate programs to be established at Loyola, it offers the Master of Education (M.Ed.) and the Master of Arts in Education (M.A.). Classes are offered at the Baltimore, Columbia, and Timonium Campuses as well as other sites throughout the state. The educating of teachers, specialists, counselors, and administrators continues to be the primary focus of graduate studies in education at Loyola College.

Loyola College adheres to its Jesuit, liberal arts tradition through its Modern Studies program. Designed for those who require greater expertise in their field or desire a greater breadth of knowledge, the program blends the traditional with the innovative. The usual graduate school emphasis on research is replaced with an emphasis on reading and study, with course topics ranging from business and urban planning to sociology, psychology, literature, and creative writing. In short, the Modern Studies program—which awards a Master of Modern Studies (M.M.S.)—exists for all who believe that the mind constantly needs to be challenged and enriched.

A loyal alumni population, strong corporate and civic support, a diverse body of graduate programs, and the dedication and expertise of the faculty have all helped make Loyola the institution it is today and assure that the education received at the College will remain relevant in an ever-changing world.

DIVERSITY STATEMENT

Loyola College values the benefits in diversity and is committed to creating a community which recognizes the inherent value and dignity of each person. As a community, the College actively promotes an awareness of and sensitivity toward differences of race, gender, ethnicity, national origin, culture, sexual orientation, religion, age, and disabilities among students, faculty, administrators, and staff.

Commitment to diversity requires the creation of a community that fosters and advocates the understanding of the impact of differences on ourselves and our institutions. An essential feature of this community is an environment in which all students, faculty, administrators, and staff are able to study and work free from bias and harassment. Such an environment contributes to the growth and development of each member of the community.

The acceptance and understanding of human differences are parts of the College’s heritage and are embodied in the Jesuit/Mercy ideals of personal concern for the humanity of others and service to those oppressed in any way by contemporary society. Consequently, all members of the College community are expected to participate in our diverse community in a manner consistent with the College’s precept of “Strong Truths Well Lived.”

CAMPUSES AND BUILDINGS

Baltimore Campus

Located in a residential section of northern Baltimore, the main campus is noted for its mix of beautifully landscaped and generously wooded areas. Hospitable to students, faculty and staff, the Baltimore Campus is a beautiful, welcome respite from the work-a-day world.

The Alumni Memorial Chapel, dedicated to Loyola alumni who served in World Wars I and II, was constructed in 1952 and renovated in 1993. The Chapel is the physical and spiritual center of the campus. Sixteen large stained-glass windows
along the Chapel’s nave depict major Jesuit saints, while Catholic history is illustrated in the stained-glass windows at the four terminals of the nave and the transept. Seven smaller windows depict historic shrines from around the world dedicated to Mary. Above the front facade of the Chapel is the statue of Our Lady of Evergreen, donated in 1952 by Fulton Oursler, Senior Editor of Reader’s Digest and author of The Greatest Story Ever Told.

Located beneath the Chapel, Cohn Hall is characterized by stone, brick, and glass walls; bright colors; ceramic tile floors, and plenty of natural light. Cohn Hall houses Campus Ministry and the Center for Values and Service.

Until March 1992, the large Tudor-style mansion at the center of the quadrangle served as the home of Loyola’s Jesuit community. Now called the Francis Xavier Knott, S.J., Humanities Building, the building underwent a major expansion and renovation in 1993 to fulfill the College’s goal of centralizing academic and administrative offices. The Humanities Building houses offices for Admissions, Alumni Relations, Center for Academic Services and Support, Development, Financial Aid, Public Relations, and Publications; faculty offices for the Departments of English, History, Philosophy, Theology, and Writing and Media; a high-technology Honors seminar room; and lecture-style classrooms, conference rooms, and dining areas.

The mansion was initially built by the prominent Garrett family in 1895 as a wedding gift to their son, who unfortunately died on his honeymoon trip to England before the building was completed. The building also once served as a rehabilitation center for blind veterans of World War I before Loyola acquired it.

Beatty Hall, originally named the Jenkins Science Building, was completed in 1922 and renovated in 1974, 1980, and 1995. The structure, built with locally quarried stone, houses the Counseling Center as well as the Departments of Economics, Education, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology. After its 1974 renovation, the building was renamed in honor of Rev. Vincent F. Beatty, S.J., who served as College president from 1955-1964.

Jenkins Hall opened just before Thanksgiving in 1929, and its highlight was the library on its top floor. Completely renovated in 1974, Jenkins Hall now houses lecture-style classrooms as well as two high-technology classrooms and serves as the center for The Joseph A. Sellinger, S.J. School of Business and Management.

Xavier Hall, located between Beatty and Jenkins Halls, houses the Accounting Department. Originally a small chapel in Mount Washington, the structure was donated by the pastor of the Shrine of the Sacred Heart. In the fall of 1924, the chapel was systematically disassembled, trucked to the Evergreen Campus, and reconstructed during the remainder of the year. It formally opened as St. Francis Xavier Chapel on February 2, 1925. After the Alumni Memorial Chapel opened in 1952, Xavier Hall was converted into a student lounge until the 1970s when it was renovated into offices to accommodate the expanding needs of the business school.

In 1962, Loyola expanded its classroom facilities with the addition of the five-story building, Maryland Hall. Named to acknowledge a grant from the state government, the structure initially served as an engineering and science building. Today, Maryland Hall houses the Departments of Classics and Modern Languages and Literatures; the Language Learning Center; classrooms; two high-technology classrooms; a distance learning classroom; a Macintosh computer lab; and administrative offices.

A new 50,000-square-foot building adjacent to Maryland Hall will allow the Sellinger School of Business and Management to house its faculty, administrative offices, and classrooms in one central location. The newest jewel of the College’s Evergreen Campus will anchor the academic quadrangle, sitting just east of the Charles Street entrance. Scheduled for completion by January 2000, the new building will house ten classrooms, five seminar rooms, four conference rooms, an information center, faculty offices, a dean’s office suite, and a student lounge.

Donnelly Science Center was completed in 1978, and its contemporary architecture—two five-story wings joined by a glass-enclosed, diagonal centerpiece—serves as one formal entrance to
the College. Its construction enabled the College to expand and upgrade its science facilities to include 25 laboratories, three workshops, and a number of faculty offices. The building also houses the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science, and their associated teaching/research labs. An expansion begun in June 1998 will add new state-of-the-art laboratories, classrooms, and faculty offices to the facility, reflecting the College’s commitment to science instruction and research.

**Knott Hall,** completed in 1989, adjoins the Donnelly Science Center. It houses the Departments of Physics and Mathematical Sciences; Information Services; lecture-style classrooms; two high-technology amphitheaters; terminal rooms; the computer center; five high-technology classrooms; and three computer labs. The USF&G Pedestrian Bridge links the east (academic) side of the campus with the west (residential) section and provides an upper-level entrance to the building.

The **DeChiaro College Center** is a long, rectangular five-story building which opened in 1985. It houses the Julio Fine Arts Wing containing faculty offices for the Department of Fine Arts; a rehearsal room; music practice rooms; art gallery; a high-technology classroom as well as studio classrooms for drama, art, and music; and a fully-equipped photography center. The wing also contains the McManus Theater which has a seating capacity of 300.

The Center also houses the Career Development and Placement Center as well as Reitz Arena. The Arena contains a gymnasium with three basketball courts and a seating capacity of 3,000. The facilities also include an Olympic-size swimming pool, racquetball courts, a squash court, a weight room, training rooms, locker rooms, VIP lounge, the College bookstore, and some Athletics offices.

The **Andrew White Student Center,** currently under renovation, is named for the Rev. Andrew White, S.J., leader of a small group of Jesuit missionaries who helped found the State of Maryland when the first expedition landed in 1634. Along with an expanded food court, dining, and lounge areas, the remodeled Center—a popular hub on the Baltimore Campus—will feature an expanded bookstore, a lobby, new office and program space, and a reading room.

**Ignatius House** is home to the College’s Jesuit community. Formerly Millbrook House, the three-story stone mansion was built in 1920s and acquired by the College in 1957. Expanded, renovated, and renamed in 1991, it now contains a small chapel and Jesuit living quarters.

The **Service Building,** located on the east side of campus, houses the Physical Plant and Campus Police. The **John Early House,** situated opposite, houses the Military Science Department.

The **Loyola/Notre Dame Library,** located midway between Loyola and the College of Notre Dame of Maryland, opened in 1973. The library, a joint venture of the two institutions, is unique in being governed by a special corporation established by both but distinct from either college. The striking, four-story building is situated at a point where both campuses meet, on the banks of a small stream which was dammed to form a reflecting pool.

The library has a shelf capacity of over 300,000 books and boasts a rare collection that includes the first editions of the works of Henry James, Gerard Manly Hopkins, and the bound, revised proofs of Evelyn Waugh’s *Brideshead Revisited.* In addition, the library’s automated information system, “Oracle,” is part of the nationwide CARL system which provides a link to other university libraries within the United States and the British Lending Library. CARL also provides access to UnCover, a comprehensive guide to the table of contents of over 12,000 journals. The Oracle online catalogue is available via terminals within the library, the campus network, or any computer with a modem (dial-in access, 410-433-6744). Internet connection is also available, providing additional access to online databases and public access catalogues. (Also see Library section under Student Life and Services.)

Housing facilities for resident students are modern buildings equipped with heating and air conditioning units. All are fully furnished, carpeted, and contain laundry facilities, student mailboxes, vending machines, and recreation areas.
Hammerman House and Butler Hall provide coed freshman accommodations with gender-specific floors. Hammerman House also houses the Fava Chapel. Located on the east side of the campus, both residences have visitor’s lounges and a lounge/study room on each floor.

Ahern and McAuley Halls, located on the northeast side of the campus, provide undergraduate student housing. These garden apartments and suites include kitchen facilities, and a fitness center is located in McAuley 300A.

Other student residences are located on the west side of the campus. Wynnewood Towers is a nine-story high-rise featuring apartments and suites, as well as faculty offices for the Department of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology and administrative offices. The Towers also boasts an innovative, market-style dining facility that opened in January 1999, providing students with an up-scale food court, deli, bakery, and convenience store all in one location.

Renovated in 1997, Charleston Middle Courtyard provides traditional dormitory accommodations for freshmen as well as a special interest house for upperclass students. Charleston Hall Lower Courtyard houses upperclass students in a combination of new townhouse-style residences and recently renovated suites and apartments. The remainder of Charleston Hall provides students of all years with apartment and suite living arrangements.

In addition, the Garden Apartments are comprised of 46 three-bedroom units. Kitchen facilities are included in the apartments, and a fitness center is located on the first floor of Gardens D. Purchased in 1995, the mid-rise Guilford Towers houses undergraduate students, some Athletics offices, administrative offices, and features parking and a swimming pool.

A 110,000 square-foot recreation center will be built on Loyola’s North Campus, at the site where the Boumi Temple once stood. The facility, scheduled for completion in Fall 2000, will feature basketball, volleyball, and squash courts; a pool; running tracks; an indoor climbing wall; a 6,000 square-foot fitness center; and smaller activity rooms and offices.

In Spring 1998, Loyola acquired a 3.79-acre parcel and building at 5104 York Road, a half-mile from the College’s Baltimore Campus. The property provides additional parking facilities and houses a variety of administrative offices such as printing services, the post office, the motor pool, shuttle bus operations, and administrative offices for the Department of Public Safety.

The Graduate Center – Columbia Campus

Located in Howard County and convenient to Route 32 and I-95, the Columbia Campus is home to full-time graduate programs in pastoral counseling and speech-language pathology/audiology. Evening programs include a full range of courses in business and engineering science as well as offerings in education and modern studies. In addition, a speech and language clinic serves the community while providing supervised practicum for graduate students in the speech-language pathology/audiology program.

The Campus offers modern classrooms with executive-style seating for 30–40 students, three technology classrooms, a distance learning facility, and an engineering science wing with a computer classroom and electronics lab. Student services include a networked computer lab with after hours access; an engineering science project room; two student lounges, kitchen facilities, and vending machines; and a bookstore annex which is open during the first several weeks of each semester.

The Graduate Center – Timonium Campus

Located just off I-83, the Timonium Campus provides classroom facilities and administrative office space for graduate programs in business, computer science, education, Montessori, physician assistant, and speech-language pathology/audiology. The Campus is also home to the Timonium Speech and Language Literacy Center.

The new state-of-the-art facility offers spacious, high-technology classrooms with executive-style seating for 36–50 students; a computer science classroom; a distance learning facility; conference and small group rooms; Montessori practice rooms; a counseling lab; a hands-on science classroom;
and speech-language clinic facilities. Student services also include a computer lab with after hours access; a large student lounge, kitchen facilities, and vending area; and a bookstore annex, open during the first several weeks of each semester.

**Anne Arundel Center**

Located in Millersville, just off Route 32 on Benfield Boulevard, the Anne Arundel Center provides two large classrooms to support graduate education courses. Each classroom includes comfortable seating for 40 students and basic instructional technology. One classroom is equipped to support hands-on science instruction. A student lounge and vending machines are available.

**SERVICES**

**Career Development and Placement Center**

The services of the Center are available to all Loyola students, graduates, and alumni/ae. The staff maintains a resource library, a schedule of career and job related workshops, and a regular program of on-campus interviews with employers. A computer assisted career guidance and information system, DISCOVER, is also available. The alumni career networking system provides knowledgeable career advice from a network of college alumni/ae who have volunteered to assist the Center. Students are welcome to meet by appointment with a career adviser to explore the resources of the Placement Center located in the DeChiaro College Center, West Wing, First Floor, 410-617-2232; e-mail: cdpc@loyola.edu; website: http://www.loyola.edu/dept/career-dev/. Evening hours are available, please call for times.

**College Store**

The College Store is located on the Baltimore Campus on the second floor of the DeChiaro College Center, East Wing. In addition to new and used textbooks, the store has a wide selection of general reading books, school supplies, Loyola clothing and gifts, greeting cards, snacks. Textbooks and supplies required for courses taught at all Loyola campuses can be purchased by mail. Call the College Store at 410-617-2291 or visit, http://www.lcb.bkstr.com/, and allow at least five days for order processing and UPS delivery. VISA, MasterCard, American Express, DISCOVER, and personal checks are accepted.

**Computer Facilities**

Loyola College has extensive computer facilities for use in research and course work. There is no charge for computer time and students are encouraged to become familiar with computer operations. Instruction in the use of the computer is an integral part of the College’s quantitative courses. Introductory and special subject courses are offered to students by Information Services without charge.

The campus network consists of a Digital Equipment Corporation VAX 6630; an IBM RS6000/990; UNIX workstations; IBM PCs and Macintosh, and Novell file servers networked via a campus-wide Ethernet. Internet access is provided by the College. Each residence hall room is wired to the campus backbone with 10MB service. General purpose computer labs are located on the Baltimore Campus in various academic buildings and residence halls, as well as the Columbia and Timonium Campuses. Most labs are accessible 24-hours a day via card key (issued by Public Safety). Labs contain IBM PCs, Macintoshes, UNIX workstations, and laser printers.

Documentation for software supported by the College is available at the Technology Help Desk (DS 202). WordPerfect, Word, Excel, Powerpoint, SAS, SPSS, and MINITAB are just a few of the software packages currently supported by the College. Any questions concerning the use of computer facilities should be directed to the Technology Help Desk, 410-617-5555.

**Disability Support Services (DSS)**

DSS provides services for students with disabilities to ensure physical and programmatic access to all College programs. DSS arranges accommodations, adjustments, and equipment for students with disabilities.

Based upon a student’s disability and needs, services could include advocacy, alternative arrangements for tests, assistance physically getting around campus, priority registration, counseling, study skills help, notetakers, readers/recorded books,
referral to appropriate services, sign language interpreters, adaptive equipment, taped lectures, and other accommodations as needed.

A student must register with the DSS Office in order for services to be provided and documentation of disability from a certified professional is required. All information regarding a student’s disability is confidential and kept in the DSS Office.

The DSS Office is located in 4502A Charleston Hall, 410-617-2062 or (TDD) 410-617-2141. Students should call to schedule an appointment.

Health Insurance

All graduate students enrolled in a degree seeking program and taking a minimum of six credits are eligible to enroll on a voluntary basis in the College’s student health plan provided through the Chickering Benefit Planning Agency, Inc. For more information, contact the Chickering Group, 800-232-5481 or the Loyola Insurance Manager, 410-617-5055. Brochures may be obtained from Graduate Admissions or the Student Health Center.

Housing

The Office of Student Life provides assistance to graduate students in obtaining off-campus housing. A list of off-campus housing options may be reviewed at the Office of Student Life, Charleston Hall, Room 08B.

Loyola/Notre Dame Library

Students are encouraged to make extensive use of the Library, which contains approximately 375,000 book and bound periodical volumes as well as 30,000 audio-visual items (many of which are videos). The Library subscribes to approximately 2,100 periodicals and has available a number of CD-ROM databases, including: ERIC, PsycINFO, and General BusinessFile. This system can be accessed from all computers on the Baltimore Campus; some of the databases can be accessed from off-campus computers by current students who are registered library users. In addition, Library workstations provide access to the Internet through the campus network.

Librarians in the Reference Department assist students in selecting and using various information sources. Books and articles not owned by the Library can usually be acquired by the Interlibrary Loan Department. Circulation Department staff are available to assist with reserve materials and photocopying facilities.

Students at the Columbia and Timonium Campuses can request books and (for a fee) photocopies of articles from periodicals the Library owns to be sent to those campuses for pickup. By arrangement with Loyola, the Howard County Library purchases books and periodicals of particular relevance to Loyola graduate courses.

Hours during fall and spring semesters are:

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<tr>
<td>Monday–Thursday</td>
<td>8:00 a.m. – 2:00 a.m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>8:00 a.m. – 10:00 p.m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saturday</td>
<td>8:00 a.m. – 8:00 p.m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sunday</td>
<td>10:00 a.m. – 2:00 a.m.</td>
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Summer and intersession hours are posted and printed in course schedule booklets.

Multicultural Affairs Office

The Department of Multicultural Affairs, located in Maryland Hall 227, is responsible for providing leadership to the campus community in the implementation of the College’s multicultural diversity initiatives as indicated in the College’s mission of preparing graduates to “lead, learn, and serve in a diverse and changing world.” A five-year Plan for Diversity was developed which outlines specific objectives in areas of recruitment and retention, education, and support. (Copies of this plan are available in MH 227.)

The Department works with faculty to infuse scholarship on multicultural issues in their courses by providing lectures, seminars, workshops, and
other educational events to increase understanding of similarities and differences based on race, ethnicity, gender, nationality, culture, and other aspects of diversity. Multicultural Affairs works with the Director of Minority Student Services and others on campus to offer services to enhance the educational experience for African-, Asian-, Hispanic-, and Native-American, as well as helping women and international students to have a successful experience at Loyola. The Department works with admissions, academic departments, and human resources to assist in the recruitment of students, faculty, administrators, and staff who are African-, Asian-, Hispanic-, and Native-American. In addition, the Department sponsors research to evaluate the progress made in achieving the diversity goal.

Parking

All students are required to register their vehicles with the College, and the vehicle registration must be presented with the application.

Baltimore Campus

Parking permits are available from Student Administrative Services (Maryland Hall 219) at a cost of $10 per year. Students may park on the Bulter, Cathedral, and York Road Lots; however, length of stay on the Bulter Lot is restricted. Free shuttle service is available to all areas of the campus. The Baltimore parking permit is also valid at the Columbia and Timonium Campuses.

Columbia/Timonium Campuses

Parking permits are available free of charge at the Reception Desk of either campus, however, neither permit is valid on the Baltimore Campus. Students attending classes at Baltimore and Columbia or Baltimore and Timonium are expected to register their vehicles at the Baltimore Campus.

Post Office

The Post Office provides services which include the sale of stamps and money orders; reception and posting of parcels; and special services for handling registered, certified, insured or express mail and return receipts. The Post Office also provides UPS service. Hours during the Fall and Spring Semesters are Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.

Records Office

The Records Office (Maryland Hall 121) provides services during the following hours:

Monday – Thursday 7:00 a.m. – 7:45 p.m.
Friday 7:00 a.m. – 3:00 p.m.

For on-line information regarding registration, graduation, student services, course schedules, forms, calendars, and other helpful links, visit http://www.catalogue.loyola.edu/records/.

Student Administrative Services

Student Administrative Services (Maryland Hall 219) provides services during the following hours:

Monday – Thursday 7:30 a.m. – 7:30 p.m.
Friday 7:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m.
On-Line http://www.loyola.edu/sas/

Student Health Services

A medical clinic provides routine, out-patient care during the academic year. The fee is $10 per visit. It is located at 4502-A Charleston Hall; hours are 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., weekdays. After-hours medical care is provided by Sinai Hospital, 410-583-9396.

The Center also promotes many wellness programs. For information, please call the medical clinic or Health Education Services, 410-617-5055, or visit http://www.loyola.edu/healthctr/.
ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Loyola College is dedicated not only to learning and the advancement of knowledge but also to the development of ethically sensitive, socially responsible persons. The College seeks to accomplish these goals through a sound educational program and encourages maturity, independence, and appropriate conduct among its students and faculty within the College community. It is the responsibility of faculty and students alike to maintain the academic integrity of Loyola College in all respects.

The faculty is responsible for presenting a syllabus indicating all work in a course, the conduct of examinations, and the security of tests, papers, and laboratories in connection with courses and programs of the College. Faculty remind students at the first meeting of each class of the standards of behavior and conduct to which they are expected to adhere.

The College expects every student to behave with integrity in matters relating to both the academic and social aspects of the College community. Refer below and to the departmental student handbook for particulars.

INTELLECTUAL HONESTY

Students assume a duty to conduct themselves in a manner appropriate to the College’s mission as an institution of higher learning. Their first obligation is to conscientiously pursue the academic objectives which they have set. This means that students will do their own work and avoid any possibility of misrepresenting anyone else’s work as their own. “The act of appropriating the literary composition of another, or parts, or passages of his writing, of the ideas, or the language of the same, and passing them off as the product of one’s own mind” (Black’s Law Dictionary, 5th Edition) constitutes “plagiarism.” Avoiding plagiarism involves careful use of quotation marks, notes, and citations, which the student must provide on all written work.

The student’s second obligation is not to engage in acts of cheating. “Cheating” is using unauthorized assistance or material, or giving unauthorized assistance or material for the use of another in such a way that work or knowledge which is not the student’s own is represented as being so. Avoiding cheating involves refusing to give or receive assistance from other students, books, or notes (unless specifically permitted by the instructor) on tests, papers, laboratory reports, or computer programs.

Whenever evidence of a possible violation of academic honesty on the part of a student is found, the course instructor shall review the evidence and the facts of the case promptly with the student. The instructor shall determine the appropriate sanction to be imposed. If the student does not accept the decision of the instructor, the student can request that the instructor communicate promptly a written charge setting forth the essential facts of the case to the Chair of the instructor’s department. The Chair’s decision is final.

STANDARDS OF CONDUCT

It is expected that students will conform to all policies and regulations of the College and classes in which they are registered, including those concerning procedure and conduct in the Loyola-Notre Dame Library. Students must also abide by all federal, state, and local laws. Susan Donovan, Vice President for Student Development and Dean of Students, Maryland Hall, Room 227, 410-617-2842, is responsible for administering such regulations.

Violations are brought to the attention of the Dean of Students who shall then hear the case or refer it to the College Board on Discipline. The decision of the Dean or the Board is final. Warnings, restrictions on social and other activities, fines, suspensions and dismissals are used in cases involving violations of College regulations and standards of personal conduct. Suspension and dismissal are normally the only actions which are recorded on the student’s permanent record. Particulars concerning the kinds of violations, due process, and sanctions that may be imposed, can be found in the departmental handbook.
BUCKLEY AMENDMENT

Loyola College has a commitment to protect the confidentiality of student records. The College makes every effort to release information only to those individuals who have established a legitimate need for the information. Documents submitted to the College by the student or other authorized person or agency for the purpose of admission to the College become the property of Loyola College and cannot be released (originals or copies) to another party by request.

In accordance with Public Law 93-380, Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act students have the right to:

- Review and inspect their education records.
- Request correction to their record that the student believes is inaccurate or misleading.
- Consent to disclosure of personally identifiable information contained within the student’s folder to a third party (including parent’s), except for information the College identifies as Directory Information and to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.
- File a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by Loyola College to comply with the requirements of FERPA.

The parent(s) of a dependent student, as defined in Title 26 U.S.C.S.S. 152 Internal Revenue Code, also has the right to inspect records which are maintained by the College on behalf of the student. Proof of dependency must be on record with the College or provided to the office responsible for maintaining records prior to reviewing the records.

Loyola College considers the following information to be directory information which can be released without the written consent of the student. Name, photo, home, dorm, local, and e-mail address; home, dorm, local phone number; voice mailbox; class year; and enrollment status. Every student has the right to file a written request with the College (Records Office) to restrict the listing of directory information in the printed and electronic address directory.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

Degree Students

Applicants who meet the entrance standards of the program for which they are applying are usually admitted as degree candidates; however, students with provisional or probationary status have certain administrative conditions attached to their acceptances. All specified requirements must be met before final acceptance as a degree candidate is granted. Students with provisional or probationary status who do not comply with the conditions of their acceptance will not be permitted to register for subsequent terms.

Non-Degree Students

Visiting Students

Graduate students who take courses at Loyola which count toward a graduate degree at another institution are visiting students. These students must submit an authorization letter from the Dean at the degree-granting institution indicating that the student is in good academic standing and outlining the specific courses to be taken at Loyola. Visiting students are ineligible for financial aid or a degree from Loyola College.

Visiting students should submit an application along with the authorization letter. The usual tuition, special course fees, and a $25 registration fee are charged each semester.

Visiting students in the Sellinger School of Business and Management must meet the same admission and prerequisite requirements as degree-seeking students.

Special Students

Special students are those who have a baccalaureate degree and are not pursuing a graduate degree at Loyola. They must meet the same admission and prerequisite requirements as degree-seeking students. Special students must submit an application, application fee, and the college transcript which verifies receipt of the college degree.
Special students admitted with conditions may be required by the department to reapply to the program if they successfully meet the conditions and decide to pursue a degree. Special students may not enroll in graduate courses in Physician Assistant, Psychology, Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology or the Sellinger School of Business and Management.

Teacher Certification Students

Teacher certification students are those who have a bachelor’s degree and are satisfying elementary or secondary teaching certification requirements only. Candidates seeking certification as part of a master’s degree program are classified as degree students.

Students must send an application form, fee, and required official transcripts for all colleges attended to the Graduate Admissions Office. Students must meet the same admissions requirements as degree students. No in-service course credits count toward completion of teacher certification requirements.

Post-Master’s Students

Students with a master’s degree may be admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences for the Certificate of Advanced Study (C.A.S.), a thirty-credit minimum program beyond a master’s degree in the area or related areas in which the master’s was received. C.A.S. programs are offered in Education, Pastoral Counseling, Psychology, and Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology.

Students with a master’s degree in business from Loyola or an AACSB accredited school may take individual courses under the Master’s Plus program, which does not lead to a degree.

STUDENT STATUS

A full-time student registers for at least nine credits during the Fall Semester, nine credits during the Spring Semester, and six credits during a Summer Session. Since instructors’ assignments presume an average of eighteen hours of study per course week in fall and spring and twenty-four in the summer, full-time students should normally not be employed for more than sixteen hours a week.

Half-time students register for six credits during the Fall Semester, six credits during the Spring Semester, and three credits during a Summer Session.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

An international student on a student visa (I-20) or Exchange Visitor Visa (J-1) may be admitted to Loyola subject to the following requirements:

1. An application for admission by an international student should be submitted by May 15 for the Fall Semester, August 15 for the Spring Semester, and January 15 for the Summer Sessions. Deadlines may vary so check specific program for departmental deadlines. (See Application Deadlines under Admissions section for specific departmental requirements.)

2. Score 550 or better on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) Examination. For Speech-Language Pathology and Pastoral Counseling, verbal proficiency must also be demonstrated. For Physician Assistant students, the official test scores cannot be more than two years old. A bulletin explaining TOEFL is available from the Educational Testing Service, Box 966, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

3. The Admissions Office may require international applicants to submit their official transcripts to the World Education Services for translation of grades and credits. An additional fee may be required for this service.

4. An international student already attending a school in the United States who wishes to transfer to Loyola must comply with Immigration procedures regarding transfers.

5. Apply for, and maintain, legal status in the United States. The International Student Adviser in the Records Office will help international applicants by issuing the I-20 or IAP-66 form. Students must supply written proof of sufficient financial resources to pay all educational, living, personal, and medical expenses during their stay in the United States.

6. Upon notification of formal acceptance into a graduate program, an international student will be required to pay in advance tuition and
fees for one semester/module prior to the issuance of the I-20 or IAP-66 forms.

7. Matriculating international students with a current J-1, J-2, F-1, or F-2 student visa enrolled at the College are required to purchase the Loyola College Student Health Insurance Plan. The Plan is mandatory and non-waivable. The insurance premium payment check is made payable to The Chickering Insurance Company and enclosed with the tuition payment made payable to Loyola College.

8. Submit proof of immunity to communicable diseases. A tuberculin skin test is required within three months of residency. Additional requirements may vary by program. Health History and Immunization forms will be sent with the admissions package. Students may also contact the Loyola College Health Services, 410-617-5055; fax: 410-617-2173.

9. Apply as a full-time student. Accepted applicants must take and successfully maintain nine or more semester hours of graduate work during the Fall Semester and nine or more semester hours of graduate work in the Spring Semester.

10. Must complete the courses with a grade of “B” (3.000) or better in order to maintain the F-1 or J-1 Non-Immigrant Student Status.

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**GRADES**

A student’s performance in a course will be reported by the instructor in accordance with the following grading system:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent. Denotes high achievement and indicates intellectual initiative beyond the objectives of the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good. Denotes work which meets course objectives and the intellectual command expected of a graduate student.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Unsatisfactory. Denotes work of inferior quality compared to the objectives of the course. It is the lowest passing grade. (see Academic Dismissal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Failure. (see Academic Dismissal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawal. Denotes authorized departure from course without completion. It does not enter into grade point average calculation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete. (see Incompletes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AW</td>
<td>Denotes lack of attendance or completion of course requirements for students registered as a listener (audit).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>Listener. (See Audit Policy)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NG</td>
<td>No Grade. Denotes grade to be submitted later or for which no credit or grade is given.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GL</td>
<td>Grade Later. Denotes the first semester is completed in a two semester course for which a full-year grade is issued.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Pass. Denotes satisfactory work, a “B” (3.000) or better, in an ungraded course.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional suffixes of (+) and (-) may be attached to passing grades to more sharply define the academic achievement of a student. In calculating a student's quality point average (QPA) on a per credit basis, A = 4.000; A- = 3.670; B+ = 3.330; B = 3.000; B- = 2.670; C+ = 2.330; C = 2.000; and F = 0.000. The QPA is computed by multiplying the grade points for each course times the number of credits for that course, summing these points and dividing by total credits taken. Under no circumstances will a student be permitted to graduate unless the QPA is 3.000 or higher. Honors are not awarded in graduate programs.

Courses considered in calculating the QPA are those taken at Loyola College after admission into the program. Courses for which advanced standing or waivers were given are not included. Students may not retake courses for credit. Some departments have additional grade restrictions listed under the Degree Requirements section of each department.

The Records Office mails official grades to the students. Students can access their grades via the Web through the College’s administrative intranet system, Privare. Students must have a Privare
login ID and PIN number. No grades are given in person or over the telephone.

Grade information is not available via the Web nor will grade reports be released for students with outstanding financial obligations to the College or those who have borrowed and not returned equipment and supplies such as library books or athletic equipment.

**Incomplete**

At the discretion of the course instructor, a temporary grade of “I” (Incomplete) may be given to a student who is passing a course, but who, for extenuating reasons, is unable to complete the course during the semester period. Arrangements for the grade of “I” must be made prior to the final examination, or if the course has no final examination, prior to the last class meeting. If the completion date is more than two weeks after the end of the semester, the appropriate dean’s signature will be required. The grade of “I” may remain on the record no longer than the time period agreed to by the instructor and the student and may not exceed one semester. If it is not resolved satisfactorily within the agreed upon or standard time period, a grade of “F” (0.000) will be recorded by the Records Office as the final grade. Students may not graduate with a grade of “I” in any course on their record.

**Appeal of a Grade**

Any student who has reason to question the accuracy of a grade should request a consultation with the instructor. If a satisfactory solution is not reached, the student should request, in writing, a formal review of the grade with the instructor. This request must be received by the college no later than four months after the grade was issued. The instructor then reports to the student, in writing, the result of the grade review. If the student is still not satisfied, the student should make a request, in writing, within thirty days of receipt of the instructor’s resolution for a conference with the department chair. After conferred with the student and the instructor, the chair then sends a written recommendation to the instructor and the student.

If the instructor does not accept the recommendation of the department chair, then the chair will appeal to a two-member panel to resolve the issue. The panel will consult all parties concerned with the case and then vote either for or against the recommendation of the department chair. The decision of the panel is final. If the vote of the panel is split, the original grade stands.

If a dismissal involves a grade appeal, then both the dismissal and the grade appeal must be filed within thirty days of the close of the semester. Students who have been academically dismissed and who are in the process of an appeal may not register for future semesters until the appeal is resolved.

**Audit Policy**

Audit status indicates that a student has registered as a listener for the course. An auditing student must meet the same prerequisites and pay the same tuition and fees as a credit student, but attendance and completion of the course assignments are at the option of the student unless otherwise specified by the instructor. Students not completing the requirements stipulated by the instructor will be issued a grade of “AW.” Enrollment for audit in those courses in which auditing is permitted is on a space-available basis.

A student may change from audit to credit and from credit to audit until the third class of the semester, with permission of the instructor. After that date, change from audit to credit is not permitted. Once a student has audited a course, that course cannot be retaken for credit.

**Withdrawals**

A student may withdraw from a course no later than the date reflected in the academic calendar and receive a grade of “W.” Following this date, the student may be permitted to withdraw with a grade of “W” only for serious reasons. Danger of failing the course, effect of a low or failing grade on QPA, on probationary status, or on scholarship aid, etc., are not sufficient reasons to withdraw. During the final two weeks prior to the semester examination period, withdrawal from a course is not permitted for any reason. Failure to comply with the official withdrawal procedure will result in a permanent grade of “F” (0.000).
To withdraw, a student must submit a Change of Registration Form to the Records Office or to the appropriate department office. A withdrawal from a graduate course is not official until the form has been properly approved and has the appropriate signatures. The student’s permanent record will show a grade of “W” for a withdrawal. The record of any student who has received two or more “Ws” will be reviewed prior to the student’s continuance in the program.

ACADEMIC STANDING AND DISMISSAL

It is the student’s responsibility to make certain that the minimum QPA requirement of 3.000 is maintained. Students who fall below this level of achievement will be placed on probation for one semester. Failure to raise the cumulative QPA to 3.000 in the following semester may result in dismissal from the program. A “B-” (2.677) grade is not a high enough grade to raise the QPA to the required 3.000. The accumulation of more than two “C/C+” (2.000/2.330) grades or the receipt of one “F” (0.000) will result in dismissal. Dismissal may also result from excessive withdrawals, academic dishonesty, or other unethical or unprofessional conduct reflecting upon a student’s ability to enter into the academic or professional field in which the degree is being offered.

A student has the right to appeal an academic dismissal. A written request for appeal must be made to the Chair of the department’s Committee on Academic Standards within 30 days after notice of dismissal. Each department has appeal procedures which are available to all students.

Note: This policy may vary among departments; refer to the specific department’s section in this catalogue and the departmental handbook for any possible variation in the dismissal policy.

TIME LIMIT

Continuous registration is not a requirement of the graduate program. However, if a student fails to register for a course for three successive terms including at least one summer, the student will be withdrawn from the program and must reapply for admission and pay a rematriculation fee. Readmission is not automatic; readmitted students are subject to any changes made in admission and degree requirements since the date of their first admission.

In the College of Arts and Sciences, a time limit of five years from the semester in which graduate courses are begun is normally allowed for the completion of course work. Normally prerequisite courses do not count against the five year limit. One additional year is permitted for completion of the thesis in areas where a thesis is a requirement. It is expected that a student will complete the thesis within two regular semesters after the one in which presentation is made in Thesis Seminar. Refer to the department for information regarding registration for Thesis Seminar or Thesis Guidance.

The Psychology Department allows students in the Master of Science program (45 credits) six years to complete all degree requirements.

The Speech-Language Pathology program has an integrated, two-year schedule.

The Executive MBA has a fixed, two-year schedule, and the MBA Fellows program has a fixed, three-year schedule. The MBA and MSF evening programs require students to complete their degrees within five years of first enrollment in an upper-level (700) course and within seven years of first enrollment in the program. Students are expected to have completed sixty-percent of their program within the first four years.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

A student requiring a leave of absence must make a request in writing to the department chair and receive written permission for the leave of absence for a specified period of time. The terms under which the student returns are stated in the letter from the department chair or appropriate administrator.

TEST MATERIALS

All examinations, tests, and quizzes assigned as a part of a course are the property of Loyola College. Students may review their graded examination, test, or quiz but may not retain possession unless permitted to do so by the instructor.
ADVANCED STANDING

Advanced standing toward a degree or certificate program may be granted for graduate courses which have been taken in other accredited graduate schools within five years of the date of admission to graduate study at Loyola. The maximum number of credits normally allowed for advanced standing is six (6), and the student must have a grade of at least a “B” (3.000) in each course under consideration. A written request for advanced standing and an official transcript must be submitted to the department chair or appropriate administrator as delegated. Advanced standing in the Sellinger School applies to upper-level courses.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Loyola graduate students wishing to take courses at another accredited graduate school must obtain prior written approval from the chair of the department or the appropriate administrator. No more than six (6) credits from advanced standing and/or transfer will be accepted toward the degree. A grade of at least a “B” (3.000) must be received for each course transferred to Loyola. Under exceptional circumstances, courses may be transferred after beginning degree work at Loyola College.

TRANSCRIPTS

Students’ academic records are maintained in the Records Office. Grades are available via the Web and grade reports are issued at the end of each semester, as long as the student has no outstanding financial or other obligations with the College. Academic records are available for student inspection, by appointment during office hours.

The transcript is a facsimile of the student’s permanent academic record at Loyola. Each student is entitled to one transcript free of charge; subsequent copies will be furnished at a charge of three dollars each. Only unofficial transcripts are given to the student; these transcripts do not receive the College seal or the signature of the Director of Records. Transcripts officially transmitted directly to another college or university or other official institution or agency receive the seal of the College and are signed by the Director of Records. Transcripts will be issued only upon the written request of the student concerned. Telephone and fax requests to issue transcripts are not accepted.

Transcripts should be requested well in advance of the date desired to allow for processing time and possible mail delay. The College will not assume responsibility for transcripts that are delayed because they have not been requested in time or the student has an outstanding debt with the College. Transcripts will not be faxed, nor will they be issued during the last week of registration or the first week of classes.

Transcripts of work at other institutions or test scores submitted for admission or evaluation of credit cannot be copied or reissued by Loyola College. If that information is needed, the student must go directly to the issuing institution or agency.

GRADUATION

All academic and clinical requirements, comprehensive exams, thesis (if required), and any additional requirements unique to the department must be satisfactorily completed. Under no circumstances will a student be permitted to graduate if the cumulative QPA is not exactly 3.000 or higher. Students whose QPA falls below 3.000 in the last semester will be placed on probation. These students will be given one semester to raise the QPA to the required 3.000 by taking an additional course(s) above the listed requirements.

All students are required to file an application for graduation accompanied by the fee with the Records Office. Students must submit applications by the first day of class of the fall semester for January graduation, the first day of class of the spring semester for May graduation, and the first day of class of the first summer session for September graduation. Failure to comply with the graduation application deadline will delay graduation until the next semester. Refer to the course schedules or the Records Office web site for specific dates. Students who file an application for a specific semester and do not complete the graduation requirements must submit a new application, however, no additional fee is required.

Formal commencement exercises are held each year in May. Only students who have completed all degree requirements are invited to partici-
pate. All graduates are required to pay the graduation fee. Students who complete degree requirements in September and January may obtain their diplomas at that time from the Records Office. They may also participate in the formal Commencement ceremonies the following May.
Loyola College understands that the costs associated with high quality education are of concern to students and their families. Accordingly, the College has been diligent in managing its resources and flexible in its approach so that a Jesuit education in the Loyola tradition is available to all who want to pursue it. This section outlines the costs for graduate students, including tuition and fees.

**Tuition**

### College of Arts and Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education (per credit)</th>
<th>$235.00 per credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M.Ed., Montessori Education</td>
<td>$11,215.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(full year, WMI at Timonium only; inclusive, excluding prerequisite course fee)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four-Summer Format</td>
<td>$11,900.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1999–2002, WMI at Timonium; inclusive, excluding prerequisite course fee)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Science (per credit)</td>
<td>$385.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Studies (per credit)</td>
<td>$235.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Pastoral Counseling (per credit)

| M.A./M.S./C.A.S. | $250.00 |
| Ph.D. | $250.00/$350.00 |
| (dependent upon course level) |

### Physician Assistant

| First Year | $21,000.00 |
| Second Year | $21,000.00 |

### Psychology

| M.A./M.S./C.A.S. (per credit) | $292.00 |
| Psy.D., First Year | $14,000.00 |
| Psy.D., Second Year | $17,200.00 |
| Psy.D., Third Year | $17,200.00 |
| Psy.D., Fourth Year | $16,800.00 |

### Speech-Language Pathology

| Part-Time CAGS (per credit) | $292.00 |
| Full-Time, New | $12,000.00 |
| Full-Time, Continuing | $11,000.00 |

### School of Business and Management

| MBA/MSF (per credit) | $385.00 |
| XMBA (Class of '01, all inclusive) | $40,900.00 |

### MBA Fellows

| $38,900.00 (Class of '02, all inclusive) |

#### Fees (non-refundable)

### General

| Application Fee | $35.00 |
| Physician Assistant Students | $50.00 |
| Registration Fee (part-time, per semester) | $25.00 |
| Rematriculation Fee | $25.00 |
| Late Registration Fee | $25.00 |
| Returned Check Fee | $25.00 |
| Declined Credit Card Fee | $25.00 |
| International Student Orientation Fee | $100.00 |
| Graduation Fee |
| Attending | $100.00 |
| Not Attending | $75.00 |
| Certificates (30 credits) | $75.00 |
| Transcript Fee (after first copy) | $3.00 |
| ID Cards (replacement) | $15.00 |
| Special Testing | $15.00 |
| Parking Fee (Baltimore Campus) | $10.00 |

### Departmental

| Education Montessori Prerequisite Course | $1,500.00 |
| Laboratory Fee | $60.00 |
| Field Experience | $100–200.00 |
| Pastoral Counseling Doctoral Dissertation Fee | $1,400.00 |
| (per semester of clinical placement) |
| Clinical Training Fee M.S., Full-/Part-Time | $1,100.00 |
| (per clinical course; four courses) |
| Certificate of Advanced Study | $1,100.00 |
| (per semester; two semesters) |
| Advanced Individual Supervisory Fee | $250.00 |
| (per semester for PC 805 and PC 806) |

### Psychology

| Laboratory Fee | $75.00 |
| Field Experience (M.A./M.S./C.A.S.) | $300.00 |
| Thesis Guidance Fee | $1,200.00 |
| (distributed over four semesters) |
| Comprehensive Exam Guidance Fee | $100.00 |
Special

Physician Assistant  $10,000

(Fees for medical supplies, technology, etc. Expenses incurred over a two-year period.)

Refund Policy (tuition only)

When official withdrawal is granted and has been properly approved, a refund of tuition will be made according to the schedules below. The date that determines the amount of refund is the date on which a written petition for official withdrawal from a course or courses is received by the department chair or appropriate administrator.

Per Credit

For students enrolled in programs where tuition is paid on a per credit basis:

Fall and Spring Semesters

- prior to first class meeting 100%
- prior to second class meeting 80%
- prior to third class meeting 60%
- prior to fourth class meeting 40%
- prior to fifth class meeting 20%

Summer Sessions/Montessori Four-Summer Format

- prior to first class meeting 100%
- during first week of class 60%
- during second week of class 20%

Subsequently, no refund is made.

Flat Rate

For students enrolled in programs with a flat rate tuition:

Fall and Spring Semesters

- prior to first class meeting 100%
- prior to second week of classes 80%
- prior to third week of classes 60%
- prior to fourth week of classes 40%
- prior to fifth week of classes 20%

Subsequently, no refund is made.

Payment Options

Walk-In/Mail-In Registration

Payment in full for tuition and all fees is required at the time of registration. Payment may be made by cash, personal check, money order, MasterCard, VISA, or DISCOVER.

All registrations requiring third party billing, including tuition remission, must be accompanied by an immediately executable authorization (on official organization letterhead) or purchase order.

Web Registration

Students electing the Web registration option may pay by cash, personal check, money order, MasterCard, VISA, or DISCOVER. Third party billing, tuition remission, and graduate assistantships, scholarships, and approved financial aid are also acceptable methods of payment.

All payments or required payment authorization documents must be received by the College no later than ten days after the registration request information is submitted via the Web. Failure to meet the ten-day due date will result in cancellation of the requested registration information. There will be no exceptions to this policy.

All application materials for a Federal Direct Stafford Loan must be completed and received by the Financial Aid Office at least four weeks prior to the beginning of the semester to insure that loan proceeds are available for payment of College charges. Late applicants must pay all College charges when registering for classes.

Departmental Assistance

The Education Department offers a special financial program to education students seeking a master’s degree. Students make monthly payments over a specified period, and the tuition rate remains constant for the entire program. A promissory note must be signed prior to registering for classes. For more information, contact the department at 410-617-5095.
GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS

Loyola College offers a limited number of graduate assistantships to students enrolled on a full-time basis in the College of Arts and Sciences. In the Psychology Department, advanced part-time students may also be eligible for assistantships. Students are considered for assistantships based on academic performance, previous experience, and other criteria established by the department chair or program director. Approved functions of graduate assistants include but are not limited to: academic, bibliographic, and library research projects; workshop preparation; in-service programs; seminars; special academic events; laboratory assistance; exam proctoring; and assistance in departmental preparation for accreditation and evaluation.

Compensation for graduate assistantships varies depending on the program, responsibilities, and duties assigned to the position. Applications for assistantships may be obtained from the department chair or program director.

RESIDENT ASSISTANTSHIPS

The Student Life Office has a limited number of resident assistant positions on its housing staff open to graduate students. For an application and/or further information, contact the Director of Student Life, 410-617-2488.

DEPARTMENTAL PROGRAMS

Individual departments may have direct-hire employment opportunities, tuition payment plans, or departmental grant assistance which is directly administered by the graduate program director. For more information on these programs, contact the department’s graduate program director or coordinator.

WILLIAM D. FORD FEDERAL DIRECT LOAN PROGRAM

Federal Direct Stafford Loan Program (Subsidized)

This program allows students who demonstrate federal financial aid eligibility and are enrolled at least half-time to borrow up to $8,500 per year for a maximum of four years. The cumulative amount a student may borrow through this program is $65,500, including loans made at the undergraduate level. The interest rate is variable, adjusted annually not to exceed 8.25 percent. Interest does not accrue nor does payment begin on subsidized Direct Stafford Loans until termination of enrollment on at least a half-time basis. Subsidized Direct Stafford Loans carry a 4.0 percent federal origination fee which will be deducted from each disbursement. Students must complete a separate Federal Direct Stafford Loan promissory note to borrow funds through this program.

Federal Direct Stafford Loan Program (Unsubsidized)

This program allows all students, regardless of financial aid eligibility and who are enrolled at least half-time, to borrow up to $18,500 per year, less the amount of any subsidized Direct Stafford Loan received by the student. The interest rate and origination fee are the same as specified above, however, interest accrual begins immediately during in-school and deferment periods. Interest accruing during those periods may be paid or capitalized.

Application Procedures

All applicants for Federal Direct Stafford Loans must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

All application materials for a Direct Stafford Loan must be completed and received by the Financial Aid Office four weeks prior to the start of the semester to ensure the loan proceeds are available for payment of College charges. Late applicants must pay all College charges in advance.
and will be reimbursed by the College upon receipt of the loan proceeds.

STATE PROGRAMS

Maryland State Senatorial and Delegate Scholarships: These scholarships are awarded by Maryland State Senators and Delegates to residents of their legislative districts. Contact your legislative representatives for the preferred application procedure.

Maryland Sharon Christa McAuliffe Memorial Teacher Education Award: These awards assist students who would like to teach school in Maryland in a subject area of critical need.

Maryland Loan Assistance Repayment Program (LARP): This program assists Maryland residents who work for state or local government or non-profit agencies in paying back student loans.

STUDENT STATUS CHANGES

Recipients of any type of federal, state, institutional, or private sources of financial aid must notify the Financial Aid Office, in writing, of any changes in their enrollment status including:

- failure to maintain half-time enrollment;
- withdrawal;
- transfer to another college or university;
- change in anticipated graduation/completion date.

Federal law also requires Federal Stafford Loan (subsidized or unsubsidized) recipients to notify their lenders (or any subsequent holder of their loans) in writing if any of the following events occur before a loan is repaid:

- change of address;
- change of name (e.g., maiden name to married name);
- failure to enroll at least half-time for the loan period certified, or at the school that certified the loan application;
- withdrawal from school or attendance on less than a half-time basis;
- transfer to another college or university;
- change of employer or address of an employer;
- any other changes in status that would affect the status of a loan.

Loyola College uses the services of the National Student Loan Clearinghouse to process enrollment verification requests received from lenders, guaranty agencies, servicers, and the U.S. Department of Education. The U.S. Department of Education has ruled that a school’s release of personally identifiable information from student education records to the Clearinghouse is in compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA).
APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Prospective students should send the following items to the Graduate Admissions Office:

• An application form with the non-refundable fee;
• Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions that have awarded the applicant a bachelor’s, master’s, or doctoral degree; or advanced certificate; or from any other institution which the student has attended within five years of applying to Loyola. International applicants must submit transcripts, along with an English translation, and equivalency assessments from all colleges attended.

Departments will advise admitted applicants regarding official transcripts required from institutions not included above to verify courses taken to fulfill program core or advanced standing requirements. Loyola College reserves the right to request the applicant to submit official transcripts from any or all post-secondary institutions attended as part of the admission process or while the student is in attendance at Loyola.

Applicants to the Departments of Psychology and Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology must submit three completed reference forms or letters of recommendation and scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). The Engineering Science Department requires two letters of recommendation. Physician Assistant applicants must submit three letters of recommendation. Scores from the GRE will also be taken into consideration. The Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT) is required by the Sellinger School of Business and Management (see Admissions under the Sellinger School for details). All required forms and credentials for admission should be sent to:

Graduate Admissions Office
Loyola College in Maryland
4501 North Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21210-2699

It is the policy of department admission committees to give promising applicants the opportunity to undertake graduate work. A careful examination of all of an applicant’s qualifications precedes every admission decision. The committees look for previous academic achievement by considering an applicant’s undergraduate and graduate records. The number of acceptable candidates may exceed the number of spaces available, and the decision of the admission committee is final.

Students accepted for graduate work will be advised in writing. Students will also be informed of any undergraduate courses or prerequisites requiring completion before commencing graduate work. A faculty adviser will be assigned who will assist in planning a program of study, and students are responsible for discussing any special needs they may have with their adviser.

Details on the criteria for admission in each department can be found under the heading for the department.

APPLICATION DEADLINES

Students will not be allowed to register unless they have been admitted to a program.

Fall Session

January 15  Psychology – Psy.D. (including International Students)
February 1  Pastoral Counseling – Ph.D.
March 15  Psychology – M.A.
April 1  Pastoral Coun. – M.A./M.S./C.A.S.
May 15  International Students (all other programs)
June 1  Education (all programs)
July 15  Psychology – C.A.S.
July 20  Sellinger School of Business and Management (except Executive Programs)
September 1  Engineering Science

Modern Studies
Spring Session

August 15  International Students (all programs)
October 1  Education (excluding Montessori) Psychology – M.S.
November 1  Pastoral Coun. – M.A./M.S./C.A.S.
November 15  Psychology – C.A.S.
November 20  Sellinger School of Business and Management
January 3*  Engineering Science
Modern Studies

Summer Sessions

January 15  International Students (all programs)
March 1  Education (excluding Montessori)
April 1  Pastoral Coun. – M.A./M.S./C.A.S. Psychology – M.S.
April 15  Psychology – C.A.S.
April 20  Sellinger School of Business and Management
June 1  Engineering Science
Modern Studies

*  Of year term begins.
College of Arts and Sciences
Education

Office: Beatty Hall, Room 104
Telephone: 410-617-5094/5095

Chair: Victor R. Delclos, Professor

Graduate Program Coordinators:
Administration and Supervision and Graduate Studies: Kathleen Cornell, S.S.N.D.
Curriculum and Instruction: Kevin Vinson
Educational Technology: David Marcovitz
Reading: Robert Peters
School Counseling: Lee J. Richmond
Science Education Program: Mary B. Hyman
Special Education: Elana Rock
Teacher Education Programs: Sharon A. Wall, S.S.N.D.

Professors: Victor R. Delclos; Donald B. Hofler (emeritus); John C. Hollwitz; Donald J. Reitz; Lee J. Richmond; Beatrice E. Sarlos
Associate Professors: Joseph Mary Donohue, S.N.D.deN. (emerita); Bradley T. Erford; Joseph Procaccini; Sharyn Simpson Rhodes; Elana Rock
Assistant Professors: Michael O’Neal; John Vaccu; Kevin D. Vinson

Internship Coordinators:
Field Experience: John Bailey; Jack Woodward
Professional Development Schools: Robert Chapman III; Peggy Golden; Kathleen Sears; Vickie Swanson
School Counseling: Thelma Daley
Special Education: Roslyn Canosa

Adjunct Faculty: Maureen Beck; E. Niel Carey; Wayne Careman; Catherine Castellan; Robby Champion; Diane Chapman; Gwendolyn Clark; Morna H. Conway; Thomas A. Custer; Joseph Czarnecki; Morton M. Esterson; Robert Gabrys; Susan A. Gallagher; Cynthia Hardie; William R. Harrington; Deborah Heiberger; Norine Hemping; Joyce Hiss; Kay Johnson; Edward Kerns; Lynn Linde; Peter McCallum; Martin Mullaney; Lynne Muller; David R. Myers; Eileen M. Oickle; Christy A. Pierce; Sam Polack; Maryanne Ralls; Ronald Redmond; Christine Regner; Louis M. Reitz, S.S.; Kristine Scarry; Jacob Schuchman; James F. Skarbek; James Snow; Christopher Sny; Joseph Stevens; Gail Stone; Mary Anne Tharin; Martin Tillett; Ellen Tracy; Deborah Von Rembow; William Wentworth

Montessori Master of Education Program

Director: Sharon L. Dubble

Washington Montessori Institute at Loyola College:
Director of Training (Elementary Level): Kay Baker
Director of Training (Primary Level): Janet McDonell
Elementary Assistant Trainer: Greg MacDonald

Mission

The Education Department of Loyola College is part of a Catholic Institution of higher learning, established in the Jesuit tradition. It offers undergraduate and graduate pre-professional and professional programs in education. The liberal arts focus of the institution is expressed by an emphasis on a broad base of knowledge in all its programs of study.

Goals

Goal 1
In accordance with the Jesuit philosophy of “strong truths well lived,” the department blends theory with practice and encourages creative intellectual initiative.

Goal 2
In accordance with the Jesuit emphasis on the value of the individual, the department commits itself to offering academic programs in a climate that fosters personal interaction between faculty and students.

Goal 3
In accordance with the Jesuit emphasis on intellectual excellence, the department commits itself to preparing educational leaders.

Goal 4
In accordance with the Jesuit emphasis on social justice, the department commits itself to serving populations with special needs.

Goal 5
As part of a Catholic institution, the department commits itself to serving the needs of Catholic schools.
Goal 6
As an integral part of the broader educational community, the department commits itself to serving the educational needs of the Baltimore Metropolitan area.

Goal 7
As a part of an institution in an urban setting, the department commits itself to serving the educational needs of Baltimore City.

Goal 8
As part of an independent institution of higher education, the department commits itself to serving the needs of church-related and independent schools.

The Education Department offers unified programs leading to master of arts and master of education degrees as well as the certificate of advanced study.

These programs strive to advance the study of education as a distinct and unique academic discipline, and to further the professional development of teachers, administrators, and other educational personnel, in public and independent schools. The department seeks to accomplish these tasks by:

1. Offering graduate level, systematic programs in curriculum and instruction, administration and supervision, foundations of education, reading, school counseling, and special education;

2. Encouraging initiative, reflection, and the development of sound critical judgement enabling students to interpret, organize, and communicate facts and principles in a logical and intelligible manner;

3. Exposing students to research-oriented experiences that will increase their competence in the use of source materials and the examination of evidence in the contemporary study of education;

4. Providing supervised internship experiences;

5. Providing professional assistance when asked to schools and school districts.

Because the department believes that successful educational practice evolves from sound theory and a thorough understanding of man in the Jewish and Christian culture, all students are given the opportunity to begin their programs with a broad exposure to the whole field of educational research, and a philosophic analysis of the relationship of education and man in contemporary society.

Admission Criteria
Loyola seeks graduates from accredited graduate or undergraduate institutions of higher learning who demonstrate superior academic ability. A minimum QPA of 3.000 is required for acceptance; however, provisional acceptance may be granted for students with a QPA between 2.750 and 3.000. In addition, demonstrated professional competency as evidenced by letters of recommendation or additional standardized tests may be required by the Admission Committee. A personal interview may be also requested.

Deadlines for application to a program are June 1 for the Fall Semester, October 1 (excludes Montessori) for the Spring Semester and March 1 (excludes Montessori) for the Summer Sessions. Although these deadlines exist, students may be accepted after a deadline has passed. Acceptance into a program does not guarantee course availability for registration in every situation.

See Montessori section within this chapter for admissions requirements in addition to those listed here.

Credits Required
Specific degrees and their requirements are listed under each program. No in-service course credits count toward completion of teacher certification requirements.

Academic Dismissal
It is the student’s responsibility to make certain that the minimum QPA requirement of 3.000 is maintained. Students who fall below this level of achievement will be placed on probation for one semester. Failure to raise the QPA above 3.000 in the following semester may result in dismissal from
the program. The accumulation of two C+/C (2.000/2.330) grades or the receipt of one “F” (0.000) will result in dismissal. Dismissal may also result from excessive withdrawals, academic dishonesty, or other unethical or unprofessional conduct reflecting upon a student’s ability to enter into the academic or professional field in which the degree is being offered.

A student has the right to appeal an academic dismissal. A written request for appeal must be made to the Chair of the department’s Committee on Academic Standards within 30 days after notice of dismissal. The appeal should include any information deemed appropriate to the case. The student has the right to appear personally before the Committee on Academic Standards.

If a dismissal involves a grade appeal, then both the dismissal and the grade appeal must be filed within 30 days of the close of the semester. Students who have been academically dismissed and who are in the process of an appeal may not register for future terms until the appeal is resolved.

**Master of Arts**

Designed for individuals who wish to undertake a thesis project (ED 619). Students complete the six-credit project according to departmental specifications under the guidance of an adviser. (The six thesis credits are taken in place of six credits in general electives.)

**Master’s Thesis**

The master’s thesis ought to exhibit those qualities which are associated with genuine research, scholarship, logical consistency, creativity, and comprehensiveness. The student who intends to write a master’s thesis should submit in writing, after appropriate and extensive reading, a tentative thesis proposal.

With the adviser’s approval, arrangements will be made to present the tentative proposal to a thesis seminar, in which the candidate must enroll. Having profited by the suggestions of the thesis seminar, the candidate must then submit to their adviser a revised thesis proposal, similar in format to his tentative proposal. Both the tentative and the revised proposal must include a clear definition of the problem, a justification of the investigation, a review of the previous research, a description of the proposed method for investigation, and a beginning bibliography.

When the formal thesis proposal has been approved by the director of the program and two readers, students may begin work on their thesis. They are expected to complete it in such a way that the finished product may be judged as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the master’s degree. The length of time it may take to complete this work depends upon the nature of the topic, the student’s initiative, ability to write, and numerous other factors but must be completed within the five year period allotted for the degree. The final draft of the thesis, which must conform to all format requirements, must be approved and signed by the readers and should be submitted in duplicate to the department chair before the final two weeks of the semester that the student is expected to graduate. These copies of the thesis become the property of Loyola College.

A grade of GL (grade later) is entered on the transcript for each term in which the student is registered, and the thesis has not been completed; the grade assigned for the thesis is entered at the end of the term in which the thesis has been accepted or approved by the department.
Provides opportunities for the development of a sound theoretical basis as well as effective management techniques and tools for practicing and future educational leaders. Programs are built on the fundamental assumption that administrators and supervisors function in complex organizations which must be sensitive to people and changing environments.

Every course will: be based on research and students will be expected to read and analyze current research; blend theory and practice as it relates to the course; emphasize personal dimensions by focusing on leader behaviors, interpersonal skills, and the demands and rights of a multicultural society; and include a problem-solving orientation to encourage thinking, involvement, and relevance to education.

**Programs:**

Master of Arts (M.A.) – 45 credits  
(includes 6 thesis credits)
Master of Education (M.Ed.) – 42 credits
Certification in Administration and Supervision – 18 credits in addition to an existing master’s degree
Certificate of Advanced Study in School Management (C.S.M.) – 30 credits beyond master’s degree
Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE) – 30 credits beyond master’s degree

Upon completion of the program, students are eligible for certification as Administrator I (Assistant in Administration, Supervisor in Central Administration, Supervisor in Instruction). To be certified as Administrator II (School Principal), students must successfully complete the School Leadership Licensure Assessment which will be administered three times a year at testing centers throughout the State. Copies of Registration Bulletin can be obtained from Loyola’s Career Development and Placement Center located in DeChiaro College Center, West Wing, First Floor, or by calling the Educational Testing Service at (609) 771-7395.

The master’s program in administration and supervision has been approved by the Maryland State Department of Education using NASDTEC standards.

**Master of Education (M.Ed.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AD 662</td>
<td>Supervision and Staff Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 668</td>
<td>The Law, the Courts, and the School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 674</td>
<td>Human Relations in School Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 680</td>
<td>Leadership Seminar (2 credits)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 681</td>
<td>Organization Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 682</td>
<td>Technology for School Improvement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 683</td>
<td>Leadership: Theories and Practices (4 credits)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 684</td>
<td>Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 776</td>
<td>Theory and Research on Teaching</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 600</td>
<td>Foundations of Research in Education*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 601</td>
<td>Philosophy and Education*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 650</td>
<td>Curriculum Theories and Practices</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Should be taken early in the program

After all of the above courses have been taken, the following two courses should be taken:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AD 686</td>
<td>School Assessment: Issues and Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 687</td>
<td>Internship in Administration and Supervision</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Private School Management**

To provide educational opportunities of special interest to private school administrators, faculty members, board members, and other personnel, Loyola College established the Institute of Private Education. Graduate students may elect to take a program in private school management. In addition to the selection of courses described for the master’s degree concentration in administration and supervision, the following four courses focusing upon private school issues may be taken as alternatives with the consent of an adviser:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AD 670</td>
<td>The Law, the Courts, and Private Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 676</td>
<td>Fiscal Planning and Budgeting in the Private School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AD 677</td>
<td>Organization and Administration of Private Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 660</td>
<td>Curriculum Development in the Private School</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Certification in Administration and Supervision

A person with master’s degree from an accredited institution and 27 months of satisfactory teaching performance or satisfactory performance as a specialist may complete certification requirements by earning 18 semester hours of graduate coursework, a sample of which follows:

**School Administration**

AD 677 Organization and Administration of Private Schools
AD 681 Organizational Development
AD 683 Leadership: Theories and Practices (3–4 credits)

**Clinical and/or Instructional Supervision**

AD 662 Supervision and Staff Development

**Curriculum Design**

ED 650 Curriculum Theories and Practices
ED 660 Curriculum Development in the Private School

**Group Dynamics**

AD 674 Human Relations in School Management
AD 694 Facilitative Leadership

**School Law**

AD 668 The Law, the Courts, and the School
AD 669 Constitutional Law and the Schools
AD 670 The Law, the Courts, and Private Schools

**Practicum/Internship**

AD 687 Internship in Administration and Supervision (3–6 credits)

Students should apply and meet with their adviser to develop their programs.

Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE)

Advanced graduate work beyond the master’s degree may be pursued in specific program areas. The 30-credit program leads to a Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE). Requirements are:

- 18 hours of coursework in a specific area of concentration;
- 12 hours of coursework in other areas.

Students must meet with an adviser prior to beginning the CASE.

Certificate of Advanced Study in School Management (C.S.M.)

Provides advanced academic preparation and training in the field of administration and supervision. The advanced certificate prepares graduate students to assume middle and high level administrative, supervisory, and staff positions in public and private schools, school systems, and institutions of higher education. The program consists of 30 hours of graduate study beyond the master’s degree. Upon successful completion of the program, the student is awarded the Certificate of Advanced Study in School Management. Flexibility in individual student program development is anticipated, but it is expected that students build their program in the following areas:

- Courses in Leadership: Instructional, Management, and Organizational (24–27 credits)
- Internship (3–6 credits)

Students design their individual programs in collaboration with their advisers. In addition to the learning experiences listed above, students may include appropriate courses offered by other graduate programs within the field of education (e.g., guidance, special education) or in other disciplines (e.g., psychology, business administration).
CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

Programs:

Master of Arts (M.A.) – 39 credits (includes 6 thesis credits in place of general electives)
Master of Education (M.Ed.) – 39 credits
Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE) – 30 credits beyond master’s degree

Students may also focus in the areas of Science Education or Educational Technology. Please contact the Education Department at 410-617-5095 for more information.

MASTER OF EDUCATION (M.ED.)

The broad focus is on phases of the educational process which are concerned with planning, implementation, and evaluation of teaching and learning.

Graduate study consists of courses, field studies, internships, seminars, and workshops. A blend of theory and practice is the underlying departmental philosophy. Information searching strategies for literature in the field are important components of the program.

Courses consist of a departmental core, required core, and general electives. Electives provide flexibility for individualizing each student’s program toward effective and meaningful study.

Individuals seeking certification in teaching may do so within the framework of this program in close consultation with an adviser. A personalized and strong advising system provided by full-time faculty allows students continuous access to consultation at all stages of their program. (See Teacher Education section.)

Departmental Core (6 credits)

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education
ED 601 Philosophy and Education

Curriculum and Instruction Core (15 credits)

ED 621 Learning Theory
ED 650 Curriculum Theories and Practices
ED 651 Evaluation and Assessment of Curriculum and Instruction
ED 658 Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction
ET 605 Introduction to Educational Technology

Science Content (18 credits)

Elementary Level (select from the following):

ED 700 Earth Science I
ED 702 Earth Science II
ED 703 Life Science
ED 704 Physical Science I
ED 705 Physical Science II
ED 706 Environmental Field Study
ED 712 Science Teaching for 2061

ED 658 Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction
ED 676 Theory and Research on Teaching
ET 605 Introduction to Educational Technology

General Electives (15 credits)

Electives are selected from offerings in specific content areas or other departmental programs.

Science Education Focus (39 credits)

Graduate study in Curriculum and Instruction with a focus on science content is a 39 credit master’s program designed for elementary and middle school teachers. Teachers will earn the degree of Master of Education (M.Ed.) in Curriculum and Instruction. Six courses in this program will be science content courses with emphasis on process skills and hands-on activities. The remaining seven courses constitute a set of requirements for the degree that are designed specifically for those enrolled in the program incorporating science content topics and issues.

Departmental Core (6 credits)

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education
ED 601 Philosophy and Education

Curriculum and Instruction Core (15 credits)

ED 621 Learning Theory
ED 650 Curriculum Theories and Practices
ED 651 Evaluation and Assessment of Curriculum and Instruction
ED 658 Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction
ET 605 Introduction to Educational Technology

Science Content (18 credits)

Elementary Level (select from the following):

ED 700 Earth Science I
ED 702 Earth Science II
ED 703 Life Science
ED 704 Physical Science I
ED 705 Physical Science II
ED 706 Environmental Field Study
ED 712 Science Teaching for 2061
Middle School Level (select from the following):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ED 701</td>
<td>Chemistry for the Middle School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 707</td>
<td>Earth Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 708</td>
<td>Biological Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 709</td>
<td>Physics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 710</td>
<td>Physics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 712</td>
<td>Science Teaching for 2061</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Educational Technology Focus**  (39 credits)

The Master of Education (M.Ed.) in Curriculum and Instruction with a focus on Educational Technology prepares individuals to take leadership roles on school and district levels in the use of technology to enhance traditional instruction and to find ways that technology can enable school change. It blends a hands-on approach to technology with educational foundations in curriculum, learning theory, and educational research.

**Departmental Core**  (6 credits)

<table>
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<tr>
<td>ED 600</td>
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<td>ED 601</td>
<td>Philosophy and Education</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Curriculum and Instruction Core**  (15 credits)

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<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ED 621</td>
<td>Learning Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 650</td>
<td>Curriculum Theories and Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 651</td>
<td>Evaluation and Assessment of Curriculum and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 658</td>
<td>Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 676</td>
<td>Theory and Research on Teaching</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Technology Core**  (18 credits)

Choose 6 of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ET 605</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ET 610</td>
<td>Curricular Applications of Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ET 620</td>
<td>Multimedia Designs in the Classroom</td>
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<td>ET 630</td>
<td>Telecommunications in the Classroom</td>
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<tr>
<td>ET 631</td>
<td>Distance Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>ET 640</td>
<td>Adaptive/Assistive Technology for Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ET 680</td>
<td>The Role of the Technology Specialist</td>
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<tr>
<td>ET 681</td>
<td>Technology and School Change</td>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ET 690</td>
<td>Educational Technology Seminar</td>
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**Curriculum Studies**  (9 credits)

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<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ED 650</td>
<td>Curriculum Theories and Practices</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED 651</td>
<td>Curriculum Evaluation</td>
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One of the following:  (3 credits)

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<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ED 647</td>
<td>Curriculum Policy Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED 648</td>
<td>Field Study in Curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED 652</td>
<td>Curriculum Networking</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED 658</td>
<td>Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED 659</td>
<td>Curriculum Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 676</td>
<td>Theory and Research on Teaching</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE)**

Advanced graduate work beyond the master’s degree may be pursued in specific program areas. The 30-credit program leads to a Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE). Requirements are:

- 18 hours of coursework in a specific area of concentration;
- 12 hours of coursework in other areas.

Students must meet with an adviser prior to beginning the CASE.
FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Provides an opportunity for in-depth study of the development of pedagogical thought in philosophical and historical perspective. It also examines other fundamental aspects of education (economic, sociological, anthropological, evaluative, political).

Students concentrating in the area of foundations will generally select their courses from those listed here, and electives from courses in other areas in consultation with their advisers. These courses may be chosen from any of the other concentrations offered in the Loyola graduate program in education, guidance, and psychology.

Programs:

Master of Arts (M.A.) – 33 credits (includes 6 thesis credits)
Master of Education (M.Ed.) – 33 credits

Required Core:

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education
ED 601 Philosophy and Education
ED 614–617 People, Ideas, and Movements in Education (4-semester cycle)
ED 619 Thesis Seminar
   (Required for M.A. only)
ED 621 Learning Theory
ED 676 Theory and Research on Teaching

EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

Programs:

Master of Arts (M.A.) – 39 credits
   (includes 6 thesis credits)
Master of Education (M.Ed.) – 36 credits

Technology is playing an increasing role in our schools. Schools and districts are spending millions of dollars on technology, and leadership is needed to ensure that this investment is used to benefit education. Technology leaders must be masters of the change process as well as experts in the technology. The program integrates hands-on applications of educational technology with practical and theoretical perspectives of change, school reform, staff development, and ethical considerations of technology in the schools. Methods of infusing technology into the teaching and learning process will be modeled throughout the program.

This program is geared toward those wishing to become technology specialists or technology leaders on the school, district and national levels.

MASTER OF EDUCATION (M.Ed.)

Departmental Core (9 credits)
ED 600 Foundations of Educational Research
ED 608 Educational Innovations
AD 662 Supervision and Staff Development

Technology Core (24 credits)
Choose eight of the following:
ET 605 Introduction to Educational Technology
ET 610 Curricular Applications of Technology
ET 620 Multimedia Designs in the Classroom
ET 630 Telecommunications in the Classroom
ET 631 Distance Education
ET 640 Adaptive/Assistive Technology for Education
ET 680 The Role of the Technology Specialist
ET 681 Technology and School Change
ET 690 Educational Technology Seminar

Required Internship (3 credits)
ET 691 Educational Technology Internship

MASTER OF ARTS (M.A.)

Departmental Core (9 credits)
Technology Core (24 credits)
ET 699 Thesis Seminar (6 credits)

COMPUTER STUDIES

Computer Studies is nine credits in coursework that may be earned in conjunction with a non-technology degree or as a non-matriculating student. It is designed to help individuals make use of the computer technology in the educational process. Students earn a Computer Certificate by
taking three technology classes from the Technology Core (see the above Master’s programs). Upon completion of the coursework and submission of an application for the certificate, students will receive a Computer Certificate.

SCHOOL COUNSELING

Programs:

Master of Education (M.Ed.) – 48 credits
Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE) – 30 credits beyond beyond Master’s

Prepares students for careers as professional counselors who work in elementary and/or secondary school settings. Throughout the course of study, students have the opportunity to develop a sound theoretical foundation and acquire effective techniques for counseling school-aged youth. The program is accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP) as well as the Maryland State Department of Education. Upon successful completion of the program, students receive state certification as a school counselor. In addition to schools, various public and private agencies outside of the educational field are interested in obtaining the services of counselors.

The course of instruction involves the successful completion of 48 credits of study on the graduate level, including a practicum of 100 hours and an internship of 600 hours. The 600-hour internship may be completed in one semester (GC 728), two semesters (GC 722, GC 723) or in four semesters (GC 730, GC731).

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education
ED 606 Educational Testing and Measurement
GC 700 Introduction to School Counseling
GC 701 Techniques of Educational Counseling
GC 703 Lifestyle and Career Development and Decision Making
GC 704 Theories of Counseling
GC 706 Group Counseling in Schools
GC 708 Cross Cultural Counseling
GC 712 Human Development Through the Life Span
GC 791 School Counseling Practicum
GC 792 Professional Issues and Ethics in Counseling
Internship (600 hours)
Electives (9 credits; selected in consultation with adviser)

Students must take a minimum of nine credits in counseling. All electives must be approved by the adviser.

Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE)

Provides advanced graduate work beyond the master’s degree in an organized, 30-credit program leading to a Certificate of Advanced Study in Education. Requirements are:

a. A minimum of twelve hours of coursework in counseling, (general)

b. Twelve hours of coursework in specialized areas such as career counseling, counseling supervision, transcultural counseling, family counseling, substances, and psychoeducational assessment.

c. Six hours of elective coursework in any area. Internships may be suggested.

Special arrangement for course selection will be made in conjunction with a student’s adviser.
Montessori Education  

Program:  

Master of Education (M.Ed.) – 36 credits  

Purpose and Scope  

The goal of the graduate program in Montessori Education is to guide adults as they prepare for the work and the responsibility of helping each child to develop the fullness of his or her potential. The program provides students with opportunities to develop an understanding of a child’s stages of development and the different conditions and strategies necessary to support development at each stage.

The Washington Montessori Institute (WMI) at Loyola College in Maryland offers students the choice of specialized graduate study in Montessori Education at either the primary level (ages 3–6) or elementary level (ages 6–12). Graduates receive both the internationally recognized Association Montessori Internationale (AMI) diploma and the Master of Education (M.Ed.). The program is offered in an academic year or summer format (over four consecutive summers, 1999–2002).

Students may qualify for Maryland State teacher’s certification in early childhood or elementary education. Requirements include coursework in content areas (based on analysis of undergraduate transcript); additional hours of student teaching/practicum; and satisfactory scores on the National Teacher’s Exam.

A master’s degree in Montessori Education does not lead directly to state certification. Students must submit official transcripts and course descriptions directly to their respective State Departments of Education to determine if courses satisfy specific certification requirements.

Admission  

Students seeking admission to the degree program in Montessori Education must meet departmental admission criteria. In addition, demonstrated professional competence and/or academic ability as evidenced by letters of recommendation is required. A personal interview may also be requested. The program admits full-time students only. Priority consideration is given to applications received before May 15.

Prerequisite Course  

Candidates for the Montessori Elementary Program must either have an AMI primary diploma or must successfully complete the prerequisite course. The prerequisite course (MO 599) is not part of the credit hour requirements of the M.Ed. and requires an additional fee.

Refund Policy  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Refund Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>prior to first class meeting</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
<td>during first week of classes</td>
<td>50%</td>
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</table>

Subsequently, no refund is made.

Course of Study  

The M.Ed. in Montessori Education consists of 36 graduate credits plus oral comprehensive examinations. The coursework is divided into two parts. The Montessori courses comprise the requirements for the AMI diploma. These courses total 27 credit hours and are listed in the catalogue with the course key MO. The Education Core courses are designed to broaden the student’s knowledge of research and trends in the field of education. These courses total nine credit hours and are listed with the ED or RS course key.

Montessori Course (AMI)  

During the first two semesters, students are fully engaged in Montessori study, as they complete all AMI requirements. Although the Montessori courses are listed as discrete courses for purposes of registration, the actual program during these two semesters is presented as an integrated program of child development, methodology, practice, observation, and practice teaching.

At the end of these two semesters, if the AMI written examinations are passed and all requirements to date have been completed, grades for 27 graduate credits (MO designation) are posted on the student’s Loyola transcript. In addition, if oral comprehensive examinations are successfully completed, the AMI diploma is awarded.
**Education Core Courses**

The three core courses are offered in a special intensive summer session and students must complete two independent study papers as part of Advanced Study in Education (ED 625). Students have the option of taking the three Education core courses in any combination during the regular course schedule. All core courses must be completed within four semesters following completion of the Montessori courses.

**Montessori Primary Education (Ages 3–6)**

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education
ED 625 Advanced Study in Education
MO 628 Practicum
MO 630 Human Relations and Self Awareness Among Young Children
MO 631 Language Arts/Reading Curriculum and Instruction
MO 632 Mathematics and Science Curriculum and Instruction
MO 633 Creative Activities (Music, Art, Movement, and Drama)
MO 634 Foundations of the Montessori Method
MO 635 Perceptual-Motor Development
MO 636 Teaching Strategies and Social Development
RS 769 Teaching Students with Special Needs (Focus: Grades K–8)

**Montessori Elementary Education (Ages 6–12)**

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education
ED 625 Advanced Study in Education
MO 646 Foundations of the Montessori Method
MO 647 Montessori Classroom Methods
MO 648 Laboratory: Using Montessori Materials
MO 649 Language Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years
MO 650 Art Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years
MO 651 Mathematics Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years
MO 652 Physical and Biological Science Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years
MO 653 Social Studies Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years
MO 654 Music/Movement Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years
MO 655 Practicum
RS 769 Teaching Students with Special Needs (Focus: Grades K–8)

**READING Programs:**

Master of Education in Reading, Reading Teacher Development (M.Ed.) – 33 credits
Master of Education in Reading, Reading Specialist (M.Ed.) – 36 credits
Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE) – 30 credits beyond master’s degree

Provides students with a keen understanding of reading and/or language arts and specific strategies directly applicable to the classroom and/or clinic situation. The program is broad-based, both developmental and clinical in its orientation. Students become familiar with teaching and assessment strategies suitable for students ranging from the highly able to the severely disabled.

The Master of Education in Reading with a concentration in Reading Teacher Development or Reading Specialist consists of 33 or 36 graduate credits, depending upon the curriculum. The Certificate of Advanced Study in Education consists of a planned program of 30 graduate credits beyond the master’s degree.

The program is designed to meet the various needs and background of teachers and administrators. Students can enroll in courses related to reading programs at the elementary or secondary levels.

Individuals seeking certification in teaching may do so within the framework of this program in close consultation with an adviser. A personalized and strong advising system provided by full-time faculty allows students continuous access to consultation at all stages of their program. (See Teacher Education section.)
M.Ed., Reading Teacher Development (33 credits)

Designed for the certified teacher who wishes to become more proficient in developmental reading instruction at the elementary, secondary, or community college level. Students completing this course of study may be eligible for State certification as a reading teacher. Typical programs are as follows:

**Reading Teacher Focus**

Meets course requirements for Maryland Certification as a reading teacher.

*Department Requirement (3 credits)*

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education

*Program Requirements (21 credits)*

- RS 510 Foundations of Reading Instruction
- RS 718 Interdisciplinary Classroom Techniques for Reading and Writing (Focus: Grades 5–9) or
- RS 731 Classroom Techniques in Reading
- RS 736 Classroom Techniques in Written Expression
- RS 737 Diagnosis of Reading Disorders for Students with Special Needs
- RS 738 Remedial Reading and Writing Techniques for Students with Special Needs
- RS 744 Reading, Writing, and Study Skills in the Content Area
- RS 759 Current Issues in Reading and Language Arts

*General Electives (9 credits)*

**M.Ed., Reading Specialist (36 credits)**

Designed for the certified teacher who wishes to concentrate in the area of reading remediation. The student completing this program satisfies course requirements for state certification as a reading specialist. A typical program is as follows:

*Department Requirement (3 credits)*

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education

*Elementary/Secondary (K–12)*

- RS 510 Foundations of Reading Instruction
- RS 720 Human Growth and Development or
- RS 723 Language Development
- RS 731 Classroom Techniques in Reading
- RS 737 Diagnosis of Reading Disorders for Students with Special Needs
- RS 738 Remedial Reading and Writing Techniques for Students with Special Needs
- RS 739 Advanced Diagnosis of Reading and Learning Disorders for Students with Special Needs
- RS 740 Role of the Reading Specialist
- RS 744 Reading, Writing and Study Skills in the Content Area
- RS 757 Practicum for Students with Special Needs
- RS 759 Current Issues in Reading and Language Arts
Advanced graduate work beyond the master’s degree may be pursued in specific program areas. The 30-credit program leads to a Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE). Requirements are:

- 18 hours of coursework in a specific area of concentration;
- 12 hours of coursework in other areas.

Students must meet with an adviser prior to beginning the CASE.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Programs:

Master of Education in Special Education (M.Ed.), Early Childhood Special Education (Birth to Age 5) – 36 credits
Master of Education in Special Education (M.Ed.), Elementary/Middle (Grades 1–8) – 39 credits
Master of Education in Special Education (M.Ed.), Secondary (Grades 6–12) – 39 credits
Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE) – 30 credits beyond master’s degree

The M.Ed. in Special Education can be used to meet requirements for initial certification in special education at three different age/grade levels and is also appropriate for teachers seeking advanced professional development. These special education graduate programs prepare both beginning and advanced professionals with full qualifications to provide effective services to students with disabilities and to take leadership roles in the field of special education. The programs emphasize legal issues, service delivery, classroom techniques, and advanced professional skills necessary to promote the provision of quality services to students with special needs.

Students from a variety of academic backgrounds and careers are eligible to apply to the graduate programs in special education. Students do not need to complete the prerequisite requirements before applying and being accepted into the master’s programs. Once accepted, all students will meet with an academic adviser to develop an individualized program plan of prerequisite and program courses and experiences.

Students may demonstrate completion of prerequisite coursework at the undergraduate or graduate level. In addition, students may complete school-based experiences or demonstrate evidence of these experiences through teaching, volunteering, or serving in other capacities in regular and special education school programs. Students must demonstrate appropriate computer skills including word processing, internet usage, and database searching. These skills may be assessed through personal interview, hands-on demonstration, or product illustration.

Students who have not completed the required coursework or mastered all of the prerequisite skills may be accepted into the program but will need to take the appropriate courses (or complete the appropriate experiences) before beginning program coursework. A non-credit computer workshop may be provided for students on internet and database searching.

M.Ed., Early Childhood Special Education

This program leads to a master’s degree and eligibility for Maryland State Department of Education certification through credit count. This program focuses on infant, toddlers, and young children from birth to age 5.

Prerequisite Courses are intended to provide key foundational coursework and early childhood experiences for all students, particularly those who are not currently certified in an area of education. If needed, prerequisite courses may be taken at the graduate or undergraduate level. Observation and participation, if required, may be completed through a variety of school-based, daycare, and early intervention experiences. These courses do not count as credits completed toward the degree requirements.
ED 636  Pre-Primary and Primary Curriculum
RS 510  Foundations of Reading Instruction
RS 793  Diagnostic Teaching and Curriculum for Exceptional Students (Focus: Grades K–8)
Observation and Participation in Early Childhood Special Education
Observation and Participation in General Preschool Education
Technology Usage for Research and Writing

Program Courses

ED 600  Foundations of Research in Education
ED 606  Educational Testing and Measurement
RS 720  Human Growth and Development
RS 751  Orientation to Early Childhood Special Education
RS 752  Curriculum for Young Children with Special Needs at the Infant-Preschool Level
RS 753  Assessment of Young Children with Special Needs at the Infant-Preschool Level
RS 754  Parent-Professional Partnerships (Focus: Birth to Age 5)
RS 780  Practicum for Students with Special Needs (Infant/Toddler)*
RS 781  Practicum for Students with Special Needs (Preschool)*
RS 786  Developmental and Remedial Strategies for Reading and Mathematics (Elementary/Middle)
RS 823  Strategies for Communication Development (Focus: Birth to Age 5)
RS 879  Seminar in Special Education

* Practicum placements involve intensive experiences and teaching in schools or other programs serving young children. These placements require extended daytime availability.

M.Ed., Elementary/Middle (Grades 1–8)
M.Ed., Secondary (Grades 6–12)

This program leads to a master’s degree as well as eligibility for Maryland certification in special education from a Maryland State Department of Education approved program using NASDTEC standards. Certification may be obtained to teach students grades 1–8 (Elementary/Middle) or grades 6–12 (Secondary).

At the Elementary/Middle and Secondary levels, the program focuses on students with high incidence disabilities including language or learning disabilities, emotional/behavioral disorders, and mild mental retardation. Differentiation of content area courses, age-specific course projects, and grade-appropriate practicum placements allow for specialization at the appropriate age/grade level.

Prerequisite Courses are intended to provide key foundational coursework and school experiences for all students, particularly those who are not currently certified in an area of education. Prerequisite courses may be taken at the graduate or undergraduate level. Observation and participation may be met through a variety of classroom experiences. These courses do not count as credits completed toward the degree requirements.

RS 510  Foundations of Reading Instruction
RS 720  Human Growth and Development
RS 761  Introduction to Special Education
Observation and Participation in Special Education
Observation and Participation in General Education
Technology Usage for Research and Writing

Program Courses

The following are required program courses to be completed in three phases.

Phase I

ED 600  Foundations of Research in Education
RS 905  Characteristics of Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities
RS 906  Developmental, Remedial, and Corrective Reading
RS 907  Developmental, Remedial, and Corrective Mathematics
RS 908  Comprehensive Language Development: Methods and Resources for Teaching Students with Special Needs
RS 909  Science and Social Studies: Content, Methods, and Modifications for
Students with Mild and Moderate Disabilities

RS 917 Instruction in Secondary Content Areas for Students with Mild and Moderate Disabilities

Phase II

RS 911 Assessment, Diagnosis, and Evaluation of Learning and Behavior Problems
RS 912 Instructional Planning, Adaptations, and Learning Strategies for Students with Special Needs
RS 913 Comprehensive Classroom Management for Teachers of Students with Special Needs
RS 914 Communication, Collaboration, and Consultation with Parents and Professionals Serving Students with Disabilities
RS 915 Diagnosis and Intervention in Reading Disorders
RS 916 Promoting Successful Transitions to Postsecondary Settings for Students with Mild and Moderate Disabilities

Phase III

RS 918 Practicum I: Teaching Students with Special Needs*/**
RS 919 Practicum II: Teaching Students with Special Needs*/**

* Persons already certified in special education at the appropriate age/grade level may substitute elective courses for the two practicum experiences.

** Practicum placements involve intensive experiences and teaching in schools or other programs serving young children. These placements require extended daytime availability.

Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE)

Advanced graduate work beyond the master’s degree may be pursued in specific program areas. The 30-credit program leads to a Certificate of Advanced Study in Education (CASE). Requirements are:

- 18 hours of coursework in a specific area of concentration;
- 12 hours of coursework in other areas.

Students must meet with an adviser prior to beginning the CASE.

Teacher Education Programs:

Certification in Elementary Education
Certification in Secondary Education
Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction (M.Ed.)
Master of Education in Reading (M.Ed.)

Provides study and experience for the professional seeking a career in education. The program aims to advance the study of education as a distinct, unique academic discipline. Completion of this program and satisfactory scores on the Praxis I and II will lead to state certification. Further study may also lead to a Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction or Reading.

Students must meet with an adviser to have their transcripts reviewed and determine coursework for certification in one of the following areas: Elementary Education (Grades 1–8), Secondary Education (Grades 7–12).

All students must take Foundations of Research in Education (ED 600). Remaining coursework in content areas and methods differs according to the area of certification. An internship consisting of field experience and student teaching concludes the certification coursework. Internships are completed in a professional development school.
In collaboration with the prospective teacher and local school system, the College will assess the qualifications of persons studying to be teachers. Students keep portfolios that include: coursework transcripts, special course projects, field experience logs, letters of recommendation, and lesson plan samples from student teaching.

**Elementary Education Certification**

ED 621 Learning Theory  
ED 631 Classroom Techniques of Arithmetic  
ED 651 Evaluation and Assessment of Curriculum and Instruction  
ED 796 Methods of Teaching Language Arts  
RS 720 Human Growth and Development  
RS 761 Introduction to Special Education  
RS 811 Foundations of Reading Instruction  

**Internship**

**Undergraduate Content Requirement**

Content requirements must be met in English, math, science, social studies, and fine arts.

**Secondary Education Certification**

ED 621 Learning Theory  
ED 651 Evaluation and Assessment of Curriculum and Instruction  
RS 720 Human Growth and Development  
RS 761 Introduction to Special Education  
RS 810 Foundations of Reading Instruction  
ED 612 Secondary Methods of Teaching  
Methods of the Specific Content Area  

**Internship**

An internship consisting of two phases concludes the certification Coursework and is completed in a Professional Development School.

**Phase I**  
50 hours of Field Experience  
Phase I Seminar

**Phase II**  
Student Teaching  
Phase II Seminar

Students wishing to complete a master’s degree in Curriculum and Instruction or Reading should see their adviser for specific course requirements.

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**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**Administration and Supervision**

**AD 660 Advanced Study in Administration**  (3–6.00 cr.)

*Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser or chair is required. Students must meet with their advisers and write a proposal in advance. Individual projects geared to specific needs or interests of students. Specific requirements related to each independent study will be approved on an individual basis.*

**AD 662 Supervision and Staff Development**  (3.00 cr.)

Examines the impact of the school reform movement on the principles and practices of supervision and staff development. Special attention paid to the role of the contemporary supervisor and principal, as well as the study of supervision as a process to stimulate professional growth/development.

**AD 665 Special Education Issues in the Nineties for School Administration**  (3.00 cr.)

*Prerequisite: RS 761 or written permission of the instructor is required.*

Explores the nature of handicapping conditions and their impact on learning and behavior. Studies special education law and educational services for students with disabilities as well as relevant theories of learning and instruction. Examines historical, current, and future trends in special education services.

**AD 668 The Law, the Courts, and the School**  (3.00 cr.)

Reviews statutory requirements and case decisions to determine the legal responsibilities of teachers, counselors, and administrators in day-to-day school management. Special attention given to non-discriminatory hiring procedures; dismissal for cause; tort liability in the classroom, special teaching situations, and on field trips. Considers the confidentiality of school records, freedom of speech for students/teachers, and malpractice in education.

**AD 669 Constitutional Law and the Schools**  (3.00 cr.)

Explores a variety of U.S. Supreme Court decisions to determine their impact on the management of public schools and school districts. Topics include such piv-
ot al constitutional issues as: freedom of speech; freedom of religious expression; sex, race, and age discrimination; curriculum issues; governmental control of education; and school discipline.

AD 670  The Law, the Courts, and Private Schools  (3.00 cr.)
Introduces teachers, administrators, counselors, and other professional personnel to the impact of court decisions and statutory requirements upon the operation of the private school. Examines issues such as the legal status of the independent schools, hiring and dismissal procedures, due process, negligence, and the handling of records.

AD 672  Ethics and Management in Education  (3.00 cr.)
An analysis of current observations on ethics to the management and the decision-making process in education. Explores the nature of ethical responsibility to individuals and the community by the practicing school administrator. The purpose is not to impose an ethical system, but to examine the implications of the ethical dimension in managerial relationship.

AD 674  Human Relations in School Management  (3.00 cr.)
Grounded in recent research and development of sound relationships in an organizational setting. Examines human relations from philosophical, psychological, and sociological perspectives. Includes communication, uncovering and resolving conflicts, parent involvement, group dynamics, and balancing stress in personal and organizational life. Thoroughly examines and discusses the issues of racism, sexism, and classism.

AD 676  Fiscal Planning and Budgeting in the Private School  (3.00 cr.)
Meets the needs of administrators, fiscal officers, school managers, and board members of independent and private schools. Focuses on management and planning techniques in relation to contemporary procedures for developing, allocating, and projecting fiscal resources. Basic budgeting and accounting procedures are reviewed and clarified.

AD 677  Organization and Administration of Private Schools  (3.00 cr.)
Acquaints private school administrators with fundamental concepts of policy making, basic models of organization, trusteeship and boards of control, delegation of authority, leadership styles, and personnel management.

A special attempt is made to meet the needs of students involved in a wide spectrum of organizational situations.

AD 679  Administering the Special Education Program  (3.00 cr.)
An overview of the administrative requirements under the federal and state laws governing special education. Specific emphasis placed on the role of the individual principal.

AD 680  Leadership Seminar  (2–3.00 cr.)
An introduction to the Administration and Supervision Program. Identifies strengths and weaknesses of the student as related to the thinking and research of academics and the state of the art practiced by administrators and supervisors. A relationship between concepts presented in the seminar course and concepts presented in the internship program will be reviewed.

AD 681  Organization Development  (3.00 cr.)
A critical examination of contemporary models for designing, developing, and managing complex social organizations. Particular attention placed on organization structure, interaction with the environment of the organization, organizational climate, intra- and inter-organization dynamics, organizational life-cycle patterns. Discusses implications for school-based management.

AD 682  Technology for School Improvement  (3.00 cr.)
Examines effective curricular-based and administrative uses of technology in the K–12 environment through many application-based assignments and computer peripherals. Practices desktop publishing, multimedia slideshows, simple programming, and Internet website development, focusing on the applicability to today’s educational administrator. Inspects national, state, and local technology plans comparing them to individual schools, both public and private, deriving the critical components of effective technology implementation. Explores the major issues regarding technology in today’s schools.

AD 683  Leadership: Theories and Practices  (3–4.00 cr.)
Examines leadership within an historical and conceptual framework. Focuses on the implications of leadership research and theory for school administration. Presents theories such as social systems, formal organizations, bureaucracy, compliance, game, and general systems. Discusses concepts like role, power, iteration, synergy, homeostasis, and heuristic. Students analyze and solve problems in case studies by applying leadership theories learned.
AD 684 Resource Management (1–3.00 cr.)
Major issues involved in managing school resources including budget and finance, school facilities, fund accounting, school-based management, guidance programs, and community resources. Considers federal, state, and local funding and governance aspects related to these resources. Other topics based on student needs.

AD 685 Simulated Experiences in School Supervision and Management (3.00 cr.)
Provides students with an opportunity to apply their theoretical knowledge and to observe and evaluate administrative behavior patterns in a real situation. Students use the knowledge and skills resulting from course work and simulation experiences as criteria for evaluating administrative performances.

AD 686 School Assessment: Issues and Skills (3.00 cr.)

AD 687 Internship in Administration and Supervision (3–6.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: At least 30 credits should be completed. The purpose of internships is twofold: (1) to provide an opportunity for students to apply and to develop their conceptual knowledge of educational administration/supervision in the field under the guidance of an experienced administrator/supervisor, and (2) to provide an opportunity to assess and evaluate the performance of graduate students in a real administrative/supervisory situation. In addition to hands-on leadership experience, interns will be asked to reflect on the total picture or gestalt of administrative behavior. Furthermore, interns will be assisted in learning how to make a systematic appraisal of how the building-level (or central office) administrator functions in leading an organization. A portfolio of achievement is developed.

AD 688 Advanced Instructional Strategies (3.00 cr.)
Participants explore the best of what researchers and theorists know about learning, thinking, and brain research. Using the Dimensions of Learning framework, students plan and demonstrate instruction that takes into account all five of the following critical aspects of learning: Dimension, Attitudes and Perceptions Dimension, Acquire and Integrate Knowledge Dimension, Extend and Refine Knowledge Dimension, and Habits of Mind.

AD 690 Field Study in School Management (3.00 cr.)
Under the guidance of a Department of Education staff member, students examine, analyze, and assess administrative behavior patterns in a real situation. Students use knowledge and skills resulting from course work and simulation experiences as criteria for evaluating administrative performances.

AD 691 Field Study in School Supervision (3.00 cr.)
Under the guidance of a departmental staff member, students examine, analyze, and assess a problem relating to the supervision of instruction. Observes and evaluates supervisory behavior in a real situation. Students use knowledge/skills resulting from coursework and simulation experiences as criteria for evaluating supervisory performances.

AD 775 Seminars on Catholic School Education (3.00 cr.)
Provides participants with an opportunity to identify and examine problems and issues related to Catholic Schools and leadership through readings, discussions, case studies, and presentations.

AD 776 Theory and Research on Teaching (3.00 cr.)
Introduces students to recent developments in the field of research on teaching. Students become familiar with the prevailing paradigms and modes of research, as well as areas and topics of contemporary and historical concern relative to theory, research, and practice as they pertain to teaching and learning. Assignments include papers, exams, in-class discussions, and a significant amount of outside reading.

AD 778 Advanced Leadership Institute (3.00 cr.)
Examines issues of relevance and importance to leadership: school restructuring, ethics, technology, community involvement, and professional development schools.

ED 600 Foundations of Research in Education (3.00 cr.)
Examines various approaches to research in education, including historical/experimental methods, the survey, case study, and philosophical inquiry. Focuses on quantitative and qualitative methodology. Encourages students to develop a basis for evaluating and under-
standing research in the field and to familiarize themselves with the literature in their chosen areas of concentration. Acquisition of state-of-the-art information searching and accessing strategies is an integral part of the course objectives.

**ED 601 Philosophy and Education** (3.00 cr.)
Philosophy of education for educators at all levels, with special emphasis on the ethical dimensions of educational practice with regard to school governance, teaching, counseling, curriculum decisions, and matters of discipline. Participants engage in discussion of fundamental problems as they apply to their specific areas of professional activity in the field of education. Readings from current ethical and broader philosophical discourse are selected for analysis and oral/written discussion.

**ED 602–605 Methods Courses** (4–6.00 cr. each)
Presents the general theory of education as applied to the specific subject area. Introduces current research and teaching methods related to respective discipline.

- **ED 602 Methods of Teaching Science** (Secondary Level)
- **ED 603 Methods of Teaching English** (Secondary Level)
- **ED 604 Methods of Teaching Foreign Language** (Secondary Level)
- **ED 605 Methods of Teaching Social Studies** (Secondary Level)

**ED 606 Educational Testing and Measurement** (3.00 cr.)
Surveys and discusses the major concepts involved in educational testing and measurement. Exposes students to a variety of educational and psychological tests. Emphasis on those aspects important to the educator as a consumer of testing information.

**ED 607 Methods of Teaching Mathematics** (Secondary Level) (4–6.00 cr.)
Presents the general theory of education as applied mathematics. Introduces current research and teaching methods related to respective discipline.

**ED 608 Educational Innovations** (3.00 cr.)
Examines innovation in schools, including the philosophical and psychological assumptions that underlie departures from traditional schooling. Provides an historical perspective to understand how current and future innovations can impact the educational process.

**ED 610 Methods of Teaching Religion** (Secondary Level) (4–6.00 cr.)
Presents the general theory of education as applied to religion. Introduces current research and teaching methods related to respective discipline.

**ED 612 Secondary Methods of Teaching** (3.00 cr.)
Introduces students to the general concepts required for teaching at the secondary level. Includes objectives of secondary education, classroom management, individual differences, unit and lesson planning, instructional techniques, and assessment.

**ED 613 Methods of Teaching Business** (Secondary Level) (2–4.00 cr.)
Presents the general theory of education as applied to business education. Introduces current research and teaching methods related to the respective discipline.

**ED 614–617 People, Ideas, and Movements in Education** (3.00 cr. each)
A set of four seminars tracing the development of educational thought and practices from historical and philosophical perspectives. Emphasis on such books as Plato’s *Republic*, Augustine’s *The Teacher*, Bacon’s *Advancement of Learning*, Whitehead’s *Science and the Modern World*, and Dewey’s *Democracy and Education*. Each of the four semesters focuses on one of the following periods:
- **ED 614 Antiquity**
- **ED 615 Middle Ages**
- **ED 616 Renaissance and Scientific Revolution**
- **ED 617 Modern Period**

**ED 619 Thesis Seminar** (6.00 cr.)
Students planning to propose a thesis topic enroll with their adviser’s consent. Informal meetings, scheduled at the convenience of participants and advisers, provide an opportunity for critical discussion of planned research. Participants receive credit upon successful completion of their thesis. Required for M.A. only.

**ED 620 Principles of Early Childhood Education** (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to early childhood education involving the study of the needs and development of young children. A study of the history of early childhood education, the curriculum and environment, current trends, atypical children, behavioral problems, adult roles and relationships, and home-school-community relations.
ED 621 Learning Theory (3.00 cr.)
An examination of the various interpretations of the learning process. Includes historical perspectives but focuses on current research and developments in the field. Emphasis on assisting educators in deciding on instructional strategies.

ED 622 Excellence in Science Education (3.00 cr.)
Offers participants an opportunity to integrate science content with research methodology and teaching strategies. Students engage in research within groups. Relevant scientific theory is studied. Research topics vary from semester to semester and are taken from current developments in relevant disciplines.

ED 623 Independent Study in Education (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser and chair is required. Individual projects geared to specific needs or interests of students. Specific requirements related to each independent study will be approved on an individual basis.

ED 624 Historical Perspectives on Private Education in America (3.00 cr.)
A study of the historical origins of private education, various beliefs and aims underlying private schooling, contemporary practices, and issues with a view of future developments.

ED 625 Advanced Study in Education (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser or chair is required. Individual projects geared to specific needs or interests of students. Specific requirements related to each independent study will be approved on an individual basis.

ED 626 Seminar in Adult Education (3.00 cr.)
Provides participants with an opportunity to identify and examine problems in adult education and to develop to pursue an interest in a specific problem or problems in the teaching of adults or the administration/supervision of programs in the field of adult education.

ED 627 Social Studies: Passing on the Culture (3.00 cr.)
Designed to help students realize the excitement and responsibility of passing on a diverse culture to children through the teaching of social studies. Practical ideas for teaching the various components of social studies: history, geography, anthropology, economics, sociology, and psychology. Includes demonstrations on teaching content and critical thinking while maintaining high student interest.

ED 631 Classroom Techniques in Arithmetic (3.00 cr.)
Teaching and assessment strategies in numeration, computational skills, measurement, geometry, and problem solving. Discusses teacher constructed and commercially prepared materials.

ED 632 Diagnosis of Arithmetic Disabilities (3.00 cr.)
Emphasizes educational diagnosis and assessment in arithmetic, as well as the use and construction of informal diagnostic arithmetic tests. The use of standardized measures as supplementary procedures will be provided.

ED 633 Improving Group Interaction in Schools (3.00 cr.)
Assists school personnel at all levels to gain a better understanding of group interactions in educational settings. Emphasis on helping individuals understand how their daily observations about groups relate to group theory. Topics covered and competencies acquired include: recognizing and responding to leadership styles, increasing decision-making skills, improving classroom/school climate, facilitating group communication, conducting meetings more effectively. Offers an opportunity for small group interactions through which self knowledge can be increased, interpersonal interactions can be explored, personal/professional experiences can be shared, and relevant research can be critically evaluated.

ED 634 Classroom Management Techniques (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to a variety of management techniques. Topics include: time management, physical management, and the role of the parent and principal in classroom management. Presents behavior management techniques of instruction, reward, modeling, punishment, and contracting. Requires student participation and stresses application of the techniques discussed.

ED 635 Pre-Primary and Primary Curriculum (3.00 cr.)
Examines the many factors considered in the preparation of curriculum for young children. Explores current research on children’s physical, intellectual and psychological development, and integration of content areas. Develops practical writing guides, skill sheets, and activities.

ED 636 Instructional Strategies for the Gifted (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. A review of basic research, theories of learning, and instructional models related to gifted education. Students have
the opportunity to develop and evaluate various models suitable for implementation within the classroom.

**ED 638  Basic Counseling Skills for Teachers  (3.00 cr.)**
Emphasizes the helping relationship, with focus on both process and content. Content includes self concept, developmental concerns, and personality needs. Process involves communication skills that facilitate understanding, clarification and action. Values clarification, conflict resolution, and stress management will be considered in terms of personal development, interpersonal relationships, and decision making. Teachers acquire facilitative communication skills for working with students, parents, and peers in group or one-on-one situations.

**ED 640  Supervising Teacher: Helping the Student Teacher  (3.00 cr.)**
Orientation and management of the student teacher in the classroom environment. Presents competencies of preparing for the student teacher arrival, determining roles and relationships, and developing a positive interpersonal relationship. Discusses basic concepts in observation, conferencing, and evaluation.

**ED 641  Computer Software for Instructional Purposes  (3.00 cr.)**
Review and discussion of educational software commonly available and used in Baltimore. Encourages individual expertise in any particular software.

**ED 642  Computer Literacy for Educators  (3.00 cr.)**
An introduction to the world of the computer for teachers and administrators. In addition to learning about different computers, students review computer hardware and software along with their applications for classroom use.

**ED 644  Computer Programming-Authoring Language (CAI)  (3.00 cr.)**
Advanced study of programming in BASIC and other languages used in computer assisted instruction. Students learn to evaluate software/hardware and design computer “mini-lessons” relevant to the student’s teaching situation. Advanced topics include: computer organization, operating systems, architecture, networking, and the implications of research in educational computing.

**ED 645  Advanced Seminar in Education: Educational Innovations in the Twentieth-Century  (3.00 cr.)**
A study of philosophical and psychological assumptions that underline such departures from traditional schooling as “The School Without Walls,” “Open Education,” and “The Free School”; Performance-Based Teaching; etc.

**ED 646  Curriculum Planning for Private Education  (3.00 cr.)**
A combination of theory and practice designed to develop and enhance techniques for educators who are involved in designing, implementing, and evaluating programs of study within the private school setting. Includes examination of strategies for integration of school philosophies and values, determining learning modes and teaching methods toward maximizing human potential, performing needs assessments, determining appropriate curriculum design, and conducting formative and summative evaluation. Emphasis on current efforts to improve student achievement in such critical areas as literacy in communications media in a new era of high technology, science, mathematics, and foreign language acquisition within the framework of individual schools.

**ED 647  Curriculum Policy Studies  (3.00 cr.)**
Examines how curriculum policy is generated, implemented, and its impact evaluated. Participants analyze the content of selected local, national, and international curriculum policies influencing educational practice. Detailed study of policy documents in the various areas of instruction.

**ED 648  Field Study in Curriculum  (3.00 cr.)**
Offered on an individual basis or in groups under guidance of an instructor in the department of education. Participants design, analyze, examine, or assess some aspect of the curriculum process. Field study participants develop specific projects in consultation with the instructor.

**ED 649  Field Study in Classroom Teaching  (3.00 cr.)**
Under the guidance of a Department of Education staff member, students conduct an independent project designed to facilitate a meaningful integration of the components of the graduate program. Serves as the culminating experience in the curriculum and instruction program.
ED 650  Curriculum Theories and Practices  (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on methodologies and approaches for determining the validity and usefulness of curriculum aims, the effectiveness of the curriculum decision-making process, successful curriculum implementation, and other significant aspects of the curriculum. Special attention paid to evaluation of various types of learning goals such as behavioral objectives, performance-based curriculum outlines, and learner affectivity. Fundamentals of curriculum placing needs, assessment, design, and evaluation receive attention. Studies the development of programs for special needs students. Theoretical foundations and practical projects for application in the field receive balanced treatment.

ED 651  Evaluation and Assessment of Curriculum and Instruction  (3.00 cr.)
Specialized study focusing on methodologies and approaches for determining the validity and utility of curriculum aims, the effectiveness of the curriculum decision-making process, successful implementation (e.g., instructional methodology and deployment of personnel and material resources), and other significant aspects of the curriculum. In addition, this course emphasizes the instructional assessment process and its contribution to school improvement and to student achievement. Assessment topics include Criterion-Referenced Testing, Norm-Referenced Tests, the Maryland School Performance Assessment Program, and alternative assessment practices. Emphasizes both theory and practice.

ED 652  Curriculum Networking  (3.00 cr.)
Centered around helping teachers and curriculum workers acquire information and skills which help identify local, national, and international support systems available to professionals in education. Individual and group activities are designed to create curriculum “networks” in the specific content areas of the curriculum, making use of reports of presidential commissions, council reports, association meetings and proceedings, periodic literature, and other materials dealing with improving curriculum.

ED 653–657  Student Teaching  (Secondary Level)  (6.00 cr. each)
An opportunity for students to translate academic theory into practice. Students practice-teach for a minimum of six weeks under the supervision of a college supervisor and experienced classroom teacher.
ED 653  Mathematics
ED 654  Science
ED 655  English
ED 656  Foreign Languages
ED 657  Social Studies

ED 658  Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction  (3.00 cr.)
An in-depth introduction to a topic significant to contemporary teaching and learning/curriculum and instruction. It is aimed toward advanced students with at least some experience in educational research, theory, philosophy, and/or practice. Currently, it is required of all graduate students majoring in curriculum and instruction. Assignments generally include independent and group readings, class discussions, original papers, in-class presentations, and/or examinations. Topics vary by semester and instructor.

ED 659  Curriculum Internship  (3–6.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Offered on an individual basis or in groups. Participants may earn graduate credit for experience on curriculum workshops conducted by various school systems, at the discretion of the College. At meetings with the department coordinator, assigned readings in specific areas of curriculum are discussed to provide some theory for the curriculum practice in which individual participants engage. Students interested in obtaining internship credit may contact the adviser at any time.

ED 660  Curriculum Development in the Private School  (3.00 cr.)
Examines special adaptations, theories, and practices involving curriculum development in the private school sector. Guides students toward the professional assessment and continuing evaluation of their own curriculum development strategies in a variety of private school situations.

ED 661  Teaching Thinking Across the Curriculum  (3.00 cr.)
Designed for classroom teachers, administrators, and supervisors. Emphasizes practical strategies for the development of thinking skills (K–12) through direct instruction. Participants have on-going opportunities to develop and apply these strategies to their specific curriculum.

ED 662  Assessment for the Classroom: Models, Techniques, and Procedures  (3.00 cr.)
Explores effective models, techniques, and procedures for comprehensive classroom assessment. Participants develop an understanding of interactive processes as ways for students to construct meaning, be involved in
problem solving approaches, and apply higher level thought processes. In designing instructional tasks for classroom learning, participants examine the use of student developed criteria and student constructed projects as a focus for developing self-directed learners.

ED 663 Curriculum Direction for the Nineties (3.00 cr.)
An assessment of curriculum responses to emerging social forces during the next decade. Emphasizes such aspects as family patterns, technological life styles, urban environmental problems, scientific discoveries, and patterns of schooling and curriculum design.

ED 664 Methods of Teaching Art (Elementary Level) (2–4.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required.
Presents the general theory of education as applied to specific subject area. Introduces current research and teaching methods related to the respective discipline.

ED 666 Language Development (3.00 cr.)
Surveys language development from infancy through high school. Emphasizes developmental theory, language skills required for school success, and patterns of delayed or deviant development. Same course as RS 723.

ED 667 Ethical Issues in Teaching (3.00 cr.)
Examines the sensitive questions involved in teaching moral roles in public elementary and secondary schools from the prospective of both philosophy and law. Legal perimeters are clearly defined in terms of recent court decisions, and fundamental concepts of morality are analyzed from an existential prospective. Classroom discussion by experienced teachers and administrators is encouraged.

ED 668 The Law, the Courts, and the School (3.00 cr.)
Statutory requirements and case decisions reviewed to determine the legal responsibilities of teachers, counselors and administrators in day-to-day school management. Special attention given to non-discriminatory hiring procedures; dismissal for cause; tort liability in the classroom, special teaching situations, and on field trips. Considers the confidentiality of school records, freedom of speech for students/teachers, and malpractice in education.

ED 672 Education in the Urban Community (3.00 cr.)
Examines the impact of and demands made upon the urban school by ethnic minority students. Participants examine the background of American ethnics and relate the historical and cultural experiences of these groups to their accomplishments in the American educational program.

ED 673 Multi-Cultural Relations in the Urban School (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on strategies for developing and maintaining a multicultural environment within the classroom and the school. Explores the historical and current impact of stereotypes and prejudices on the development and success of minority children. Major emphasis on developing an appreciation for and an understanding of human differences.

ED 674 Education of the Minority Child (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on the crucial significance of culture in the education of minority children with specific emphasis on African Americans and Hispanics. Participants examine learning styles of the minority children then suggest curricular reforms and/or approaches that would allow these minorities to realize their strengths and succeed in school and the workplace.

ED 675 Current Research on Teaching and Learning: Special Education (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to recent theoretical and research advances in the field of teaching, specifically as they relate to contemporary movements in special education. Topics include: paradigms; the theory of multiple intelligences; multicultural education; and the ARD process; as well as the historical, philosophical, and legal foundations of special education as a field.

ED 676 Theory and Research on Teaching (3.00 cr.)
Introduces students to recent developments in the field of research on teaching. Students become familiar with the prevailing paradigms and modes of research, as well as areas and topics of contemporary historical concern relative to theory, research, and practice as they pertain to teaching and learning. Assignments include papers, exams, in-class discussions, and a significant amount of outside reading.

ED 680 Student Teaching (Elementary Level) (10–15.00 cr.)
An opportunity for students to translate academic theory into practice. Students practice-teach for a minimum of ten weeks under the supervision of a college supervisor and experienced classroom teacher.

ED 700 Earth Science I (Elementary Level) (3–4.00 cr.)
An introduction to rocks, minerals, and the forces that shape the earth. Studies the relationship of the
earth and moon to the solar system. Laboratory activities and demonstrations emphasize hands-on exercises for use in elementary school classrooms.

**ED 701 Chemistry for Middle School Teachers (3.00 cr.)**
An introduction to the chemical and physical properties of matter and the changes it undergoes. Applies chemical principles to everyday problems of natural resources, food and energy, nuclear energy, pollution, health, and chemical manufacturing. Laboratory activities and demonstrations emphasize hands-on exercises which may be used in middle school classrooms.

**ED 702 Earth Science II (Elementary Level) (3.00 cr.)**
Concentrates on the relationship between the lithosphere, atmosphere, hydrosphere, and biosphere in which life has evolved. Topics include the structure, circulation, and composition of the atmosphere and oceans and how they influence weather/climate; the origin and evolution of life and how it is influenced by climate and earth history, as determined from the fossil record with a close look at a successful group (dinosaurs). The influence of man and global environment problems such as greenhouse warming, acid rain, and stratospheric ozone depletion are part of the syllabus.

**ED 703 Life Science (Elementary Level) (3.00 cr.)**
The exploration of basic concepts of the life sciences such as living versus non-living systems, sources of energy for life, and the relationship of organisms to their surroundings or environment. Major topics are cell structure and function, metabolic pathways, and the five kingdoms of organisms. Also explores the content found in currently available elementary/middle school curricula. Emphasizes criteria for selecting lessons for development into hands-on science lessons, using cooperative learning groups and incorporating higher level thinking skills. Other goals include identifying and recommending sources of free and/or inexpensive materials for teaching many of the hands-on lessons and providing participants with a booklet of science activities (developed by the class) which they can use and disseminate in their schools.

**ED 704 Physical Science I (Elementary Level) (3.00 cr.)**
Explores basic concepts in physics such as motion, mechanics, simple machines, light, sound, electricity, and magnetism. Discusses applications to common, everyday experiences.

**ED 705 Physical Science II (Elementary Level) (3.00 cr.)**
Explores matter, gases, liquids, and solids; their properties and interactions; physical and chemical changes. Uses an understanding of atomic structure and bonding to explain matter behavior. Discusses solutions including acids and bases, particularly their application to consumer products. Includes quantitative aspects.

**ED 706 Environmental Field Study (3.00 cr.)**
A capstone course which seeks to synthesize and integrate science and the educational principles covered in the graduate program. Students select an independent project to develop during the semester which requires the use of concepts from physical, life, and earth sciences. Culminates with the development of a practical, environmental science curriculum block complete with technical content, cooperative learning strategies, and hands-on laboratory activities.

**ED 707 Earth Science (Middle School Level) (3.00 cr.)**
Concentrates on the relationship between the lithosphere, atmosphere, hydrosphere, and biosphere in which life has evolved. Major topics include earth history determined from fossil records, work studies and dating technology, weather and climate, and the origin of life from an evolutionary perspective. Explores global environment problems such as the greenhouse effect, acid rain, and ozone depletion as influenced by humans.

**ED 708 Biological Science (Middle School Level) (3.00 cr.)**
Covers the exploration of basic concepts of the life sciences such as living versus non-living systems, sources of energy for life, and the relationship of organisms to their surroundings or environment. Major topics are human systems, biotechnology, and ecology.

**ED 709 Physics I (Middle School Level) (3.00 cr.)**
Concentrates on mechanics from one-dimensional motion through rotational dynamics and mechanical waves (including sound). Discusses applications to common, everyday experiences. Bases physical principles on mathematical foundations taught.

**ED 710 Physics II (Middle School Level) (3.00 cr.)**
Concentrates on electricity, magnetism, and light. Discusses applications to common, everyday experiences. Bases physical principles on mathematical foundations taught in the course.
ED 711  Teacher-Counselor Partnerships  (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on how teachers and guidance counselors can work together to help students solve their problems. Topics include: making and keeping friends; improving self-image and enhancing self esteem; dealing with divorce; and saying "no" to drugs and alcohol. Additional topics include: the subject of abuse and how school personnel should respond; dealing with disruptive children; how to form peer groups; conflict resolution; childhood depression and suicide; and when a teacher should refer a child to the guidance department. Students prepare case studies, read journal articles, participate in group discussion, and complete a final exam.

ED 712  Teaching Science for 2061  (3.00 cr.)
Concentrates on analysis of a national and a state reform effort, Project 2061: Science for All Americans and the Maryland Science Outcomes Model. Participants apply the tenets of these documents to curriculum, instruction, and assessment decision. Emphasizes experiential learning, micro-teaching, classroom application.

ED 713  Geology and Geoarchaeology of Baltimore Area Cathedrals  (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to the earth and human history contained in the building stone of Catholic churches and cathedrals in the Baltimore area. Classroom lectures, discussions, hands-on laboratory activities, and on-site field excursions focus on basic principles of geology, geoarchaeology, and global climate change as well as local, regional, and global earth history.

ED 714  Physical Earth Science  (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to the dynamic processes affecting the surface and interior of the planet. Uses inquiry-based investigations of minerals, rocks, volcanism, seismic activity, and evidence of crustal deformation to understand the surface of the earth in a plate tectonic setting. Surficial modification processes are explored through hands-on exercises in weathering, erosion, and sediment transport and deposition in a variety of geomorphic and climatic environments. Weekend fieldtrips required.

ED 715  Historical Earth Science  (3.00 cr.)
Students explore the assembly of eastern North America during the last one and a half billion years from stratigraphic and structural evidence in the rock record of Maryland. Field excursions emphasize the factors which influence the development and continued modification of life, climate, landforms, and their resultant environments throughout geologic time. Weekend fieldtrips required.

ED 716  Environmental Applications in Earth Science  (3.00 cr.)
Uses field-based, cooperative group projects to integrate earth science principles and techniques into environmental studies and assessments. Water quality studies, land use assessments, hydrologic investigations, and soil surveys are conducted during on-site analyses. Fieldtrips required.

ED 717  Global Climate Change  (3.00 cr.)
Students examine the timing, extent, and possible causes of global climate fluctuations during the last two million years from evidence contained in terrestrial, marine, polar ice, and atmospheric records. Attention is given to the dynamic interrelated lithospheric-hydrospheric-atmospheric systems and associated geochemical cycles and feedback mechanisms. Geochronologic methods used in dating global climate change records are investigated. Weekend fieldtrips required.

ED 718  Earth Science Field Methods  (3.00 cr.)
Practical experiences in field study techniques appropriate for teachers of high school Earth Science classes. Traditional methods include thematic and geologic mapping, field relationships of rock structures, and subsurface sampling and sediment processing using hand augers and vibracores. Technological field methods include experiences in topographic and site mapping using a laser theodolite system, computer mapping and geographic information system programs, and geophysical surveys using a ground penetrating radar system. Weekend fieldtrips required. No previous field experience required.

ED 719  Field Study in Earth Science  (3.00 cr.)
First-hand experience in field-based investigations integrating traditional and technological geologic, geographic, environmental, and geophysical techniques. Participation in a class-designed, cooperatively grouped research project of societal relevance and significance to the earth sciences. Represents a culminating application of earth science content and field methods learned in the graduate program. Field trips required.

ED 736  Classroom Techniques in Written Expression  (3.00 cr.)
Provides an overview of the writing process; integrates research and theory about reading/writing connections and writing across the curriculum. Emphasis
given to the process of writing and the quality of compositions. Includes practical strategies for teaching written expression. Discusses eight writing forms: journal, descriptive, letter, biographical, expository, narrative, poetry, and persuasive. Also addresses the assessment of written expression. *Same course as RS 736.*

**ED 750 Thesis Seminar I (3.00 cr.)**
*Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Restricted to M.A. students. Students register for this course as they begin the thesis process. Meetings scheduled at the convenience of the participants and advisers provide an opportunity for critical discussion of planned research. Participants receive credit upon successful completion of the thesis. Topic must be approved by the adviser prior to enrollment.*

**ED 751 Thesis Seminar II (3.00 cr.)**
*Prerequisite: ED 750. Written permission of the adviser is required. Restricted to M.A. students. The culmination of work begun in ED 750. Students register for this course during the last semester of thesis work. Participants receive credit upon successful completion of the thesis.*

**ED 780 Methods of Teaching Art (Focus: Grades Pre K–12) (2–5.00 cr.)**
*Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Presents the general theory of education as applied to the specific subject area. Introduces current research and teaching methods related to the respective discipline.*

**ED 794 Diagnosis and Remediation of Arithmetic Disabilities (3.00 cr.)**
*Principles of diagnosis and remediation; experience with formal and informal tests used to diagnose learning problems in arithmetic; evaluation of techniques and materials.*

**ED 795 Language Arts Methods for Early Childhood (3.00 cr.)**
*Presents the language arts components of speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Examines curriculum materials and instructional strategies to creatively teach language arts to the average, gifted, and talented.*

**ED 796 Language Arts Methods for Elementary School (3.00 cr.)**
*Presents the language arts components of speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Examines curriculum materials and instructional strategies to teach language arts creatively to the average, gifted, and talented.*

**Educational Technology**

**ET 605 Introduction to Educational Technology (3.00 cr.)**
*Examines applications of traditional and emerging technology to the curriculum with an emphasis on uses of technology as instructional tools to enhance the quality of classroom instruction and facilitate the work of the teacher. Includes hands-on experience with a variety of technology as well as discussions of the place of technology in school reform. This laboratory-based course provides hands-on computer experience in class and requires extensive computer work outside of class. (Formerly ED 670)*

**ET 610 Curricular Applications of Technology (3.00 cr.)**
*Studies applications of technology to the curriculum in a variety of disciplines. Reviews software and technology projects to enhance science, mathematics, social studies, and language arts. Criteria for evaluating software and technology projects are discussed, and technological resources in each curricular area are presented.*

**ET 620 Multimedia Designs in the Classroom (3.00 cr.)**
*Prerequisite: ET 605 or written permission of the instructor is required. An introduction to design, development, and evaluation of multimedia projects with an emphasis on multimedia production in the K–12 classroom. Students use multimedia authoring tools to produce courseware for classroom use and learn how to incorporate multimedia design projects into their curricula. Emphasis is on the use of multimedia design to teach K–12 students to be critical consumers of information. This laboratory-based course provides hands-on computer experience in class and requires extensive computer work outside of class. (Formerly ED 671)*

**ET 630 Telecommunications in the Classroom (3.00 cr.)**
*Prerequisite: ET 605 or written permission of the instructor is required. Examines the technical and curricular aspects of telecommunications in schools. Introduces telecommunications software and hardware such as World Wide Web browsers and servers, electronic mail systems, networks, and modems. Explores curricular implications of telecommunications and internetworking such as networked projects with students and adults outside the school walls; research on the Internet; authentic publishing on the World Wide Web; and critical information literacy. (Formerly ED 681)*
ET 631 Distance Education (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: ET 605 or written permission of the instructor is required. An introduction to the different methods of delivering instruction at a distance, including asynchronous learning networks and two-way interactive video. Discusses the pedagogical obstacles that distance imposes and why educators might or might not choose to teach at a distance. Provides hands-on practical experience with designing instruction for use over the Internet and in Loyola’s state-of-the-art distance learning classroom. (Formerly ED 684)

ET 640 Adaptive/Assistive Technology for Education (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: ET 605 or written permission of the instructor is required. Examines adaptive/assistive technologies for helping special needs students in the classroom.

ET 680 The Role of the Technology Specialist (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: ET 605 or written permission of the instructor is required. Analyzes the role of the technology specialist in the school, including practical issues for managing the school’s technology infrastructure, balancing a teaching load with technology specialist responsibilities, and the technology specialist as a catalyst for change. (Formerly ED 682)

ET 681 Technology and School Change (3.00 cr.)
Explores issues and ethics of technology as a tool for change in schools. Topics include ethical and legal considerations of the Internet, technology planning, and issues surrounding using technology as a catalyst for change.

ET 690 Educational Technology Seminar (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: ET 605 or ED 600 or written permission of the instructor is required. Examines current trends in the field of educational technology. (Formerly ED 683)

ET 691 Educational Technology Internship (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of 24 credits, written permission of the advisor is required. At meetings with the department coordinator, assigned readings in specific areas of educational technology are discussed to provide some theory for the educational technology practice in which individual participants engage. At the discretion of the College, participants may earn graduate credit for experiences with educational technology on the school, district, or state level. Students who are interested in obtaining internship credit may contact the adviser at any time. Offered on an individual basis or in groups.

ET 699 Thesis Seminar (3.00 cr.)
Students planning to propose a thesis topic enroll with their adviser’s consent. Informal meetings scheduled at the convenience of participants and advisers provide an opportunity for critical discussion of planned research. Participants receive credit upon successful completion of their thesis.

School Counseling

GC 700 Introduction to School Counseling (3.00 cr.)
Studies the specialized knowledge and skills requisite to both elementary and secondary counseling. Foundations of school counseling, its history and philosophy and the role and function of the school counselor. Introduces contextual dimensions of school counseling and consultation, and diversity issues relevant to the professional practice of school counseling. Also includes a systematic, programmatic approach to practice as well as ethical standards and guidelines of the American School Counseling Association.

GC 701 Techniques of Educational Counseling (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GC 704 (may be taken concurrently). Focuses on the helping relationship including: interviewing, application of counseling skills, and basic change strategies. Considers verbal and non-verbal behaviors and characteristics in both client and counselor. Discusses diversity and ethical considerations.

GC 702 Analysis of the Individual (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GC 700, GC 701, GC 704. An introduction to the principal theories of career development and decision making and the counseling procedures appropriate to each theoretical position. Acquaints students with the various kinds of educational and occupational information sources for obtaining this information and the means for imparting it. Considers assessment and
Education

computer-based systems as well as the needs of special populations.

**GC 704  Theories of Counseling**  (3.00 cr.)
Emphasizes counseling and consultation theories, both from individual and systems perspectives. Presents the philosophical underpinning of theories of personality and the theories incorporated in counseling practice. Discusses client characteristics and behaviors that influence the counseling process. *May be taken concurrently with GC 701.*

**GC 706  Group Counseling in Schools**  (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: GC 700, GC 701, GC 704.* An introduction to the theories and techniques of group procedures in school counseling. Emphasizes the understanding of concepts, as well as the development of group leadership skills for effective school counseling. Presents research in the field of group counseling and its methods. The roles of group leaders and group members are clearly delineated as are selections criteria.

**GC 708  Cross Cultural Counseling**  (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: GC 700, GC 701, GC 704.* An exploration of ethnic groups and subcultures. Emphasizes the establishment of effective communication between the counselor and client across cultures. Presents ethical dilemmas related to cross cultural counseling.

**GC 709  Counseling in the Elementary School**  (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: GC 700, GC 701, GC 704.* For those students who plan to function as counselors in elementary schools. Emphasizes theories and practices which are unique to guidance and counseling activities in such a setting.

**GC 712  Human Development Through the Life Span**  (3.00 cr.)
Studies human behavior through the life span at all developmental levels. Family, career, aging, and other processes are examined developmentally. Considers both normal and abnormal processes. Stresses strategies for facilitating development over the life span; emphasizes theories of learning and personality development; discusses cultural consideration with regard to human developmental processes.

**GC 714  Ethical, Social, and Professional Issues Seminar**  (3.00 cr.)
Examines the role identity of counselors in light of current social and professional issues including preparation standards and licensure. Explores the ethical codes of NBCC, ACA, ASCA, and APA. Considers the future of the profession and the leadership of professional associations.

**GC 716  Clinical Experience I**  (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: Successful completion of all coursework. Written permission of the adviser is required.* The clinical experience is the culminating activity of the guidance and counseling program. Designed to provide students with the opportunity to put into practice, in an actual school setting, the knowledge and skills learned in all previous courses. *An additional fee is charged.*

**GC 717  Clinical Experience II**  (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: Successful completion of all coursework. Written permission of the adviser is required.* The clinical experience is the culminating activity of the guidance and counseling program. Designed to provide students with the opportunity to put into practice, in an actual school setting, the knowledge and skills learned in all previous courses. *An additional fee is charged.*

**GC 720  Independent Study in School Counseling**  (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required.* Allows advanced students to study independently in special disciplinary or topical areas related to counseling of specific, rather than general, interest. Specific requirements related to each independent study will be approved on an individual basis.

**GC 721  Advanced Study in School Counseling**  (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required.* Individual projects geared to specific needs or interests of students. Specific requirements related to each independent study approved on an individual basis.

**GC 722  Internship in School Counseling I**  (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: Successful completion of all coursework. Written permission of the adviser is required.* The culminating activity of the school counseling program which provides students with the opportunity to put into practice, in an actual school setting, the knowledge and skills learned in all previous courses. GC 722 and GC 723 constitute one 600-hour internship in a school setting under the supervision of a certified school counselor. Two hundred forty hours must be in direct service which includes individual counseling, group work, developmental classroom guidance, and consultation. Students must attend one hour per week of individual supervision as well as one and one-half hours per week of group supervision. *A fee is charged.*
GC 723 Internship in School Counseling II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all coursework. Written permission of the adviser is required. The culminating activity of the school counseling program which provides students with the opportunity to put into practice, in an actual school setting, the knowledge and skills learned in all previous courses. GC 722 and GC 723 constitute one 600-hour internship in a school setting under the supervision of a certified school counselor. Two hundred forty hours must be in direct service which includes individual counseling, group work, developmental classroom guidance, and consultation. Students must attend one hour per week of individual supervision as well as one and one-half hours per week of group supervision. A fee is charged.

GC 728 Internship in School Counseling I and II (6.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all coursework. Written permission of the adviser is required. The culminating activity of the school counseling program which provides students with the opportunity to put into practice, in an actual school setting, the knowledge and skills learned in all previous courses. GC 728 constitutes one 600-hour internship in a school setting under the supervision of a certified school counselor. Two hundred forty hours must be in direct service which includes individual counseling, group work, developmental classroom guidance, and consultation. Students must attend one hour per week of individual supervision as well as one and one-half hours per week of group supervision. Fulfills the same requirement as GC 722 and GC 723 combined. A fee is charged.

GC 730 Internship in School Counseling Year I (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all coursework. Written permission of the adviser is required. The culminating activity of the school counseling program which provides students with the opportunity to put into practice, in an actual school setting, the knowledge and skills learned in all previous courses. GC 730 constitutes the first year of a 600-hour internship in a school setting under the supervision of a certified school counselor. Two hundred forty hours must be in direct service which includes individual counseling, group work, developmental classroom guidance, and consultation. Students must attend one hour per week of individual supervision as well as one and one-half hours per week of group supervision. GC 730 is intended to be a year-long internship and must be taken over two semesters. It may not be compacted into one semester. One final grade is given at the end of the second semester. A fee is charged.

GC 731 Internship in School Counseling Year II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all coursework. Written permission of the adviser is required. The culminating activity of the school counseling program which provides students with the opportunity to put into practice, in an actual school setting, the knowledge and skills learned in all previous courses. GC 731 constitutes the second year of a 600-hour internship in a school setting under the supervision of a certified school counselor. Two hundred forty hours must be in direct service which includes individual counseling, group work, developmental classroom guidance, and consultation. Students must attend one hour per week of individual supervision as well as one and one-half hours per week of group supervision. GC 731 is intended to be a year-long internship and must be taken over two semesters. It may not be compacted into one semester. One final grade is given at the end of the second semester. A fee is charged.

GC 740 Field Study in School Counseling (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser or the chair is required. Individual projects geared to specific needs or interests of students. Specific requirements related to each independent study approved on an individual basis.

GC 753 Family Systems and School Interventions (3.00 cr.)
Topics include basic concepts of systems theory; the structure, processes, and adaptiveness of the family as a system; “FACES,” Olson’s family adaptability and cohesion scale to measure organization and bonding; interventions and directives à la Jay Haley; selected videotaped selections of classical family interventions; case studies to assess, diagnose, and refer families for additional help as well as small group discussion.

GC 754 Multi-Cultural Family Systems and Gender Issues in the School Setting (3.00 cr.)
Emphasizes the demographic, economic, social, and psychological challenges that confront culturally diverse students in their efforts to achieve academic success and emotional well-being. Specific family systems interventions and directives are designed to help minority students and their families meet their educational goals. Includes literature related to gender differences and their effect on the teaching, learning, communication, and problem-solving styles in the school setting.
Students have the opportunity to assess, diagnose, and construct treatment plans for working with families from diverse cultures.

GC 755 Marriage and Family Counseling (3.00 cr.)
Designed to help counselors and other mental health workers and educators learn what makes marriage work. Students learn what makes a marriage fall apart and what binds it together. Starting with an overview of system theories, this course identifies the principles of counseling couples and families with school age children. Class members become familiar with the stages of marriage and family life cycle development. The course’s main focus is on the various intervention strategies designed to help couples and families reorganize and achieve cohesion, balance, and direction for continued growth, change, and stability.

GC 760 Counseling Supervision Internship (3.00 cr.)
Principles and practices of modern supervision with special emphasis on empowerment in supervision. Provides the opportunity for study and application of theory and techniques in counselor supervision. Methods include individual and group supervision, evaluation of audio and videotaped supervision sessions, personal log, and modelling. Uses readings in supervision chosen for their relevance to the individual’s experience as counselor supervisor to enhance the practical experience.

GC 761 Divorce, Single, and Remarried Families and School Interventions (3.00 cr.)
Designed to help teachers, counselors, and mental health workers gain an awareness and respect for the resilience and strengths of today’s diverse types of families. After reviewing the current demographic, economic, sociological, and psychological data on family patterns of reorganization, it will teach strategies to construct specific, concrete family systems’ school interventions to help students learn and achieve successfully. Class members work in small groups and have the responsibility to assess, diagnose, and construct practical interventions for working with children from different types of family organizations.

GC 766 Families with Children and Adolescents Leaving Home and At-Risk Issues (3.00 cr.)
Examines the role of parents in rearing, disciplining, supporting, protecting, and educating their children using the parenting techniques of Adler and Dreikurs as well as various therapeutic family approaches and techniques. Teaches students to reframe the family’s negative labels and pathology from problems to opportunities for growth and development. Practical emphasis teaches school counselors to empower parents and develop plans of action for solving problems preventing a family’s growth and development. Ethnic origin, cultural adaptation, organization, cohesion, life-cycle development, resources, communication patterns, values, and norms are considered.

GC 767 Family Systems and Special Children (3.00 cr.)
Examines the educational, emotional adjustment, and developmental issues involving children, families, and school staffs. Participants become aware of the educational challenges facing families with children in special education. Working in groups, class members examine the critical learning tasks of the gifted and talented, emotionally impaired, physically challenged, learning disabled, and other special needs populations. Personal lifespace interviews will be conducted with students, parents, and teachers in special education. Grief and loss issues will be identified. Participants make recommendations for school program improvements and develop concrete interventions to help families and school staffs adapt to meet the challenges and legal requirements of PL 94-142 and federal legislation. Finally, class members develop a referral source for community programs, associations, and networks.

GC 772 Careers and Dual Careers and Family and Life Cycle (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on the career issues that impact on the family life cycle and lifestyles. Investigates career issues such as: mid-life transitions, mental health, unemployment, occupational stress, job satisfaction, discrimination, sexism, and racism. Examines practical issues to remove the barriers facing dual career families: child care, transportation, parenting issues, health, and home/school collaboration. Students work in small groups to plan interventions that help families survive and thrive in their combined career and family roles and responsibilities.

GC 773 Diagnosis and Treatment of Mental and Emotional Disorders (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of master’s program or all master’s courses except practicum. Students are expected to understand the use of diagnostic and multiaxial assessment. The DSM-IV classification system is used. Students are expected to complete multiaxial evaluations and report them using the multiaxial evaluation form of the DSM-IV.
GC 784 Alcohol and Drug Counseling (3.00 cr.)
Because children of alcoholics and drug addicts face a tremendous challenge in coping with the abuse and neglect of dysfunctional parents, success often suffers. Informed counselors and teachers can have tremendous influence and effect in supporting students and families in crisis. Reviews family literature on drug and alcohol abuse and investigates the demographic, economic, sociological, legal, and psychological data’s impact on family functioning. Using family systems interventions, the class members means to assess student learning in school. A case study approach will be implemented.

GC 785 Death, Dying, and Aging in the Schools and Family System (3.00 cr.)
Investigates the impact of demographic, economic, sociological, legal, and psychological data on the organization and functioning of family systems. Particular attention placed on issues facing school-age children and how their grandparents’ welfare affects their school achievement and family functioning. Also discusses divorce, single parenting, remarriages, geographical relocation, aging, death and dying. Class members use a case-study approach and assess, diagnose, and develop practical school interventions designed to help improve a student’s school achievement and family functioning.

GC 786 Family Counseling Clinical Experience (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Coordinator of School Counseling is required. The practicum and live supervision in family counseling is the culminating activity in the Family Counseling Program. Provides counselors with the opportunity to put into practice, in an actual school setting, the knowledge and skills learned in the program.

GC 789 Introduction to Family Counseling (3.00 cr.)
Introductory overview of the broad field of family counseling which seeks to familiarize school counselors with current models of family counseling. Course goal is to impact a systemic understanding of families from several different theoretical perspectives. Discussion centers on family models for the schools.

GC 791 School Counseling Practicum (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GC 700, GC 701, GC 704, GC 706 (which may be taken concurrently). Students practice individual and group skills under the tutelage of a supervisor in a laboratory situation. Forty hours of direct service are required. Knowledge and skills acquired in GC 700, GC 701, GC 704, and GC 706 are practiced. A fee is charged.

GC 792 Professional Issues and Ethics in Counseling (3.00 cr.)
A seminar related to all aspects of professional life including issues of credentialing; licensure; and professional development, associations, and ethics. Studies the new ethical standards of the American Counseling Association as well as the ACA legal series. Covers principles of risk management.

GC 793 Psychoeducational Assessment I (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: ED 606. Written permission of instructor is required. An introduction to the administration, scoring, and interpretation of psychological and educational tests commonly used with school aged youth. Covers intelligence, aptitude, and achievement tests. A fee is charged.

GC 794 Psychoeducational Assessment II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: ED 606. Written permission of instructor is required. An introduction to the administration, scoring, and interpretation of psychological and educational tests commonly used with school aged youth. Covers perceptual, behaviors, and personality tests. A fee is charged.

Montessori

MO 599 Montessori Elementary Preparatory Course (0.00 cr.)
The prerequisite course gives the prospective elementary student an overview of the content of the primary course. Montessori’s theory of human development during the first six years of life is given extensive treatment. All basic elements of the activities offered to the child in a primary class are touched upon but are not fully developed. (Pass/Fail)

MO 628 Practicum (6.00 cr.)
By working along with a qualified Montessori teacher in a children’s group, students may practice in “slow motion” the various tasks which a Montessori teacher does. Student-teachers may discern which facets of their personalities are appealing to young children and which are antagonistic to this stage of development.

MO 630 Human Relations and Self-Awareness Among Young Children (3.00 cr.)
To show by demonstration and lecture a group of activities known in Montessori education as the practical life exercises. These exercises are designed to enable independent functioning, social grace, and self-esteem among children of three to six years of age. Content
includes development of coordinated movement, health, safety in both indoor and outdoor environments, and play (spontaneous, free choice of activities).

MO 631 Language Arts/Reading Curriculum and Instruction (3.00 cr.)
To provide information about the development of spoken and written language in the areas of daily life, story telling, composition, literature, geography, history, biology, science, music, art, as well as the functional aspects of grammar, syntax, and reading analysis.

MO 632 Mathematics and Science Curriculum and Instruction (3.00 cr.)
To show by demonstration and lecture the exercises of mathematics and science which give sensorial foundations for counting, arithmetic, geometry, algebra, and fractions of whole numbers, as well as for biological and physical science experiences appropriate for young children.

MO 633 Creative Activities (Music, Art, Movement, and Drama) (3.00 cr.)
To focus on developing potentialities as the basis for designing learning experiences in art, music, movement, drama, and literature. Students will research, design, and demonstrate appropriate materials and activities in each of these areas.

MO 634 Foundation of the Montessori Method (3.00 cr.)
To give a survey of the development of the young child in accordance with the psychology of Maria Montessori and the philosophy of the Montessori Method. Particular emphasis is given to children three to six years old.

MO 635 Perceptual-Motor Development (3.00 cr.)
To show by demonstration and lecture a group of activities known in Montessori education as Exercises for the Education of the Senses that are designed to lead the child to an intelligent and imaginative exploration of the world. Content includes identification of a child’s process of classifying his/her world, problem solving, and critical thinking.

MO 636 Teaching Strategies and Social Development (3.00 cr.)
To research teacher-learner interaction, analyze planning techniques and learning environments, general classroom management, interpersonal relationships.

MO 637 Psychology and Philosophy of the Montessori Method (2.00 cr.)
Provides a study of child psychology and child development from a Montessori perspective, including an historical overview of Dr. Montessori’s work which led to the development of Montessori pedagogy.

MO 638 Child Growth and Development I (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on the psychological, physical, social, and cognitive development of children from conception through one year.

MO 639 Child Growth and Development II (2.00 cr.)
Focuses on the psychological, physical, social, and cognitive development of children from one to three years of age.

MO 640 Creating Healthy, Safe Environments for Infants (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on how to assist caregivers in creating environments which support optimal development in infants.

MO 641 Creating Healthy, Safe Environments for Toddlers (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on how to assist caregivers in creating environments which support optimal development in toddlers.

MO 642 Developmentally Appropriate Practices for Infants (4.00 cr.)
Students learn the rationale for application of Montessori-based developmental materials for children from birth to one year.

MO 643 Developmentally Appropriate Practices for Toddlers (3.00 cr.)
Students learn the rationale for application of Montessori-based developmental materials for children from one to three years.

MO 644 Working with Parents and Families of Young Children (1.00 cr.)
Students are given guidelines for the implementation of effective parent education. They create and present sample programs for peer review.

MO 645 Montessori Observation and Practicum (6.00 cr.)
Provides guided observations of children from birth to three years in a minimum of three selected sites. The emphasis is on developing skills in observation and assessment and the ability to implement developmentally appropriate practices with infants and toddlers.
MO 646 Foundations of the Montessori Method (2.00 cr.)
To give a survey of the development of the young child in accordance with the psychology of the child proposed by Dr. Maria Montessori. To give an overview of the principles underlying Montessori pedagogy. Particular emphasis is directed to children six to twelve years of age.

MO 647 Montessori Classroom Methods (3.00 cr.)
To communicate the principles of classroom management for six- to twelve-year-old children that are derived from the philosophical and pedagogical ideas of Dr. Montessori.

MO 648 Laboratory: Using Montessori Materials (3.00 cr.)
Provides the opportunity for the individual student to practice with the developmental and didactic materials. Students develop skill in handling the materials and in giving presentations and work through individual difficulties in technique and understanding.

MO 649 Language Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years (2.00 cr.)
To show by demonstration and lecture the presentations for the development of spoken and written language, as well as the important functional aspects of grammar that are appropriate for children from six to twelve years of age.

MO 650 Art Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years (1.00 cr.)
To show by demonstration and lecture the scope of expression opportunities through art appropriate for children between the ages of six to twelve.

MO 651 Mathematics Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years (5.00 cr.)
To show by demonstration and lecture presentations of arithmetic and geometry which provide the child with understanding of and proficiency with key ideas in mathematics. Links between arithmetic and geometry are explored, and the importance of problem solving is stressed. The use of a computer is introduced as a support mechanism for the child’s exploration of mathematics.

MO 652 Physical and Biological Science Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years (2.00 cr.)
This is a two-part course. Part I will show by demonstration and lecture the presentations of biology which are designed to give an understanding of the life on earth. Part II will show by demonstration and lecture the presentations of physical and political geography which are designed to give an understanding of the interdependencies of the Earth and life upon it.

MO 653 Social Studies Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years (2.00 cr.)
To show by demonstration and lecture the presentations of social studies, which give an understanding of the origins and development of the universe and of the human being’s relationships to this development.

MO 654 Music/Movement Curriculum and Instruction for the Elementary Years (1.00 cr.)
This is a two-part course. Part I will show by demonstration and lecture the scope of expression opportunities in music appropriate to children between the ages of six to twelve. Part II will show by demonstration and lecture the scope and importance of movement, nutrition, and physical exercise for the development of mind and body health of children between the ages of six to twelve.

MO 655 Practicum (6.00 cr.)
To give the student the opportunity to practice Montessori pedagogy with children in a classroom under the supervision of a qualified Montessori teacher.

Reading/Special Education

RS 503 Developmental and Remedial Strategies for Reading and Math (Focus: Grades 1–8) (3.00 cr.)
Instructional strategies in reading and mathematics for students with mild disabilities. Addresses the use of computers for this population as well as current trends in instructional methodology.

RS 504 Diagnostic Teaching and Curriculum for Exceptional Students (Focus: Grades K–8) (3.00 cr.)
Emphasizes informal classroom assessment techniques, structured observation, and the development of individual educational plans (IEP’s) from this data to meet a student’s academic, social, cognitive, and physical needs. Special attention paid to principles of teaching students
with mild disabilities, as well as the development of skills necessary to interpret psychological reports.

RS 505  Diagnosis of Reading Disorders for Exceptional Students  
(Focus: Grades 1–8)  (3.00 cr.)  
Major emphasis on the assessment and diagnosis of reading disabilities. Also emphasizes the use of standardized and informal tests of reading, spelling, and writing in diagnosis. The construction of a testing manual is an essential part of the course which provides the students with a useful diagnostic tool which may be expanded as future needs arise.

RS 507  Diagnosis of Reading Disorders for Exceptional Students  
(Focus: Grades 6–12)  (3.00 cr.)  
Major emphasis on the assessment and diagnosis of reading disabilities. Also emphasizes the use of standardized and informal tests of reading, spelling, and writing in diagnosis. The construction of a testing manual is an essential part of the course which provides the student with a useful diagnostic tool which may be expanded as future needs arise.

RS 508  Language Development  (3.00 cr.)  
Surveys language development from infancy through high school. Emphasis on developmental theory, language skills required for school success, and patterns of delayed or deviant development.

RS 510  Foundations of Reading Instruction  (3.00 cr.)  
A basic course in reading. Lectures and demonstrations constitute course procedures. Emphasizes evaluation techniques, reading approaches, word recognition and analysis procedures, comprehension abilities, and current trends.

RS 679  Administering the Special Education Program  (3.00 cr.)  
An overview of the administrative requirements under the federal and state laws governing special education. Specific emphasis on the role of the individual principal.

RS 718  Interdisciplinary Classroom Techniques for Reading and Writing  
(Focus: Grades 5–9)  (3.00 cr.)  
An interdisciplinary approach to meeting the increasing demands being made on middle school teachers to provide students with the literacy skills needed for successfully completing the Maryland Functional Tests and the MSPAP. Participants investigate practical classroom techniques for enhancing their students’ literacy skills and develop or reformat instructional materials to include Dimensions of Learning and MSPAP components.

RS 719  Teaching Integrated Language Arts in the Elementary and Middle School  (3.00 cr.)  
Elementary students, grades one through eight, can benefit from practical, effective, and creative performance-based Integrated Language Arts learning experiences. Focuses on instructional techniques and practices, aligned with Dimensions of Learning, for using children’s literature to promote positive attitudes toward reading and writing; develop student strategies for constructing meaning; enhance rich vocabulary development; and apply effective communication skills, both written and oral. Provides participants with an opportunity to design personal teaching resources.

RS 720  Human Growth and Development  (3.00 cr.)  
Biological and psychological perspectives which contribute to the normal development of the child. Particular attention paid to prenatal growth and development; cognitive, language, and moral development; sex roles; and socialization.

RS 721  Mental Hygiene for the Classroom Teacher  (3.00 cr.)  
Elements which affect the mental health of both student and teacher. Topics include: teacher stress, the student problems of child abuse, neglect, drug and alcohol abuse, absenteeism, aggression, and withdrawal. Emphasizes self-awareness activities, communication skills, problem-solving techniques, and methods of conflict resolution.

RS 722  The Use of Literature in the Language Arts Program  (3.00 cr.)  
Incorporates the latest research and methods of teaching through children’s literature. Develops techniques for using literature to complement language arts. Participants develop a file of literature with skills for their appropriate teaching level.

RS 723  Language Development  (3.00 cr.)  
Surveys language development from infancy through high school. Emphasizes developmental theory, language skills required for school success, and patterns of delayed or deviant development. Same course as ED 666.
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RS 724</td>
<td>Classroom Techniques in Language Arts</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td>Incorporates the latest research and methods of teaching writing, spelling, and listening in the classroom. Participants develop a file of activities appropriate to their teaching level.</td>
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<td>RS 725</td>
<td>Literature for the Adolescent</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td>An overview of current literature published for the adolescent. Emphasis on teaching the novel, short story, poetry, and drama. Discussions center on such topics as bibliotherapy, multicultural literature, class readings.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 726</td>
<td>Instructional Strategies for Math Disabilities</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td>Strategies for teaching math to exceptional children at the elementary level. Discussion of formal and informal assessments.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 728</td>
<td>Curriculum for Students with Special Needs at the Pre-School/Primary Level</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td>Emphasizes methods and techniques of instruction, educational placement alternatives, and specific instructional strategies young children with disabilities from birth to second grade.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 730</td>
<td>Psycholinguistics and the Teaching of Reading</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td>Phenomena of learning and language as it relates to the teaching of reading. Presents a brief survey of the development of the field of psycholinguistics at the beginning of the course. Generative grammar, biological determinants of language acquisition, neurolinguistic machinery, and information processing are some of the topics covered.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 731</td>
<td>Classroom Techniques in Reading</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td>Emphasizes the importance of developing reading skills as an integral part of the language art—listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Particular attention given to the reading, writing, and listening connection. Discusses general classroom strategies, including the use of computer technology in reading, appropriate to grades K–8 reading program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 735</td>
<td>Reading Instruction for the Gifted</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td><em>Prerequisite: RS 510.</em> Procedures and strategies necessary for implementing an individualized reading program. Specifically, the teacher’s/student’s role, record keeping systems, conference techniques, assessment procedures during the conference, and organization. Students analyze the current research on comprehension development and what the implications are for in-depth development of the comprehension/thinking ability of gifted students.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 736</td>
<td>Classroom Techniques in Written Expression</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td>Provides an overview of the writing process; integrates research and theory about reading/writing connections and writing across the curriculum. Emphasis given to the process of writing and the quality of compositions. Includes practical strategies for teaching written expression. Discusses eight writing forms: journal, descriptive, letter, biographical, expository, narrative, poetry, and persuasive. Also addresses the assessment of written expression. <em>Same course as ED 736.</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 737</td>
<td>Diagnosis of Reading Disorders for Students with Special Needs</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td><em>Prerequisite: RS 510.</em> Major emphasis on the assessment and diagnosis of reading disabilities. Emphasizes the use of standardized and informal tests of reading, spelling, and writing in diagnosis. Construction of a testing manual is an essential part of the course which provides students with a useful diagnostic tool which may be expanded as future needs arise.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 738</td>
<td>Remedial Reading and Writing Techniques for Students with Special Needs</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td><em>Prerequisite: RS 510.</em> Alternative techniques for children with severe reading disabilities. Develops thorough understanding of multisensory techniques such as the Gillingham and Fernald methods, as well as other procedures used with disabled readers. Students become familiar with the development and writing of individual educational plans (I.E.P.’s).</td>
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<tr>
<td>RS 739</td>
<td>Advanced Diagnosis of Reading and Learning Disorders for Students with Special Needs</td>
<td>3.00 cr.</td>
<td><em>Prerequisite: RS 737.</em> Advanced clinical procedures. Emphasis on the preparation and writing of case studies which include the interpretation of psychological and educational tests, evaluation of specific strengths and weaknesses, and formulation of recommendations that could be incorporated into the classroom and/or resource room situation.</td>
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| RS 740     | Role of the Reading Specialist                    | 3.00 cr.| *Prerequisite: RS 510 or written permission of the adviser is required.* Examines the role of the reading specialist as
it relates to the school staff and reading instruction. Also emphasizes current trends.

RS 741 Teaching Reading Comprehension: Research Findings (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 510 or written permission of the adviser is required. Research focuses on the comprehension and thinking development of students when involved in the reading process. Students develop an internal comprehension assessment tool. Contemporary research findings focus on variables influencing comprehension, classroom instructional practices, and strategies for improving comprehension abilities. Discusses research from the Center for Study of Reading at the University of Illinois.

RS 742 Field Study in Reading (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Under the guidance of a Department of Education staff member, students conduct an independent project designed to facilitate a meaningful integration of the components of the reading program.

RS 743 Advanced Study in Reading (1–4.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Individual projects geared to specific needs or interests of students. Specific requirements related to each independent study approved on an individual basis.

RS 744 Reading, Writing, and Study Skills in the Content Area (3.00 cr.)
Designed for teachers of content subjects. Provides an application of current theory and research into the teaching of reading, writing, and study skills to the classroom situation. Through the development of assessment techniques and awareness of individual differences of students, teachers develop a knowledge base which allows for the teaching of various strategies necessary for the understanding of content material.

RS 745 Introduction to Substance Abuse in the Schools (3.00 cr.)
A survey of why, when, and how substances such as alcohol and drugs are abused by children and youth. Emphasis on understanding the nature of abuse and how school personnel can respond appropriately. Helpful to teachers, counselors, and administrators.

RS 746 Identification and Intervention of Substance Abuse in the Schools (3.00 cr.)
Strategies and methods for teachers and other school personnel to identify, refer, and help students who are abusing drugs or alcohol. Emphasis on effective ways to work with these students and on available community services.

RS 747 Community Resources Serving Alcohol and Substance Abusing Children and Youth (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 745 and RS 746, or written permission of the instructor is required. Identifies the community resources involved in serving alcohol and substance abusers of school age. Explores the advantages and disadvantages of various treatments and approaches through on-site visits to both in- and outpatient care facilities in Baltimore.

RS 748 Medical Aspects of Alcohol and Substance Abuse in Children and Youth (3.00 cr.)
Surveys the effects of alcohol and other drugs on the developing fetus, newborn, school-aged child, and adolescent. Particular emphasis on the physical and psychological ramifications of use, abuse, and addiction in children and youth.

RS 751 Orientation to Early Childhood Special Education (3.00 cr.)
Provides students with an introduction to the history, rationale, legal basis, current status, and contemporary issues related to early intervention services for infants and young children with disabilities and their families. Students identify etiologies and potential risk factors for exceptionalities; available service delivery options for young children and families; program models for service delivery; issues affecting parents and families; professional resources; professional responsibilities and ethical obligations; and career opportunities in the field of early intervention.

RS 752 Curriculum for Young Children with Special Needs at the Infant/Preschool Level (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 751 or written permission of the instructor is required. Through course lectures, dyadic discussions, topical readings, and activities, students acquire skills in planning and implementing programs for young children with special needs and their families. Students examine the conceptual and theoretical foundations underlying current educational and therapeutic models of intervention, including existing curricula designed for use with infants and young children with special needs. Students develop competencies in designing appropriate environments for skill acquisition; educational/developmental programs (IEP/IFSP); schedules and routines for all service delivery settings; and strategies to facilitate interdisciplinary and multi-disciplinary functioning. Strong emphasis is placed
on integrating current research with early intervention “best practice” for young children and their families.

RS 753 Assessment of Young Children with Special Needs at the Infant/Preschool Level (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 751 or written permission of the instructor is required. Provides students with an in-depth review of formal and informal evaluation procedures for young children with special needs and their families. Assessment procedures are related to the four major functions of assessment: screening, diagnosis/eligibility, program planning, and program evaluation. Course readings focus on procedural considerations in assessing cognition, motor skills, communication, play, socialization, behavior, and adaptive skills in infancy and early childhood. Issues of test development, standardization, reliability, validity, and report writing are explored. Students examine the challenges in both assessing infants and young children with disabilities and using assessment data to design appropriate interventions that meet the ongoing needs of the child and family. Throughout the course, strong emphasis is placed on integrating current research with early intervention “best practice.”

RS 754 Parent-Professional Partnerships  
(Focus: Birth to Age 5) (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: ED 600, RS 751 or written permission of the instructor is required. Focuses on the collaboration of early childhood special educators and related services personnel and parents in planning and implementing early intervention programs for young children with disabilities. Students explore techniques and procedures for facilitating interdisciplinary communication and cooperation and for working effectively with parents and other multidisciplinary team members. In addition, this course reviews research on parental/professional attitudes and responsibility and presents information on assessing available school and community services.

RS 757 Practicum for Students with Special Needs (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 739 and written permission of the adviser is required. An application course requiring students to diagnose and program for students with reading and/or other learning problems. Emphasizes use of appropriate assessment and instructional strategies focusing on the specific needs of the learner at the elementary and secondary level. An additional fee is charged.

RS 758 Practicum in Reading  
(Focus: Grades K–12) (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 739 or written permission of the adviser is required. An application course requiring students to diagnose and program for students with reading and/or other learning problems. Emphasizes use of appropriate assessment and instructional strategies focusing on the specific needs of the learner at the elementary and secondary level.

RS 759 Current Issues in Reading and Language Arts (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: ED 600. Restricted to reading majors. Pursues current topics related to reading and other language arts. Written and oral presentations of vital research constitute the course material.

RS 761 Introduction to Special Education (3.00 cr.)  
Students identify and describe major philosophies, theories, and trends in the field of special education. Topics include cultural impact, delivery of service, and past to present knowledge and practices. For each area of disability, students become familiar with general information on etiology, characteristics, interventions, technology, and research. Students demonstrate understanding of issues related to the assessment, identification, and placement of students with various exceptions. In addition, students are expected to identify the various local, state, and federal laws and regulations relative to rights and responsibilities, student identification, and delivery of services.

RS 762 Psychology of Exceptional Children/Youth (3.00 cr.)  
A survey of psychological characteristics and needs of exceptional students and youth. Emphasizes the nature of learning and the affective and cognitive dimensions of educational tasks.

RS 763 Promoting Successful Transitions for Exceptional Students at the Secondary Level (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 761, RS 793 or RS 893. Examines the role of the special educator in enhancing transitions from school to adulthood, the community, the workforce, and post-secondary institutions. After reviewing studies of the post-secondary outcomes and recommendations for youth with disabilities, students examine specific transition models, teaching techniques, roles, resources, career development, and individualized prevocational and vocational planning for students with specific disabilities.
RS 767  Human Development Through the Life Span  (3.00 cr.)
Studies human behavior through the life span at all developmental levels. Family, career, aging, and other processes are examined developmentally. Considers both normal and abnormal processes. Stresses strategies for facilitating development over the life span; emphasizes theories of learning and personality development; discusses cultural consideration with regard to human developmental processes.

RS 769  Teaching Students with Special Needs  (Focus: Grades K–8)  (3.00 cr.)
Strategies and materials for teaching exceptional students in the regular classroom. Emphasis on recognizing learning and behavioral characteristics, and on meeting those challenges in the mainstream of the elementary school.

RS 770  Parent-Professional Partnerships in Special Education  (Focus: Grades K–8)  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: ED 600, RS 761, or written permission of the adviser is required.
Reviews research on parental/teacher attitudes and responsibility; techniques of communicating with and counseling parents; presentation of information pertaining to local school and community services. Designed for teachers, administrators, counselors, and related personnel.

RS 771  Managing Classroom Behavior  (Focus: Grades K–8)  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 720, RS 761 or equivalent, or written permission of the adviser is required. Uses a variety of management techniques drawn from behavioral, cognitive and humanistic psychological theories. Includes behavior modification, teacher effectiveness training, curricular management, and rational-emotive strategies. Emphasizes record keeping, scheduling, and development of routines.

RS 780  Practicum for Students with Special Needs (Infant/Toddler)  (3–6.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. An application course requiring students to diagnose and program for students with reading and/or other learning problems. Emphasizes appropriate assessment and instructional strategies focusing on the specific needs of the learner at the infant/toddler level. An additional fee is charged.

RS 781  Practicum for Students with Special Needs (Pre-School)  (3–6.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. An application course requiring students to diagnose and program for students with reading and/or other learning problems. Emphasizes appropriate assessment and instructional strategies focusing on the specific needs of the learner at the pre-school level. An additional fee is charged.

RS 786  Developmental and Remedial Strategies for Reading and Mathematics  (Elementary/Middle)  (3.00 cr.)
Instructional strategies in reading and mathematics for the mildly handicapped student. Addresses the use of computers for this population, as well as current trends in instructional methodology.

RS 792  Teaching Exceptional Students at the Secondary Level  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 761. Explores teaching strategies used with learning disabled students at the secondary level. Topics include secondary program service options; post-secondary choices and transition planning; instructional techniques and methods to accommodate a variety of need levels; collaborative/consultative; resourcing functions; and essential skills for high school exiting. Designed for classroom teachers and diagnostic/prescriptive personnel.

RS 793  Diagnostic Teaching and Curriculum for Exceptional Students  (Focus: Grades K–8)  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 720 or RS 761 or RS 771. Emphasizes informal classroom assessment techniques, structured observation, and the development of individual educational plans (I.E.P.’s) from this data to meet a student’s academic, social, cognitive, and physical needs. Special attention paid to principles of teaching the mildly handicapped, as well as development of social skills at elementary and secondary levels.

RS 794  Diagnosis and Remediation of Arithmetic Disabilities  (3.00 cr.)
Principles of diagnosis and remediation; experience with formal and informal tests used to diagnose learning problems in arithmetic; evaluation of techniques and materials.

RS 798  Advanced Study in Special Education  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser and chair is required. Individual projects geared to specific needs
or interests of the student. Specific requirements related to each independent study will be approved on an individual basis.

**RS 810 Foundations of Reading Instruction**  
*Focus: Grades 6–12*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
A basic course in reading. Lectures and demonstrations constitute course procedures. Emphasizes evaluation techniques, reading approaches, word recognition and analysis procedures, comprehension abilities, and current trends.

**RS 811 Foundations of Reading Instruction**  
*Focus: Grades 1–8*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
A basic course in reading. Lectures and demonstrations constitute course procedures. Emphasizes evaluation techniques, reading approaches, word recognition and analysis procedures, comprehension abilities, and current trends.

**RS 823 Strategies for Communication Development**  
*Focus: Birth to Age 5*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
*Prerequisite: RS 751 or written permission of the instructor is required.* An in-depth review of communication development in early childhood and methods for assessing communication development of infants and young children with disabilities. A major focus is on the development of appropriate developmental/educational interventions to enhance the development of speech, language, and communications skills. Content addresses administration of formal and informal assessments; family interviewing, development of IFSP/IEP outcomes; designs and implementations of developmental intervention strategies for communication-related difficulties; and “best practice” principles for working with young children and their families. A case study requires that students work with an infant or young child with communication-related difficulties and the child’s family.

**RS 831 Classroom Techniques in Reading**  
*Focus: Grades 6–12*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
Emphasizes the importance of developing reading skills as an integral part of the language arts—listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Particular attention given to the reading, writing, listening connection. Discusses general classroom strategies, including the use of computer technology in reading appropriate to the 6–12 reading program.

**RS 832 Classroom Techniques in Reading**  
*Focus: Grades 1–8*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
Emphasizes the importance of developing reading skills as an integral part of the language arts—listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Particular attention given to the reading, writing, listening connection. Discusses general classroom strategies, including the use of computer technology in reading appropriate to the 1-8 reading program.

**RS 837 Diagnosis of Reading Disorders for Students with Special Needs**  
*Focus: Grades 6–12*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
*Prerequisite: RS 510.* Major emphasis on the assessment and diagnosis of reading disabilities, as well as the use of standardized and informal tests of reading, spelling, and writing in diagnosis. Construction of a testing manual is an essential part of the course which provides students with a useful diagnostic tool which may be expanded as future needs arise.

**RS 838 Diagnosis of Reading Disorders for Students with Special Needs**  
*Focus: Grades 1–8*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
*Prerequisite: RS 510.* Major emphasis on the assessment and diagnosis of reading disabilities, as well as the use of standardized and informal tests of reading, spelling, and writing in diagnosis. Construction of a testing manual is an essential part of the course which provides students with a useful diagnostic tool which may be expanded as future needs arise.

**RS 839 Advanced Diagnosis of Reading and Learning Disorders for Students with Special Needs**  
*Focus: Grades 6–12*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
*Prerequisite: RS 737.* Advanced clinical procedures. Emphasis on the preparation and writing of case studies which include the interpretation of psychological and educational tests, evaluation of specific strengths and weaknesses, and formulation of recommendations that could be incorporated into the classroom and/or resource room situation.

**RS 840 Advanced Diagnosis of Reading and Learning Disorders for Students with Special Needs**  
*Focus: Grades 1–8*  
*(3.00 cr.)*  
*Prerequisite: RS 737.* Advanced clinical procedures. Emphasis on the preparation and writing of case studies which include the interpretation of psychological and educational tests, evaluation of specific strengths and weaknesses, and formulation of recommenda-
tions that could be incorporated into the classroom and/or resource room situation.

RS 857  Practicum for Students with Special Needs  
(Focus: Grades 1–8)  (3–6.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 739 or written permission of the adviser is required. An application course requiring students to diagnose and program for students with learning problems. Emphasizes use of appropriate assessment and instructional strategies focusing on the specific needs of the learner at the elementary/middle level. May be repeated for credit depending on focus of grade level. If field-based, an additional fee is charged.

RS 858  Practicum for Students with Special Needs  
(Focus: Grades 6–12)  (3–6.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 739 or written permission of the adviser is required. An application course requiring students to diagnose and program for students with learning problems. Emphasizes use of appropriate assessment and instructional strategies focusing on the specific needs of the learner at the secondary level. May be repeated for credit depending on focus of grade level. If field-based, an additional fee is charged.

RS 859  Current Issues in Reading and  
Language Arts  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: ED 600 or written permission of the adviser is required. Pursues current topics related to language arts. Written and oral presentations of vital research constitute the course material.

RS 861  Practicum for Students with  
Special Needs  (3-6.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 739 or written permission of the adviser is required. An application course requiring students to diagnose and program for students with learning problems. Emphasizes use of appropriate assessment and instructional strategies focusing on the specific needs of the learner at the appropriate age/level. If field-based, an additional fee is charged.

RS 869  Teaching Students with Special Needs  
(Focus: Grades 6–12)  (3.00 cr.)  
Strategies and materials for teaching exceptional students in the regular classroom. Emphasis on recognizing learning and behavioral characteristics and meeting those challenges in the mainstream of the school.

RS 870  Parent-Professional Partnerships in  
Special Education  
(Focus: Grades 6–12)  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: ED 600, RS 761, or written permission of the adviser is required. Reviews research on parental/teacher attitudes and responsibility, techniques of communicating with and counseling parents, and presentation of information pertaining to local school and community services. Designed for teachers, administrators, counselors, and related personnel.

RS 871  Managing Classroom Behavior  
(Focus: Grades 6–12)  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 720, RS 761 or equivalent, or written permission of the adviser is required. Uses a variety of management techniques drawn from behavioral, cognitive, and humanistic psychological theories. Includes behavior modification, teacher effectiveness training, curricular management, and rational-emotive strategies. Emphasizes record keeping, scheduling, and development of routines.

RS 879  Seminar in Special Education  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: 27 program credits completed or written permission of the instructor is required. Focuses on the critical issues and emerging concerns of the Special Education field. Individual areas of student interest are explored in a round-table format.

RS 893  Diagnostic Teaching and Curriculum  
for Exceptional Students  
(Focus: Grades 6–12)  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: RS 720 or RS 761 or RS 771. Emphasizes informal classroom assessment techniques, structured observation, and development of individual educational plans (I.E.P.’s) from this data to meet a student’s academic, social, cognitive, and physical needs. Special attention is paid to principles of teaching students with mild disabilities and the development of social skills.

RS 898  Collaborative/Consultative  
Instructional Strategies  (3.00 cr.)  
Emphasizes models, strategies, and role definitions for special education teachers working with mildly/moderately disabled children in the regular classroom. Highlights techniques for facilitated interaction with other professionals.
RS 900  Observation and Participation in Special Education  (3–6.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Provides practical in-classroom experience with children in various special education placements.

RS 901  Advanced Human Development Through the Life Span  (3–6.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Studies human behavior through the life span. Aging, career, marriage, and other processes are examined developmentally. Considers both normal and abnormal processes.

RS 902  Strategies Intervention Model for Exceptional Students
(Focus: Grades 5–12)  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Introductory level course or RS 761. Presents the University of Kansas strategies for teaching students to “learn how to learn.” Students will be expected to demonstrate competence with each strategy. A prerequisite for further strategy intervention courses.

RS 903  PDS 1: Special Education  (3.00 cr.)
An overview of the role and responsibilities of the special educator in today’s schools. Students spend 90 hours in a Preprofessional Development School involved in hands-on participation with special and regular needs children and teachers, as well as attending ARD meetings, collaborative planning sessions, and required in-school seminars on specific topics. Students keep reflection logs, start a portfolio, and develop lesson plans. Designed for students who are new to Education. Meets the Special Education Program prerequisite observation requirements for both regular and special education.

RS 905  Characteristics of Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: ED 600, RS 761. Students demonstrate knowledge of high incidence disorders typically resulting in mild or moderate disabilities. Topics include in-depth study of characteristics and course of atypical growth and development patterns, similarities and differences among and between disabilities, and the life-long impact of these disabilities. Educational, social, behavioral, and other issues specific to LD, MR, and E/BD are covered in detail, including overlapping disabilities and associated problems.

RS 906  Developmental, Remedial, and Corrective Reading  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 510, RS 720. Provides an overview of reading instruction including the K–12 curriculum, developmental reading approaches, and various reading instructional methods. Students demonstrate an understanding of the relationship between reading and language. Various instructional techniques and strategies to develop reading ability and comprehension are demonstrated. Current research in reading instruction is also covered.

RS 907  Developmental, Remedial, and Corrective Mathematics  (3.00 cr.)
Provides an overview of math instruction for the K–12 curriculum. Students demonstrate knowledge of a variety of math instructional techniques and methods, and are able to determine the appropriateness of these techniques in creating and implementing a balanced math program. Current research in the area of math instruction is reviewed.

RS 908  Comprehensive Language Development: Methods and Resources for Teaching Students with Special Needs  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 720. Students demonstrate knowledge of typical language development as well as K–12 curricula in the areas of spelling, handwriting, and written language. Developmental, remedial, and compensatory techniques are reviewed for the areas above, as well as for oral language and listening skills. Students demonstrate various instructional methods and strategies to promote or correct language difficulties, and identify, access, evaluate, develop, and modify instructional resources. Current findings in language research are examined.

RS 909  Science and Social Studies: Content, Methods, and Modifications for Students with Mild and Moderate Disabilities  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 761. Students review the instructional domains of science and social studies as currently taught in elementary schools, and describe teaching methodologies typical to regular educational settings. Students understand the role of the special educator in preparing and using curricular modifications for content instruction in both team taught and self-contained settings. Development of lesson plans incorporating adaptations, accommodations, and technological resources is required. Methods to promote reading and writing across the curriculum are demonstrated.
RS 910 Characteristics of Students with Mild and Moderate Disabilities (3.00 cr.)
Students demonstrate knowledge of high incidence disorders typically resulting in mild or moderate disorders. Topics include in-depth study of characteristics and course of atypical growth and development patterns; similarities and differences among and between disabilities; and the life-long impact of these disabilities. Educational, social, behavioral, and other issues specific to LD, MR, and E/BD are covered in detail, including overlapping disabilities and associated problems.

RS 911 Assessment, Diagnosis, and Evaluation of Learning and Behavior Problems (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 761, RS 905, RS 906, RS 907, RS 908. Students demonstrate a thorough understanding of the role of the assessment process in education. The content addresses the principles and ethics related to test selection, formulation of diagnoses, and development of appropriate educational programs. Students become familiar with a variety of informal and formal assessment techniques (norm-referenced, criterion-referenced, curriculum-based, and authentic measures). Opportunities to administer, score, and interpret such measures, as well as to demonstrate awareness of the ethical and legal requirements, roles of professionals, and the implications of culture and diversity in the assessment process.

RS 912 Instructional Planning, Adaptations, and Learning Strategies for Students with Special Needs (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 761, RS 906, RS 907, RS 908, RS 909 or RS 917, RS 911. Students demonstrate knowledge of IEP development including measurement, maintenance, and revision. Students construct goals and objectives using assessment information and input from parents and other professionals. Students select and/or modify curriculum and materials and design instructional programs to include appropriate adaptations and accommodations to meet the unique needs of individuals. Students describe the importance of learning environments (e.g., grouping techniques), learning styles, and individual differences and design instruction that encourages motivation and active participation. Lesson planning, critical presentation skills, and various individual and group teaching methods are modeled and rehearsed. The integration of curricula and the use of technology and adaptive equipment is also demonstrated.

RS 913 Comprehensive Classroom Management for Teachers of Students with Special Needs (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 761, RS 905. Students demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the various models, theories, and principles of behavior management. Students recognize the impact of student cultural background, classroom environment, and instruction on classroom behavior as well as the importance of effective rules, routines, and logical consequences. Social skill development and instruction are modeled. Students create behavioral intervention plans using skills such as selecting target behaviors, measurement and recording techniques, strategies for increasing or decreasing behavior, and evaluating plan effectiveness.

RS 914 Communication, Collaboration, and Consultation with Parents and Professionals Serving Students with Disabilities (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 761. Students become familiar with parents’ needs and concerns and demonstrate the ability to communicate with parents, as well as assist and encourage them to become active participants in the educational process. Students demonstrate understanding of parent rights, ethical concerns, and professional practices. Students explain the various roles and responsibilities of special and regular educators, other professionals, and parents. Students demonstrate the principles and techniques of collaboration and consultation necessary to work effectively with interdisciplinary teams and the ability to use various models of service delivery including inclusive education, resource services, team teaching, consultation, and itinerant programming.

RS 915 Diagnosis and Intervention in Reading Disorders (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 510, RS 906. Students administer and interpret formal and informal measures to evaluate reading problems in a classroom or clinical setting. Individual case studies are used to emphasize both causal and/or inhibiting factors in reading disability as well as in the analysis of the reading problem. Students devise a program of appropriate remedial instruction in relation to diagnostic findings and develop recommendations for parents and other teachers serving the specific child.
RS 916  Promoting Successful Transitions to Postsecondary Settings for Students with Mild and Moderate Disabilities  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 917. After examining recent research on student outcomes, students review essential competencies in the areas of career/vocation, daily living, and recreation/leisure skills necessary for independent living. Students are expected to demonstrate skill in integrating instruction in these skill areas into the secondary curriculum. Students model skills necessary to work with a multidisciplinary team, assess student interests and aptitudes, and develop individualized transition plans.

RS 917  Instruction in Secondary Content Areas for Students with Mild and Moderate Disabilities  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: RS 761, RS 905. Designed to familiarize students with the terminology, characteristics, curriculum models, specialized curriculum, and instructional materials for secondary students with mild and moderate disabilities. Students examine instructional environments serving special education students in inclusion, team-taught, resource, and content mastery settings. Learning strategies, study skills, critical thinking skills, educational assessment, interactive teaming, and self-determination are emphasized as they relate to IEP development and graduation requirements across the secondary content areas: math, social studies, science, and technology.

RS 918  Practicum I: Teaching Students with Special Needs  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Students exhibit skills in the areas of assessment, observation, and data collection; evaluation/adaptation of curriculum and materials; instructional planning and delivery; classroom management; and collaboration, consultation, and communication with parents, teachers, and other professionals. Students demonstrate an awareness of the various ethical, legal, and interpersonal concerns (including cultural issues) and are expected to practice within the CEC Code of Ethics and Standards for Professional Practice.

RS 919  Practicum II: Teaching Students with Special Needs  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the adviser is required. Students exhibit skills in the areas of assessment, observation, and data collection; evaluation/adaptation of curriculum and materials; instructional planning and delivery; classroom management; and collaboration, consultation, and communication with parents, teachers, and other professionals. Students demonstrate an awareness of the various ethical, legal, and interpersonal concerns (including cultural issues) and are expected to practice within the CEC Code of Ethics and Standards for Professional Practice.
The College of Arts and Sciences offers degree programs leading to a Master of Engineering Science (M.E.S.) in Computer Engineering, Computer Science, and Electrical Engineering. Courses for the M.E.S. in Computer Science are offered at the Columbia and Timonium Campuses. Courses for the M.E.S. in Computer Engineering and Electrical Engineering are offered only at the Columbia Campus.

ADMISSION CRITERIA

It is the policy of the Admissions Committee to give promising applicants the opportunity to undertake graduate work. A careful examination an applicant’s qualities precedes every admissions decision. The Committee looks for previous academic achievement by considering an applicant’s undergraduate record and any advanced degrees. The Committee also considers an applicant’s employment history and personal essay, especially so in the case of an applicant with an uneven academic record but subsequent professional accomplishment.

PREREQUISITES

Certain preparatory work is necessary for graduate study in engineering or computer science. Although a bachelor’s degree is required for admission, an applicant need not have been an undergraduate engineering or computer science major. A year of general physics and calculus is required for students entering the computer engineering or electrical engineering track. A full year of college level mathematics is required of students entering the computer science track. Students who lack these prerequisites should obtain them before applying to the program.

CREDITS REQUIRED

The degree requirements for the M.E.S. in Computer Engineering, Computer Science, and Electrical Engineering are a minimum of eleven courses and a maximum of 15 courses.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

For an M.E.S. in Computer Science, Computer Engineering, or Electrical Engineering, students must complete four introductory, eight concentration, and three elective courses. A part-time student can complete the course of study in two and one-half to three years while a full-time student can do so in two or three semesters and a summer.

To complete the requirements for a degree in the program, the four introductory courses must be completed (or waived). Then students must complete eleven advanced courses consisting of eight track courses and three elective courses. For a second degree in the program, eight courses in the new track must be completed plus any required courses. Some courses for the first degree may satisfy requirements for the new track. If so, they need not be repeated. In any case, a minimum of six additional courses must be taken. Thus, a minimum of 17 advanced courses are necessary for two degrees.
Course offerings in the M.E.S. program are broken down into the following groups:

Computer Science Group (CS Group)
Computer Engineering Group (CE Group)
Electrical Engineering Group (EE Group)
Elective Group (E Group)

Students who wish to obtain the M.E.S. in Computer Science, Computer Engineering, or Electrical Engineering should complete eight courses in the appropriate track plus three courses from any group.

Before starting advanced courses in the M.E.S. program, students should have a proficiency in several areas of computer science and engineering. These areas include programming in a high level structured language, designing digital and analog circuits and the hardware/software interplay associated with microcomputer systems. Thus, all students are required to either take or demonstrate a proficiency in some of these introductory courses:

**Introductory Courses**

EG 600 Introduction to Digital Design
EG 601 Introduction to Microprocessors
EG 609 Introduction to Circuits and Electronics
EG 610 Introduction to Structured Programming
EG 613 Continuous-Time Signals and Systems
EG 614 Introduction to Discrete Methods
EG 620 Discrete-Time Signals and Systems

Although these are graduate courses, they may be waived without replacement if the student has taken them as advanced undergraduate courses.

**Laboratory Courses**

EG 681 Microcomputer Systems I Laboratory (Corequisite EG 611)
EG 682 Microcomputer Systems II Laboratory (Corequisite EG 612)
EG 691 Microprocessor Software Laboratory (Corequisite EG 601)

**Computer Science Track - CS Group**

**Introductory Courses**

EG 601 Introduction to Microprocessors
EG 610 Introduction to Structured Programming
EG 614 Introduction to Discrete Methods
EG 700 Structured Programming

**Required Advanced Courses**

EG 611 Systems Integration I
EG 681 Microcomputer Systems I Laboratory
EG 712 Advanced Data Structures

Plus one of the following Theory courses

EG 721 Compiler Theory
EG 724 Algorithm Design

Plus one of the following Systems courses

EG 731 Operating Systems
EG 783 Advanced Operating Systems: UNIX

**Other Track Courses**

EG 719 Local Area Networks
EG 720 TCP/IP Architecture
EG 730 Programming in the Windows Environment
EG 732 Software Engineering
EG 734 Data Base Design and Management
EG 746 Artificial Intelligence
EG 752 Programming in LISP
EG 757 Coding and Information Theory
EG 761 Expert Systems
EG 762 Networking, Theory and Applications
EG 766 Seminar
EG 767 Ada
EG 768 Neural Networks
EG 772 Structured Testing
EG 790 Computer Graphics
EG 792 Object Oriented Programming
EG 795 Advanced Graphics
EG 797 Internet Programming
EG 799 Java Programming
EG 800 Topics in Computer Science
### Computer Engineering Track  CE Group

**Introductory Courses**
- EG 600 Introduction to Digital Design
- EG 601 Introduction to Microprocessors
- EG 609 Introduction to Circuits and Electronics
- EG 610 Introduction to Structured Programming

**Required Advanced Courses**
- EG 611 Systems Integration I
- EG 681 Microcomputer Systems I Laboratory
- EG 612 Systems Integration II
- EG 682 Microcomputer Systems II Laboratory
- EG 770 Hardware Description Language and Machine Design

Plus one of the following Design courses

- EG 739 Computer Design
- EG 753 VLSI Design
- EG 781 Design and Simulation

**Other Track Courses**
- EG 603 Automated Data Collection
- EG 607 Computer Architecture
- EG 719 Local Area Networks
- EG 720 TCP/IP Architecture
- EG 731 Operating Systems
- EG 758 The 68000 Microprocessor
- EG 762 Networking, Theory and Applications
- EG 766 Seminar
- EG 768 Neural Networks
- EG 769 RISC Architecture
- EG 773 Advanced VLSI Design
- EG 785 Projects in Embedded Controls

### Electrical Engineering Track  EE Group

**Introductory Courses**
- EG 600 Introduction to Digital Design
- EG 609 Introduction to Circuits and Electronics
- EG 613 Continuous Time Signals and Systems
- EG 620 Discrete Time Signals and Systems

**Required Advanced Courses**
- EG 705 Digital Signal Processing
- EG 740 Data Communications
- EG 742 Applications of DSP
- EG 779 Advanced Communication Theory

**Other Track Courses**
- EG 710 Electro-Optics
- EG 719 Local Area Networks
- EG 720 TCP/IP Architecture
- EG 726 Control Theory
- EG 757 Coding and Information Theory
- EG 762 Networking, Theory and Applications
- EG 766 Seminar
- EG 768 Neural Networks
- EG 778 Image Processing
- EG 787 Adaptive Filters
- EG 788 Microwave and IR/Optical Systems I
- EG 789 Microwave and IR/Optical Systems II
- EG 794 Speech Processing
- EG 798 Wireless Communications

**Elective Group  E Group**

Three electives are necessary to complete the credit requirements for the M.E.S. Candidates may choose any course in the engineering science curriculum including those listed below as electives. Electives include:

- EG 622 Data Acquisition and Processing
- EG 703 Systems Analysis
- EG 729 Network Performance Management
- EG 747 Robotics
- EG 751 Robotics Applications
- EG 755 Thesis Seminar
- EG 756 Thesis Research
- EG 899 Independent Study

No comprehensive examinations are required for completion of the M.E.S.

**WAIVERS**

**Introductory Courses**

Introductory courses may be waived without replacement for students with strong academic backgrounds in the areas concerned. Waivers may be granted on the basis of prior coursework, success-
ful completion of competency exams, or significant professional experience. Waiver of introductory courses must be applied for at the time of application for admission using the appropriate form.

**Required Courses**

Required track courses may be waived with replacement for students with a strong academic background in areas concerned. Waivers may be granted on the basis of prior course work, successful completion of competency exams, or significant professional experience. When a course is waived, no credit is given toward the master’s degree. The student does not have to take that particular course, but must substitute the credits from courses within the track from which the course was waived.

**Master’s Thesis**

The master’s thesis gives students the opportunity to do in-depth study and research on a single topic. The master’s thesis should exhibit those qualities associated with genuine research: scholarship, logical consistency, creativity, and comprehensiveness. After appropriate and extensive reading, the student who intends to write a master’s thesis should submit a tentative proposal in writing.

With an adviser’s approval, arrangements will be made to present the tentative proposal at a required thesis seminar. Having profited by the suggestions of the thesis seminar, the candidates must submit a revised thesis proposal, similar in format to the tentative proposal, to their adviser. Both the tentative and revised proposals must include a clear definition of the problem, a justification of the investigation, a review of the previous research, a description of proposed method of investigation, and a tentative bibliography.

When the formal thesis proposal has been approved by the director of the program and two readers, the student may begin work on the thesis. The student is expected to complete the thesis in such a way that the finished product may be judged suitable as a partial fulfillment of the requirements of the master’s degree. The length of time it may take to complete this work depends upon the nature of the topic, the student’s initiative, ability to write, and numerous other factors. The final draft of the thesis, which must conform to all format requirements, must be approved and signed by the readers and should be submitted in duplicate to the office of the director of the program on or before the date specified by the department. The copies of the thesis become the property of Loyola College.

A grade of GL (grade later) is entered on the transcript for each term in which the student is registered, and the thesis has not been completed; the final grade assigned for the thesis is entered at the end of the term in which the thesis has been accepted by the director. Students must register for Thesis Seminar (EG 755) and Thesis Research (EG 756), which constitute the required six credits of coursework.

**Independent Study**

In order to register for an Independent Study (EG 899), students must submit a written proposal to an Engineering Science faculty member prior to the last day of registration. Proposed topics, which are normally discussed in advance with the professor, should permit study and/or laboratory work in considerable depth beyond the scope of a course offered in the engineering science curriculum. A proposal will include a description of the research project, a weekly plan of study, and a list of references. Proposals must be approved by the faculty member and the director. Independent study courses are usually three credits. Only one independent study course can be taken by a student while pursuing an M.E.S.

**MBA Elective**

Students may, upon consultation with an adviser and successful completion of the GMAT test, have the option of taking up to nine credits in the MBA program in the Sellinger School of Business and Management. For additional information, contact the MES program director, 410-617-2260 or the MBA Office, 410-617-5067.

**Course Descriptions**

**EG 600  Introduction to Digital Design** (3.00 cr.)

Covers basic concepts of digital logic including logic gates, flip flops, registers and counters. Discusses elements of design including Karnaugh maps and sequential theory. Also discusses integrated circuits of various
logic families. Applications include fundamental design of a digital computer.

**EG 601 Introduction to Microprocessors (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 600. Corequisite: EG 691. A glimpse of different microcomputer systems. Compares assembly language techniques for different microprocessors. Discusses peripheral devices. Covers memory design, I/O design, interrupts, programming.

**EG 603 Automated Data Collection (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 609. Follows the flow of data from the point at which it is first available to the point where the system is finished with it and has acted properly depending on the data collected. Covers the conversion of a stimulus to an electronic signal (such as a temperature to a voltage) filtering; proper amplification of the electronic signal to bring it into the correct voltage range; conversion of the analog voltage to a digital signal; transferring data to temporary storage; transfer rate of data, analysis of data; display of the data either graphically or otherwise; and conversion of digital output of the computer to an analog voltage which will drive various devices.

**EG 607 Computer Architecture (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 612, EG 682. Studies various types of computer architecture. Topics include: the relationship of the CPU, clock/time, control, memory, serial and parallel I/O, programmable interrupts, DMA, hardware math packages, multiplexed data acquisition packages, and mass storage devices. Software preparation includes writing monitors and linking to editors and assemblers which are provided in firm ware. Laboratory oriented with lecture being provided as new concepts are investigated.

**EG 609 Introduction to Circuits and Electronics (3.00 cr.)**
Acquaints students with properties of resistance, capacitance, inductance, diodes, transistors, linear electric circuits. Discusses the physical laws describing these phenomena and presents the fundamental theorems of linear circuit analysis. Laboratory and lecture cover the use of fundamental laboratory instruments such as multimeters, oscilloscopes, and signal generators. General physics and calculus are assumed.

**EG 610 Introduction to Structured Programming (3.00 cr.)**
An introduction to the basic concepts of computer organization and programming. Algorithms are defined and used. Numeric and character manipulation is carried out. File handling, recursive functions, and elementary data structures are studied. Computer use required.

**EG 611 Systems Integration I (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 601, EG 691 or the equivalent. Recommended Prerequisite: EG 610. Corequisite: EG 681. An advanced introductory course in microcomputer systems, primarily intended for students who have had previous experience with microprocessors. Starts with the 16-bit architecture of the Intel 8086/8088 microprocessor. Covers MS-DOS use. Also covers assembly language techniques and development of programs.

**EG 612 Systems Integration II (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 611, EG 681. Corequisite: EG 682. Continues to develop the elements and concepts which are used to construct an 8086/8088 based 16-bit microprocessor system. Theory of functional blocks operation (i.e., CPU features, interrupt structure, DMA techniques, and I/O structures). Programmable peripheral chips in the 8086 family of devices. Investigates coprocessing and multiprocessing techniques. Lab provides practical experience using the concepts presented in lecture.

**EG 613 Continuous-Time Signals and Systems (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 609. Covers continuous-time signals and systems including: signal representation in terms of impulses; the convolution integral; and system representation in terms of block diagrams or differential equations. Transform techniques such as Fourier Series, Fourier Transform, and the Laplace Transform are used in the analysis and characterization of linear time-invariant systems. Also covers frequency selective filters and modulation.

**EG 614 Introduction to Discrete Methods (3.00 cr.)**
A survey of mathematical topics common to many areas of computer science. Topics include: logic and proof techniques, sequences and summations, set theory and combinatorics, probability, recurrence relations and asymptotic growth of functions, graph theory, finite-state machines, and Turing machines.

**EG 620 Discrete-Time Signals and Systems (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 613. Covers discrete-time signals and systems including: signal representation in terms of impulse sequences; the convolution sum; and system representation in terms of block diagrams or difference equations. Transform techniques such as the Z-Transform, Discrete-Time Fourier Series, Discrete-Time Fourier Transform, are used in the analysis
and characterization of linear shift-invariant systems. Discusses the Sampling Theorem and digital filters.

**EG 622 Data Acquisition and Processing (3.00 cr.)**
Explores the practical side of digital data acquisition, subsequent signal processing options, and techniques for analog signal generation. Uses small group projects to explore aspects of analog-to-digital conversion, digital-to-analog conversion, elementary digital signal processing. Projects are accomplished using either student written software or software packages such as MATLAB™. Begins with lectures and demonstrations to build the background necessary for the projects.

**EG 681 Microcomputer Systems I Laboratory (1.00 cr.)**
Corequisite: EG 611. Consists of writing programs in assembly language, assembling them, and running them on the appropriate system.

**EG 682 Microcomputer Systems II Laboratory (1.00 cr.)**
Corequisite: EG 612.

**EG 691 Microprocessor Software Laboratory (1.00 cr.)**
Corequisite: EG 601. Consists of writing programs in the appropriate assembly language, assembling them on the resident or cross assembler, and running them on a microcomputer.

**EG 700 Structured Programming (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 610. Intermediate programming in C/C++ emphasizing structured methodologies for development, debugging, testing, and verification of programs. Topics include recursion; pointers; dynamic memory allocation; file processing; simple time-complexity analysis; and elementary data structures such as stacks, queues, linked lists, and binary trees.

**EG 703 Systems Analysis (3.00 cr.)**
Includes a review of matrix operations. Emphasizes engineering systems and the modern techniques of generating alternatives, evaluation and selection criteria including resource scheduling, decision theory and the simplex methods.

**EG 705 Digital Signal Processing (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 620. Explores the theoretical foundations, actual implementations, and current applications of signal processing using digital techniques. In-depth review and development of discrete-time signals and systems, the z-Transform, the discrete Fourier Transform and its computation, and digital filter design techniques.

**EG 710 Electro-Optics (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 613. Covers a wide range of topics in optical engineering. Introduces geometric optics using the matrix method. Other geometrical optics topics include optical instruments, light sources, light projectors, and radiation theory. Modern optics topics include detectors, diffraction, lasers, holography, and fiber optics.

**EG 712 Advanced Data Structures (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 614, EG 700. A study of data structures beyond elementary stacks, queues, lists, and trees. Topics include balanced tree structures, heaps, priority queues, static and dynamic hashing, inverted trees, and data compression. May also cover topics from the current literature.

**EG 719 Local Area Networking (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 762. Fundamentals of LAN Architectures. Topics include OSI layers 0, 1, and 2; 10BASE-5, 10BASE-2, 10BASE-T, 100BASE-T, TOKEN RING and FDDI. Students develop LAN strategies through case studies, ranging from actual implementation to business models.

**EG 720 TCP/IP Architecture (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 762. Students develop the following TCP/IP Layers: Link, Network, Transport, and Application. Instead of just describing the protocols and what they do, students use popular diagnostic tools to watch the protocols in action. Lecture/Lab

**EG 721 Compiler Theory (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 712. An overview of the mathematical theories which form the basis for compiler construction and analyzes the internal design of modern compilers along with their basic algorithms. The overview includes the automata theory of finite state machines, formal grammars, and tree automata. The basic compiler construction algorithm includes lexical analysis, parsing techniques, code generation, symbol table organization, error processing, and optimization methods. Presents algorithms using the C high level language as their basis. Requires students to construct a compiler for a small C subset using C as the implementation language.

**EG 724 Algorithm Design (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: EG 712. A study of the design and analysis of efficient computer algorithms. Topics include recurrences, sorting, order statistics, dynamic programming, graph algorithms, and NP-completeness. Usually includes additional topics from the current literature or specific application areas such as computational geometry or computational biology.
EG 726 Control Theory (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 613.** Analyze and design fundamental control systems using state variable representation. Practically oriented course emphasizing the supporting mathematical theory that provides the basis for design. Blend of mathematical theory (Laplace transforms and representation of controlled systems as differential equations) along with time and frequency domain analytical tools.

EG 729 Network Performance Management (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 762.** Simple network management protocol (SNMP) has been the de facto standard for the management of multivendor TCP/IP based networks. Studies the architectural components comprising a total network management system (SNMP, MIBs, and network manager).

EG 730 Programming in the Windows Environment (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 700.** The concepts necessary to design and code applications run under Microsoft Windows. Specific areas include text and graphic output to a window, user input from menus and dialog boxes, Windows memory management, use of the Windows clipboard, multiple document interface, dynamic data exchange, timers, creation of dynamic link libraries, and creation of Windows setup program. Presented through numerous example programs including database, text processing, graphics applications.

EG 731 Operating Systems (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 700.** Resources, tasks, services, system/user interface, allocatable, shared resources, compilers, linkers, loaders, exec-services, the CPU as a resource, schedulers and monitors, foreground/background tasks, interrupts, virtual machine, Bath stream, distributed processing and networking. Discusses selected operating systems such as UNIX, RSX-11/M, TECH-MAC II.

EG 732 Software Engineering (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 700.** Covers the field of software engineering: planning, product definition, design, programming, testing and implementation. Covers topics of structured design and programming in depth. Software systems design and program architecture-alternative system types. Module design, coding and language considerations. Considers design team methodology and member makeup. Industry standards, diagrammatic techniques, pseudo code. Programming language alternatives. Class examples are from real-world product situations. A complete overview of and exposure to a total product development cycle and project. Real-time systems; design and testing/debugging phases.

EG 734 Data Base Design and Management (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 700.** An introduction to database philosophy. Discusses major database organizations with emphasis on the relational approach. Topics include: physical storage; design tools including entity-relationship modeling and normalization techniques; query processing including formal languages, SQL, QBE, and optimization; transaction modeling; concurrency issues; current trends in DBMS. Includes laboratory experiences with the design and use of DBMS.

EG 739 Computer Design (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 770.** Digital computer operation, machine-code orders, instruction formats, procedure oriented languages, influence of high level languages on computer design, stack architecture, control unit organization, microprogramming, the arithmetic unit, storage system, input/output systems, noise problems, reliability and use of redundancy, parallel processing systems, pipeline computers.

EG 740 Data Communications (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 620.** Principles of communications systems are developed. Topics include: spectral analysis; random processes; AM, FM; sampling, ADC conversion, and pulse modulation; data transmission, coding, and performance of systems in noise.

EG 742 Applications of Digital Signal Processing (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 705.** Digital signal processing theory is exercised using MATLAB™ to develop and implement signal processing algorithms. Additionally, modern special purpose microprocessors, designed for signal processing, are used to implement signal processing algorithms. Course concludes with a project in which small student groups complete a signal processing task using either an analytic technique, a simulation, or a software implementation.

EG 746 Artificial Intelligence (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite: EG 700.** A study of theory and techniques which will make computers “smart.” Topics include problem representation, search problem-solving methods, game playing, natural language processing, knowledge engineering, and LISP programming.
EG 747  Robotics  (3.00 cr.)  
Provides the fundamentals of robot technology and the techniques for justifying, specifying and implementing robots within a flexible automation system. Examines the limits of present robotics. Topics include robot kinetics, sensors, vision systems, parts recognition, work cells, group technology, robot programming languages, dynamics, and an introduction to the automated factory.

EG 751  Robotics Applications  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 747. A laboratory course in the application of robots and sensors in industry. Applies the robot technology offered in Robotics (EG 747) to assembly, welding, casting, palletizing, painting, and other industrial jobs. Topics include a study of the factory environment, project planning, robot programming, electronic sensors, and equipment interfacing. Students acquire hands-on experience with small teaching robots in the laboratory.

EG 753  VLSI Design  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 770. An introduction to the field of Very Large-Scale Integrated Circuits (VLSI). Presents structured, systems, and computer science design approaches to VLSI IC microelectronics design. Presents the essentials for implementing a system in VLSI, MOS digital circuit theory, IC fabrication. Stresses aspects of timing, concurrency, synchronization, floor-planning, and hierarchal design. Covers practical considerations of IC fabrication yields, testing and scaling. Uses industrial and university research examples.

EG 755  Thesis Seminar  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: All introductory courses must be completed. Students are required to make a formal presentation of their thesis proposal to the faculty of the Engineering Science, Computer Science and Physics Departments. Seminar insures the adequacy of preparation before the thesis research is begun and acquaints other students with diverse areas of research.

EG 756  Thesis Research  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 755. Thesis research is carried out by the student with the guidance of his major professor and readers.

EG 757  Coding and Information Theory  (3.00 cr.)  
Begins with a look at the concept of coding in general, and at error-detecting and error-correcting coding in particular; including parity-check, Hamming and Huffman codes. Considers the concept of information as entropy, channel capacity and Shannon’s theorems. Students should have seen at least some very elementary probability before taking this course.

EG 758  The 68000 Microprocessor  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 601 or equivalent. Basic explanation of 68000 functions. Internal architecture. A minimum computer system. The 68000 instruction set, addressing modes, coprocessors, and support devices. Memory management. The 680X0 family of Motorola. Uses the SBC68K educational board to write and run programs.

EG 761  Expert Systems  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 700. Introduces one of the most dynamic and timely branches of artificial intelligence-expert systems. Includes fundamentals of knowledge engineering, use of probability and fuzzy logic, and application of metaknowledge. Evaluates expert system architectures from the applications standpoint. Case studies of some of the most widely used expert systems to solve a practical problem. In order to obtain hands-on experience, each student constructs an expert system as a term project.

EG 762  Networking, Theory and Application  (3.00 cr.)  
Development of network architectures and protocols for all layers of the ISO standard for networking computers. Introduces packet switching and the X.25 Network. Related subjects include delay analysis, signal transmission and error control, throughput analysis, local area networks, and security.

EG 766  Seminar  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: All introductory courses. Covers current topics in Computer Science, Computer Engineering and Electrical Engineering. Students select a topic, write a term paper, present a preliminary outline and present the finished paper to the class.

EG 767  Ada  (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 700. Introduction to the language of Ada covered by such topics as data typing, flow control, packages, file I/O, and subprograms. Includes the use of data generics (reusability) as an advantage of Ada. Tasking, low-level programming, and real-time considerations.

EG 768  Neural Networks  (3.00 cr.)  
Introduces artificial neural networks which have been adapted from biological systems for computer applications. Discusses and analyzes various kinds of neural networks. An emphasis on applications for vision, speech, optimization, and learning.
EG 769  RISC Architecture (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 739. Reduced Instruction Set Computer (RISC) topics such as superpipelined and superscalar architectures; register renaming, VLIW, speculative execution, Harvard Architecture, Pipeline stalls, organization of cache systems and hierarchical memory, optimizing compilers, code scheduling, branch prediction, instruction set emulation, embedded RISC systems, RISC/DSP, and register coloring. Uses design examples from industry such as PowerPC, SPARC, MIPS, Transputer, ARM, Alpha, HP-PA, PIC, and others.

EG 770  Hardware Description Language and Machine Design (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 612, EG 682. An introduction to hardware descriptions languages and their uses in large, discrete state machine design. Uses a generic HDL compiler and hardware simulator to design and explore the behavior of hardware devices at a level of complexity found in modern microprocessors.

EG 772  Structured Testing (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 732. The methodology of acceptance, integration, and code testing.

EG 773  Advanced VLSI Design (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 753. Continues the topics developed in VLSI Design (EG 753). Some VLSI chips are actually designed, simulated, and constructed.

EG 778  Microwave and IR/Optical Systems I (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 620. Emphasizes the systems approach to the active and passive microwave and IR/Optical sensors (e.g., radar, laser radar, infrared, and optical systems). Promotes understanding of the physical and mathematical basis for analyzing and evaluating the performance of these sensors. Covers the individual subsystems (i.e., antennas, lenses, receivers, transmitters, lasers, signal processors, etc.) Discusses the trade-offs involved in a system level design. Exploits the similarity and differences of the microwave and IR/Optical sensors as a means to facilitate understanding.

EG 783  Advanced Operating Systems: UNIX (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 731 or equivalent. An in-depth inspection of the UNIX operating system internals via the C programming language. Topics include system calls and their internals, process implementation, communication, and management; file system implementation and management; device management; and networking.

EG 785  Projects in Embedded Control (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 612. A laboratory course in which students conceive, design, build, program, and debug a design project of their choosing. Uses a microcontroller to simplify the processor portion of the projects so that more time can be spent on device interfacing. The Intel 8051 family will be used. Support tools (emulators) available in the lab.

EG 787  Adaptive Filters (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 705. Introduces the fundamental concepts and applications of digital adaptive filters. Discusses the analysis and design of adaptive Finite-Impulse-Response (FIR) filters. Computer exercises are used extensively to demonstrate concepts and motivate further study.

EG 788  Microwave and IR/Optical Systems II (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 788. Builds on the knowledge and concepts developed in EG 788. Examines the design and functioning of the individual components of both microwave and IR/Optical systems. Emphasizes the extraction and interpretation of the signal for microwave and IR/Optical sensors. Students are expected to design a comprehensive “system level” microwave or IR/Optical sensor system.

EG 790  Computer Graphics (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: EG 700. A comprehensive analysis of the techniques and algorithms used to develop graphical images using computer generated data. Covers the mathematical concepts required to produce two- and
three-dimensional text and graphics on raster and vector displays. Examines and evaluates hardware and software design considerations relative to current display technology.

EG 792  Object-Oriented Programming  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: EG 700. Surveys major concepts in object-oriented analysis, design, and programming such as encapsulation, information hiding, inheritance, and polymorphism. Covers how these ideas are implemented in Smalltalk and C++. Students are assigned programming projects in these two languages.

EG 794  Speech Processing  (3.00 cr.)
Examines the analysis of speech signal processing systems through analysis of human speech generation and recognition. Analysis is then applied to speech processing through speech encoding, compression, enhancement, noise reduction, and identification. Reviews current literature for commercial applications along with research trends.

EG 795  Advanced Graphics  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: EG 790 or equivalent. A continuation of EG 790 that explores techniques for three-dimensional photorealistic graphics, as well as advanced methods in object modeling and animation. Emphasis on the algorithms and mathematical principles that underpin programming techniques. Includes ray tracing, hidden surface elimination, radiosity, physics-based modeling for animation, and other topics as possible.

EG 797  Internet Programming  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: EG 700. Explores the use and management of Internet software tools for creating and accessing data in information retrieval, computer-mediated communication, and computer-mediated interaction. Also covers related protocols and standards such as HTTP, IP, and HTML, which are the operating basis for the various Internet tools. A term project involving a substantial research paper and/or an implementation project is required.

EG 798  Wireless Communications  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: EG 740 or written permission of the instructor is required. Covers cellular system design fundamentals (frequency reuse, channel assignments, hand-off strategies, interference, and system capacity); large-scale path loss (propagation mechanisms, outdoor and indoor propagation models); small-scale fading (multipath, multipath measurements, statistical models); equalization; diversity; multiple access techniques (frequency division multiple access, code division multiple access, space division multiple access); wireless networking (wireless data services, personal communication services/networks) and wireless systems (AMP, Global System for Mobile Communications (GSA), CDMA Digital Cellular Standard (IS-95)).

EG 799  Java Programming  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: EG 700 or equivalent. Recommended Prerequisite: EG 792. Covers the fundamentals required to design and develop Java programs for general applications and Java applets for Internet applications. Specific areas include the relationship between Java and C++; Java object-oriented techniques; data types and control structures; arrays; string processing; file and stream I/O; the Java Graphical User Interface; multithreading; networking; and exception handling.

EG 800  Topics in Computer Science  (3.00 cr.)
A series of lectures based on a current topic interest in the field of computer science.

EG 899  Independent Study  (3.00 cr.)
Students must submit a written proposal to a member of the faculty of the Engineering Science program prior to the last day of class registration. Proposed topics, which are normally discussed in advance with the professor, should permit study and/or laboratory work in considerable depth beyond the scope of a course offered in the engineering science curriculum. No course which is offered by the Engineering Science program can be taken as an independent study course.
The Modern Studies program is designed to satisfy a wide variety of student interests. It exists for those whose professions demand a greater expertise: teachers who want a graduate degree in a content area and government workers or librarians whose advancement requires further academic work. It exists for those whose professions demand a greater breadth: business persons, lawyers, physicians, all those whose educations have been so specialized that they did not provide the diversity necessary to an understanding of the complex social and intellectual currents of the time. It exists for those who simply are intellectually curious: people from all walks of life who feel the need to poke into odd corners of the modern experience just to see what is there. It exists for all who believe that the mind constantly needs to be enriched, to be challenged to see new things, or to see old things in new ways.

With these interests in mind, the program blends the traditional with the innovative. It is traditional in that it is a graduate program which emphasizes the academic rigor long associated with a graduate school. It is innovative in that the traditional graduate emphasis upon depth of research has been replaced by an emphasis upon breadth of reading and study.

The Master of Modern Studies (M.M.S.) is not vocationally oriented; it does not lead to a doctorate. It aims, rather, to “liberate” in the classic sense of that term. Its appeal is to those who want a rich and satisfying intellectual experience. Its subject matter is the whole spectrum of contemporary American culture, as well as the roots of that experience as we find them in other times and cultures. Areas of study include literature, business, economics, the arts, politics, philosophy, science, intellectual, social history.

Classes of the Modern Studies program are held on the Baltimore, Columbia, and Timonium Campuses. Administrative office hours on the Baltimore Campus are 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday, during the Fall and Spring Semesters.

ADMISSION CRITERIA

The Committee on Admissions reviews all applications. In general, it seeks those graduates from accredited institutions of higher learning who ranked in the upper half of their class as undergraduates, and who maintained a “B” (3.000) average during the final two years of college. A personal interview may also be requested. In view of the broad nature of the program, no specific undergraduate major is required. Applicants who have no undergraduate degree but who have special qualifications may be accepted into certain courses on a non-credit basis. Students who have been accepted will be notified in writing and will be assigned an adviser to help them work out a program of studies.

CREDITS REQUIRED

Two options for the M.M.S. are offered. One, composed entirely of Modern Studies courses, requires 12 courses (36 credits) for graduation. The second requires at least nine courses (27 credits) in Modern Studies, and permits up to three courses (9 credits) in programs other than Modern Studies. Only one of these can be a Graduate Studies in Education course.

With the permission of the director, up to 12 credits can be taken in the Master of Liberal Studies at the College of Notre Dame of Maryland. The remaining 24 credits must be taken in the Loyola Modern Studies Program. Independent study courses are seldom permitted, and then only late in the student’s program of studies when the student has a well developed research plan in mind and a faculty member who has agreed to monitor it.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

In both options, the program will be centered around three themes:

Ways to Be. Courses numbered 600–619, 660–679, 700–719, and 760–779. The courses in this segment are essentially historical in nature. They emphasize the origin, evolution, and development of ideas and movements crucial to the modern American experience.

Ways to See. Courses numbered 620–639, 680–699, 720–729, and 780–799. The courses in this segment are organized around the structure of an institution or an idea. They concentrate on central characteristics of the idea or institution and ways in which these elements contribute to the uniqueness and relevance of the idea or institution.

Ways to Say. Courses numbered 640–659 and 740–759. The courses of this segment stress the importance of students discovering their own forms of expression. Emphasis is on the communication of ideas. Traditional research is encouraged, but students are also given the opportunity to employ film, paint, and other media.

At least one course from each of the segments is required for graduation.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Courses change each semester, and the following listing simply reflects courses offered in the past and those the program may offer in the future. All courses are three-credits.

Ways to Be

MM 601 Guilt and Innocence: America in the Twentieth-Century (3.00 cr.)
Traditionally, Americans have tended to see themselves as new Adams in a Garden of Eden. Twentieth century man has not always seen himself that way, and a debate has sprung up over America’s guilt or innocence. This course will view that debate as an inappropriate image for American culture, and will examine it as it appears in fiction, popular essays, philosophy, politics, science, and the arts in order to gain a more balanced vision of the significance of American culture.


MM 602 The Twentieth-Century Woman: From Corset to Running Shoes (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on the evolution of the female role through the twentieth century. Specifically examines how ideology, the institutions of education, family, work, mass media, and law have functioned to inform and limit or broaden society’s definition of woman.

MM 603 Science and Modern Man (3.00 cr.)
The impact of science and technology on the social and technological aspects of present day man is traced from the early days of the beginnings of alchemy through modern day computers and space travel. Follows Bronowski’s classic approach, The Ascent of Man. A class will consist of reviewing one of the chapters on video cassette, such as The Majestic Clockwork, The Ladder of Creation, or The Drive for Power, for example and then have the professor lead a discussion on the subject. The course will be team-taught with a biologist, engineer, and physicist sharing the sessions.

MM 604 Modern Latin American Fiction (3.00 cr.)
This course follows the development of modern Latin American Fiction from the late eighteenth/early nineteenth centuries to the present day. After “adapting” European models such as Neoclassicism, Romanticism, and Naturalism, Latin American authors began to create their own modes of writing. These include Modernismo (different from Anglo-American Modernism), Indegenismo (a social realist defense of the Indian), Magical Realism, the “Boom” and post-“Boom,” testimonial, and Chicano literature. Works from diverse periods and countries will be read, including such authors as Gertrudis Gomez de Avelleneda (Cuba), Jose Enrique Rodó (Uruguay), Jose Maria Arguedas (Peru), Jorge Luis Borges (Argentine), Miguel Angel Asturias (Guatemala), Garbrel García Márquez (Colombia), Julio Cortázar (Argentina), Isabel Allende (Chile), and Domítlta Barrios de Chungara (Bolivia). All assignments and class discussions will be in English, yet, any students able to read the texts in the original Spanish will be encouraged to do so.

MM 605 “Father of All Things”: A Country Forged in the Crucible of Modern War (3.00 cr.)
Ancient wisdom has identified war as “The Father of All Things.” It certainly holds true in the case of the United States. This course will look at the way in which “total”
wars (WWI, WWII) and limited wars (Korea, Vietnam, etc.) have affected and transformed American society.

**MM 606 Popular Culture in America (3.00 cr.)**
A look at the role of the mass media as a dominant institution within American society. Traces the historical development of mass media—film, radio, television—and the accompanying impact of those media on social behavior. Mass media critiques—psychological, Marxist, structuralist—will be considered through readings and discussions of contemporary thinkers and various media theories will also be explored in order to understand the shifts in thinking about mass media in the twentieth century.

**MM 607 On the Eve of Today (3.00 cr.)**
Examination of major social and intellectual movements of the 1960s, 1970s, and 1980s and assessment of their legacies. Focus is on the civil rights movement, protest against the Vietnam War, the New Left, the counter culture, and the feminist movement.

**MM 608 The Parade of the Planets (3.00 cr.)**
A survey of human attempts to understand the solar system starting with the great systems of the past, Ptolemy, Copernicus, Newton, and Einstein, and concluding with an analysis of the results of contemporary space exploration and a guess at the future. Non-mathematical in treatment.

**MM 609 “Two Scorpions in a Bottle”: America and Russia in the Twentieth-Century (3.00 cr.)**
Mutual suspicions and dislike preceded the virulent stage of United States–Soviet relations during the Cold War Era. Probes the sources of this suspicion and dislike, examine their manifestations, and offer some speculations about whether they are likely to outlast the present era of good feeling.

**MM 612 Issues in Urban Problems (3.00 cr.)**
Designed for a sociological analysis of such salient urban problems as housing, politics, poverty, race and ethnicity, and deviance. Depending upon the students’ interests and background, however, certain issues might be dealt with more intensely than others. Also provides students with the opportunities to become familiar with the basic concepts and literature in the fields of urban sociology and urban history. Students will also get some experience in descriptive and/or explanatory research on urban problems of their own choosing.

**MM 613 American Skylines (3.00 cr.)**
Since the 1960s, Americans have organized to preserve their “built environment” just as they have to conserve their natural one. Historic preservation has finally come of age—Baltimore has long been a center of preservation activity. This course examines the preservation movement from several points of view—aesthetic, historic, economic, and political. Students will be taught how to see and describe the elements of their built environment, to understand how they came into being, and to realize new and profitable ways to use them for the future. Readings will include the basic documents of the historic preservation movement and will include some field work.

**MM 616 Modernism and Nationalism in American Art (3.00 cr.)**
Examines American artists from the Post-Civil War era to contemporary times. Rather than a broad survey, students will focus more closely on a limited number of artists such as Thomas Eakins, Arthur Dover, John Sloan, Georgia O’Keeffe, Jackson Pollock, and Jasper Johns. Broader problems, such as the creation of an art that was American and Modern, will be examined through the careers of these artists.

**MM 617 Russia and the West: Themes and Perspectives (3.00 cr.)**
In our efforts to deal with the Russia of the post-Cold War era, we in the West face tremendous challenges and opportunities. A deeper understanding of the Russians, their culture and history, is therefore essential to our future relationship. Examines the attitudes, traditions, and historical background of the Russian people, placing particular emphasis on the differences between that country’s development and the West with emphasis on the United States. It is hoped that students will arrive at a deeper appreciation of the Russians as human beings and their very real contributions to humanity, as well as possible clues to the future direction that country might take.

**MM 618 Sociological Perspectives on the United States Foreign Policy (3.00 cr.)**
Enhances the understanding and appreciation of the social, cultural, and historical (SCH for abbreviation) dimensions of America’s international relations. American foreign policy has often been criticized as a pursuit of military, economic, and political objectives without the due consideration of the SCH context of the countries involved, and thus producing tragedies like Vietnam and Iran. Focuses on the system of values and mean-
ings by which people in different SCH contexts live and that may be at variance with those of the United States. Illustrations will be provided for particular cases like Japan, Vietnam, Korea, England, Mexico, Israel, Iran, and others. Students will have opportunities to pursue a case of their own choice.

**MM 619 Morality and the Modern World: Ethics in Crisis** (3.00 cr.)
The founders of the modern era were optimistic that moral knowledge and sensitivity could keep pace with scientific and technological progress. Numerous philosophical theories were advanced in an attempt to provide a rational foundation for moral action. But much of contemporary twentieth century thought calls these theories into question. Is morality, for example, really a matter of reason at all? Is it not a question of faith? Or feeling? Or perhaps just conventional mores? Such doubts infiltrate our everyday discussions about the morality of abortion, euthanasia, reverse discrimination, nuclear warfare, etc. Examines alternative theories about the nature of morality in light of their ability to help formulate and clarify the ethical dilemmas confronting contemporary life.

**MM 700 Political Violence in Modern Times** (3.00 cr.)
Murder, mobs, and mayhem: these have become everyday experiences in the modern world as desperate, crazy, or oppressed people seek to achieve political goals through violent means. Examines the history of this phenomenon primarily in Europe and America from the French Revolution to the present. Although it will stress the social context of popular mass action and individual terrorism, it will also analyze the ideological roots of anarchism—which still infuses such groups as Italy’s “Red Brigades” and America’s “New Order.” The class will have a seminar format and will be limited to fifteen.

**MM 701 Fairy Tales and Modern Times** (3.00 cr.)
An examination of the origins of modern fairy tales. We will read German, French, and Italian tales and contrast them to their modern filmed versions. Special attention will be paid to Walt Disney’s versions of popular tales. We discuss the changes made by Disney (and other film makers) and examine to what extent the values in the new, filmed versions reflect our present-day value system.

**MM 703 Modern Theater: From Text to Performance** (3.00 cr.)
The last three decades of American theater have pushed the boundaries of drama beyond anything imagined in the early triumphant years after World War II. The rejection of traditional conventions, experimentation with new forms, the shift toward “performance” theater, the use of “illegitimate” sources: these belong to the new playwrights’ search for a “poetic” dramatic language. Emphasis will be given to plays not as literature to be read but as performance pieces. Albee, Rabe, Mamet, Shepard, and others.

**MM 704 Themes in Russian History** (3.00 cr.)
Recent dramatic events in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe necessitate a better understanding of the forces behind the changes. This course will focus on Imperial Russia and the Soviet Union primarily from the perspective of that country’s uniqueness and its historical evolution, which differs markedly from that of the West.

**MM 705 The Supreme Court in the Twentieth-Century: Personalities, Philosophies, and Problems in Perspective** (3.00 cr.)
A look at the highest court in modern times, focussing on the seesaw battles for liberal or conservative control; the impact of towering figures like Taft, Hughes, Brandeis, Frankfurter, Black; and the major Church/State, civil rights, criminal justice and abortion cases. Each student will choose one issue and an individual Justice for closer study.

**MM 706 Germany in America: The Influence of German Culture on American Thought** (3.00 cr.)
Recent events have highlighted the role of Germany in shaping world events, yet German influence has been pervasive in many fields of endeavor for a much longer time. Emerson read Kant, Poe admired E.T.A. Hoffmann, and Mark Twain lived in Germany for more than a year. Traces the impact of German culture on American intellectual development from the transcendentalism of the early nineteenth century through the expressionism of the 1920s to the social, political, and literary re-evaluations of the post-war period. Readings will range widely to include many fields from the natural sciences to literature and from music to history and business. Among the works to be read will be selections from Nietzsche, Freud, Thomas Mann, Walter Gropius, Einstein, and O’Neill.
MM 707 The Freudian Adventure (3.00 cr.)
Freud compared his discovery of the unconscious to the Copernican revolution, in view of which human beings could no longer place themselves at the center of the universe. Similarly, the idea that our lives are pervasively influenced by motivations that operate beneath the level of awareness radically challenges many of our most cherished assumptions about ourselves. In this course we will look at Freud’s essential insights, exploring the meaning of the psychoanalytic revolution for our understanding of self and other, sexuality, dreams, addiction, religion, violence, and death. Readings from Freud and from literature.

MM 708 The Growth of the Law (3.00 cr.)
Our law is constantly changing. Examines twentieth century legal issues in the light of historical events and evolving schools of jurisprudence. Students will trace changed legal attitudes in areas like criminal justice, integration, affirmative action, church and state, and privacy. Each student will be assigned a single issue to trace through the century.

MM 709 Origins of Modern Ideology (3.00 cr.)
Marxism, fascism, liberalism, progressivism—just a sample of the many “isms” which have risen in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, and which have attempted not only to understand reality but to transform it. Where have they all come from? This course takes a critical look at the two most prominent explanatory perspectives. The first (Leo Strauss) views ideology as a logical consequence of modern revolt against ancient political thought. The second (Eric Voegelin) holds that ideology may be modern in looks but is really just a new pattern of old time psychological revolt. Which is most adequate to explain the rise of bloody, ideological conflict, and what do the perspectives imply about the probable course of twenty-first century politics?

MM 710 Detective Fiction and the Quest Romance (3.00 cr.)
Literature about crime and the process of solving crime has always had a unique popular impact, especially in English-speaking cultures. Some theorists hold that this appeal is archetypal, while others suggest that the detective is a modern equivalent of the medieval knight. In this course, we shall examine what special, unique appeal the detective story has and what it may tell us about what we as a culture believe in. To do this, we will draw on the theories of a great poet (W.H. Auden), a cultural critic (George Grella), and a mystery writer (Raymond Chandler) to discover to what psycho-physical and cultural needs the fantasy of the detective-hero responds. Finally, we shall consider how this fantasy resonates with the tendency of modern literature to describe our universe as chaotic and disordered.

Readings include plays, stories, or novels by Sophocles, William Shakespeare, Edgar Allan Poe, A. Conan Doyle, Dashiell Hammett, Raymond Chandler, Ross MacDonald, Mickey Spillane, Robert B. Parker, Rex Stout, and Thomas Pynchon. We will also view film adaptations of some detective novels and instead of a formal paper, we will try our hands at mystery writing.

MM 711 When Worlds Collide: The American as Foreigner in Modern Literature (3.00 cr.)
The American abroad has long been a favorite subject in this country’s literature. Examines some of the ways in which key writers have achieved fresh perspectives on our virtues and flaws by depicting Americans at work and play beyond our shores. As the world shrinks, these works spark increasingly relevant questions about, among other things, the nature of culture and the weight of history—about innocence, idealism, parochialism, and fate. Selected lectures will seek to place each writer within an historical and biographical context, while also surveying some of the ways in which America itself has been studied and “imagined” by modern European authors. Students will pursue particular avenues of interest through two critical essays and one or more informal reports. Our reading list will be both lively and manageable, including works by (among others) Henry James, Mark Twain, Edith Wharton, Graham Greene, Paul Bowles, and Paul Theroux.

MM 712 A Pacific Power: The United States and the Far East (3.00 cr.)
While America’s past was shaped by Europe and the Europeans, the Pacific Realm bids fair to shape and determine America’s future, a “Manifest Destiny” with a twist, as it were. The emergence of the Far East in America’s consciousness is traced from a December date (gradually slipping from memory and “infamy”), through Japan’s transformation, Korea’s partition, and the sudden salience of Vietnam.

MM 713 Coping with Life in the 1990s – Maintaining a Psychological Balance (3.00 cr.)
Popular social and political theories would have us believe that “all is well” in Camelot. However, many people are finding that the well-traveled road to productivity and happiness is no longer paved, but rather full of ruts and potholes. Has the proverbial applecart
been overturned by our inability to steer clear of the ruts or cope with the stressors we currently experience in our lives?

Explores the sources of stress in the nineties and the physiological, emotional, psychological, and behavioral ways our bodies and minds react to day-to-day stressors. Strategies for effective coping will also be offered.

MM 714  The History of Computers in “Easy to Digest Bytes” (3.00 cr.)
The astonishing and explosive progress of computers has affected all aspects of our lives including the way we do business, communicate, travel, relax, and learn. Yet there is every indication that the present is probably just a launching pad for even more astonishing things to come. This course—not your traditional computer course: you need to know nothing about operating them—will trace the history of the digital computer from its early conceptual stages through the present state of the art. It will look at the changes computers have produced in our homes, our country, the world, and the universe. It will also look at the human side of the computer story, represented by the scientists, inventors, engineers, and business leaders and their impact on where we are today and where we might be in the future. You may love computers or you may hate computers, but you can’t ignore computers and their impact upon your life.

MM 715  From Melting Pot to Boiling Pot (3.00 cr.)
Nothing captures the uniqueness of the United States as clearly as the great variety of its racial and ethnic groups, the result of the admission of some 55 million immigrants. Our purpose, among other things, is to examine the historical forces that created America’s extraordinary ethnic heterogeneity; to look at those episodes in the national experience when immigration occupies a central position in the American social agenda; and to place issues of race and ethnicity in a meaningful historical context from the late nineteenth century to the present. The drama of immigration includes a substantial amount of confrontation between white Anglo-Saxon Protestants and the country’s considerable numbers of Catholics, Jews, Asians, and black Americans, which expressed itself in part in assumptions of racial superiority and inferiority. Racial antipathy also forms an integral part of white and black relationships, more recently Hispanics, West Indians, and southeast Asians, not least of all with black urban migration to the North and their confrontation with European ethnicities. Consequently, this course will seek to determine the extent to which race has played in shaping relationships between white ethnic groups and blacks in the United States. Finally, by comparing white immigrant experience with black experience, we may hope to arrive at a better understanding of the frictions and antagonisms that characterize so many aspects of race relations in the United States today.

MM 716  The Holocaust and the USA (3.00 cr.)
What did the United States government know about the persecution of European Jews in the 1930s and 1940s, and what steps did they take to assist them? These questions form the starting point of this course, which will also treat the following topics: American efforts to bring the perpetrators to justice; re-education in post-war Germany; the legacy of genocide and the creation of Israel; American literary and cinematic treatments of this history; Holocaust denial as a cultural phenomenon; and efforts to memorialize the victims. A fundamental theme is the complexity of the issues facing Americans when confronting these events and then subsequently attempting to understand them.

MM 717  Sex and Modernity (3.00 cr.)
Human beings have always been interested in sex, but modern civilization is downright obsessed with it. Indeed, revolutions in both sexual behavior and attitudes toward love and sex are central to the phenomenon that we call “modernity.” Questions of sexuality now preoccupy our political struggles, religious debates, social movements, and psychological theories, to say nothing of the role played by sex in the emergence of the commodity culture. Sexuality is the central metaphor, the privileged myth of modern world. In this course, we will examine the nature and function of sexuality in modern life through readings from psychological and political theorists and from a variety of literary figures.

MM 718  Identity and Difference in World Politics (3.00 cr.)
What accounts for the rise in ethnic conflicts in the world today? Why does there seem to be an increase in civil and regional wars, like those in Bosnia, Congo, and Rwanda? In this course, we will take a close look at the politics behind some of these conflicts and try to interpret their causes and consequences. We will carefully unravel the facts of our case studies and read some voices of those who actually live in the areas ravaged by war. Finally, we will ask what these conflicts tell us about ethnic identity in general, including our own.
MM 719  Impeachment and the Constitution (3.00 cr.)
This course will study the federal impeachment process from the aspects of both constitutional law and American history with special emphasis on the three major impeachment events: The early nineteenth century trial of Supreme Court Justice Samuel Chase, the post-Civil War trial of President Andrew Johnson, and the Watergate investigation of President Richard Nixon. Attention will be given to the basic constitutional question of what constitutes an impeachable offense, whether conduct must be proved willful, and to twentieth century impeachments of lower federal officials. Each student will be assigned a research paper and will be given the opportunity to contribute to class discussion in a seminar setting.

Ways to See

MM 620  New Traditions and Old: Free Verse and Formal Verse in the Twentieth-Century (3.00 cr.)
Were the technically innovative poems of the 1950s and 1960s in America natural successors to the formal tradition in English or a whole new ballgame? Has that “new tradition” flowered or atrophied since then? We will read traditional, innovative, and contemporary poems (American and English) to see what happened, what is happening, and (maybe) what will happen.

MM 621  The Rise of the Realist Tradition (3.00 cr.)
Twentieth century novelists in America have generally followed the style of the realists and naturalists of the late nineteenth century. Examines some of the writers who broke away from the romantic tradition to lay the basis for the twentieth century style. Readings include works by Jewett, Cather, James, Frederic, Howells, Wharton, London, and others.

MM 623  American Political Parties (3.00 cr.)
An investigation of the Republicans, Democrats, and third party movements in the modern period, with special emphasis on the impact of personalities, issues, and parties on the behavior of the American electorate. Use of authoritative studies offering different, sometimes conflicting conclusions.

MM 624  The Tradition and the Revolt in Fiction (3.00 cr.)
In the nineteenth century, the American novel developed a tradition that ran counter to the mainstream of English and European fiction. In the twentieth century, when many British and Continental novelists revolted against their tradition, many American writers did so as well. Yet with a different tradition, the American revolt had a very different end. This course examines both patterns of tradition and revolt. Authors include Austen, Connell, Cooper, Flaubert, Hawthorne, Hemingway, James, Kafka, Wharton, Woolf.

MM 625  The Absurd in Life and Literature (3.00 cr.)
Traces the concept of absurdity from first principles to modern postulates. The first principles will be assembled from writers as diverse as Kierkegaard, Sartre, Brecht, Camus, and Kafka. The modern postulates include the notion of an absurd hero (or antihero) in modern fiction, and absurd tragedy (or tragic farce) called Theater of the Absurd. Writers to be studied include Samuel Beckett, Harold Pinter, and John Barth.

MM 626  Myths on the American Landscape (3.00 cr.)
The myth or dream of freedom, specifically the freedom to achieve and to succeed (in both spiritual and material terms), has defined Americans’ understanding of themselves and their home for over 200 years. Investigates the myth as it is represented in literature. Emphasis will be on the ways in which the literature represents both the surface realities of American social life and the intellectual currents that underlie social reality. Authors to be read include Franklin, Emerson, Twain, James, Wharton, Fitzgerald, and Faulkner.

MM 627  The Story of the Stars (3.00 cr.)
A study of what modern science has learned in the last few decades on the nature of the stars. An examination of the startling contemporary developments including supernovas, neutron stars, pulsars, black holes, quasars, and theories of the birth and death of the universe. Non-mathematical in treatment.

MM 628  The Emergence of Modern Journalism (3.00 cr.)
This course will look at the emergence of the mass news media from yellow journalism through the O.J. Simpson trial. Through videos, novels, biographies, and other readings, the philosophy and practices of American journalism in modern and contemporary society will be explored. The impact of the mass news media on politics, culture, and society in general will be examined.

MM 629  The Culture Wars (3.00 cr.)
Profound social, economic, and political changes of the last several decades have had a centering effect on America’s definition of itself. All of our major institutions—the family, religion, the economy, politics, edu-
cation, law, art, entertainment—have become battlegrounds for groups advancing sharply differing conceptions of what is good, moral, and true. Because these battles are rooted in conflicting values and beliefs, some observers call them the “culture wars.” Examines the writings of a number of scholars and social critics who have analyzed and participated in America’s current culture wars to see if we can get some sense of our future directions.

MM 630 Contemporary Economic Thought (3.00 cr.)
The economist sees life as a series of choices forced upon us by scarce resources or by irreconcilable objectives. Every benefit has its cost; every goal its pitfall. In this course we will construct a simple framework of economic thinking and then use it to discuss important current issues such as the inflation-unemployment trade-off and the consequences of minimum wage legislation. The Wall Street Journal will be a principal source of background information and commentary.

MM 631 American Fiction in the Sixties (3.00 cr.)
A companion course to The Novel in the Seventies (though neither is a prerequisite to the other). Studies the search for an escape from the wasteland which characterized the narratives of a decade of political and social change and instability. Emphasis will be on the novelist as product of the culture and as commentator on the culture, as well as the role of fiction in the attempt to define viable alternatives to the trends toward which society was assumed to be gravitating. Updike, Kesey, Malamud, Bellow, Roth, Elkin, and others.

MM 632 The Tradition and the Revolt in Poetry (3.00 cr.)
The innovative novelist and intellectual Virginia Woolf once said, “On or about December 1910 human nature changed.” Although Ms. Woolf may have missed the date by a week or so, she said something profound about transformations in the possible visions of ourselves as people and as a culture we could entertain in this modern era. In this course we’ll reflect on how this revised perspective on ourselves and our institutions affected one of our most private and—paradoxically enough—public art forms. Poets studied will include Shakespeare, Milton, Keats, Wordsworth, Frost, Pound, T.S. Eliot, William Carlos Williams, Wallace Stevens, e.e. cummings, and many more contemporary poets.

MM 633 The Modern Congress (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on the politics of the “first branch” of our government. The national legislature has changed a lot in the past decade: there are many new members, there have been many reforms in its procedures, and there has been a new assertion of institutional power over economic and foreign policies. These are investigated. Special attention will be paid to the appropriations process, and students will do some “role playing” to become better acquainted with the issues at stake and the decisions that must be made by our elected representative. Note: some of the best literature in political science deals with Congress.

MM 634 Modern Fantasy Literature (3.00 cr.)
An examination of the four major fantasy writers of the twentieth century, C.S. Lewis, Charles Williams, J.R.R. Tolkien, and Madeleine L’Engle. Focuses on their novels and their theory of fantasy. The introductory lectures will be followed by seminar presentations. Readings include L’Engle’s Time Trilogy, Lewis’ Space Trilogy, Williams’ Supernatural Thrillers, Tolkien’s Rings Trilogy, and his Silmarillion.

MM 635 Psychology’s Insight Into Contemporary Questions (3.00 cr.)
An examination of psychology’s contribution to critical issues faced during the 1970s including a broad application of psychological knowledge to human problem—an application which necessarily entails a change in conceptions of ourselves and how we love, work, and play together.

MM 636 Public Opinion in America (3.00 cr.)
This is a companion course of American Political Parties, though one is not a prerequisite of the other. It deals with the origin, nature, content, and impact of American public opinion. Methods of polling and the interpretation of survey results are treated in detail. A central concern of this course is political opinion; however, other sorts of opinion of interest to Americans are also treated.

MM 637 The Novel in the Seventies (3.00 cr.)
A study of the narratives of the last decade. Concentration on the absurdist, the relativist, and the search for form, order, and values which grew out of the cultural redefinitions of the sixties and the general disillusionment of the twentieth century. Emphasis on the novelist as product of the culture and as commentator on that culture. Some best-sellers, some classics of the future: readings from Bellow, Doctorow, Donleavy, Heller, Gardner, Percy, Updike, and others.
MM 638  Marxism: The Grand Failure  (3.00 cr.)  
Offers an explanation of the current political collapse of communism in the Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, and China through an investigation of the flawed foundations of the ideology. By examining the theories and prophecies of Marx and Lenin, we will observe why (contrary to these prophecies) communist revolutions have been limited to pre-industrial societies, why communists have uniformly turned authoritarian once in power, and why sluggish economic performance has been the rule among socialist countries. In addition, we will examine the psychological appeal of Marxist ideology in order to understand how communism could have assumed such importance in the twentieth century, as well as to understand the sources of its continuing appeal among Western intellectuals.

MM 720  Enterprise, Government, and the Public  (3.00 cr.)  
Capitalism, it appears, has won. With communism put to rout in Eastern Europe, there now appears little doubt that the “free enterprise system” will enjoy expanding influence in the conduct of human affairs. Yet this system is not perfect. Capitalism’s critics blame it for a host of social ills, from pollution to poverty. Almost invariably, they suggest that some form of government regulation of enterprise is necessary to ameliorate these problems. Applies economic analysis to our experience, past and present, in order to build an understanding of the strengths and weaknesses of free markets and of regulatory attempts to render these markets more perfect. Specific areas of inquiry will include environmental policy, health and safety regulation, the problem of monopoly, and the economics of poverty and discrimination.

MM 721  Fiction and Film  (3.00 cr.)  
Explores the cross-fertilization of cinema and fiction. Part One examines film adaptations of novels, especially those that translate fictional techniques and conventions into specifically cinematic ones. Examples: Conrad’s *The Secret Agent* as Alfred Hitchcock’s *Sabotage*, the many incarnations of Raymond Chandler’s Philip Marlowe. Part Two analyzes the use of film techniques and the portrayal of Hollywood in such authors as Nathaniel West. Part Three selects one writer who works in both media—for example, Dennis Potter or John Sayles—to discover how his oeuvre specifically reflects this cross-fertilization.

MM 722  South-East Asian Drama: The American Mind and Indo-China  (3.00 cr.)  
Vietnam is still with us. While the decade of direct United States involvement is receding into history, America’s South-East Asian imbroglio is emerging more and more as a watershed in United States foreign policy.

MM 723  “In Bed With an Elephant”: The United States and Its Neighbors  (3.00 cr.)  
In dealing with its neighbors to the south, the United States is not dealing with equals. While it has foreshadowed hegemonic ambitions and wants to be (seen as) a “Good Neighbor,” it would seem that “the spirit may be willing, but the flesh is too strong.” Examines our adventent and inadvertent flexing of the muscle.

MM 724  Crime and Punishment in Modern Europe and America  (3.00 cr.)  
From murder to mayhem, torture to transportation, and muggers to mafiosi, historians have discovered that deviance and its prevention provide a unique perspective into the workings of different societies. Consequently, crime and punishment have become hot topics of historical investigation over the last few years. Explores the development of criminal justice in modern Europe and America in the context of changing social, political, and intellectual pressures. It will examine evolving patterns of crime, different definitions of deviance, innovations in law enforcement, and the impact of ideology on forms of punishments. More specifically, the course will concentrate on the growing role of the state with its emphasis on public justice over personal compensation, and will then analyze the later shift from physical retribution, such as torture, to more rehabilitation through incarceration. Finally, it will discuss the impact of the social sciences on present criminological practice as well as the current concern over crime in America. In sum, What about all those cop shows?

MM 725  Culture of Consumption  (3.00 cr.)  
Advertising in contemporary American society has been called the “institution of abundance.” Examines the philosophical underpinning of American advertising to consider the appropriateness of persuading consumers to buy through commercial appeals. Although the course will look historically at the marketing and economic system of which advertising is a part, the primary focus will be on the role that advertising plays in shaping the social behavior of Americans. The format will be seminar discussion; students will use observation and self-reflective techniques in order to describe and interpret participation in this culture of consumption.
MM 726 Technology and Humanity (3.00 cr.)
During the past century, an explosion of technological innovation has dramatically transformed our world, shrinking in time and space, reshaping the matter and forms of nature. We are increasingly aware of the dangers of technology for the natural environment, but how well do we understand the effects of technology on ourselves, the supposed masters of its unprecedented power? Is modern technology simply a more efficient means for attaining our goals and satisfying our needs, or does technology change us as much as it changes the world around us? In this course, we will pursue a philosophical reflection on the impact of technology in a way that raises new and disturbing questions about what it means to be a human being.

MM 727 War in the Twentieth-Century (3.00 cr.)
The first half of this century was blighted by two of mankind’s most destructive wars. Much of the second half involved preparing for a third, in addition to a number of smaller conflicts. Employs a number of historical perspectives to study this phenomenon in terms of economic, social, legal, bureaucratic, technological, and human factors. It will begin with that prototype for twentieth century wars, the United States Civil War, and extend to the present.

MM 728 The American Short Story in the Twentieth-Century (3.00 cr.)
This course traces the development of short fiction in America from the end of the nineteenth century up to present times. It includes works by such well-known authors as Hemingway, Fitzgerald, O’Connor, and Cheever, as well as more contemporary practitioners representing a range of approaches and styles. It also includes Latin American and European writers (Borges, Trevor, etc.) whose work has been well known and influential in the United States.

MM 729 Cauldron: The Middle East Today (3.00 cr.)
History and geography have once more turned the region between the Mediterranean and the Persian Gulf into a global tinderbox. Located where three continents meet, giving birth to the three great monotheistic religions and boasting the world’s largest oil reserves, the Near East seems to have been destined to perennial turmoil and upheaval. As if the many rifts and conflicts within the region did not suffice, steady outside intervention has kept the cauldron boiling.

MM 730 The Society Without the Father: Philosophical Reflections on the Meaning of Modernity (3.00 cr.)
What is a father? What part does the father play in the emotional and symbolic development of the child? What is the significance of paternity for the structure and functioning of society? These questions arise with special urgency amid the epochal changes of the modern period; indeed, for better or worse, modernity represents in many ways a crisis of father’s role. Pursues a philosophical reflection about the meaning of paternity. We will take special account of a psychoanalytic perspective but will seek to challenge and broaden that perspective by exploring the symbolic function of paternity, both as it has evolved through history and as it has variously evidenced itself in domains of social, political, moral, and religious life.

MM 731 Ways to See in the Twentieth-Century: Religion and Science (3.00 cr.)
What is the place of religion in an age of science? Is there a view of God that is consistent with scientific understanding? An evolving literary genre seeks to embrace the contemporary viewpoints of both science and religion. In this course, the thought of modern scientific writers like Carl Sagan, Stephen Hawking, Edward O. Wilson, and Fritjof Capra will be compared with the theological reflections of John Polkinghorne, Arthur Peacocke, Henry Morris, and Teilhard de Chardin. After we look at the ways in which contemporary authors relate religion and science, their similarities and differences in both method and theory can be discussed and evaluated. Among the topics to be discussed are views of creation and evolution, life and mind, and God and nature.

MM 732 American Population: Past, Present, and Future (3.00 cr.)
We are living much longer. We are having fewer children. The racial/ethnic composition of our population is changing. These and other demographic trends—as they are developed historically and as they are continuing to transform prospects for the decades ahead—are central to some of the deepest social, economic, and political phenomena of our time. This course charts these trends in the United States and examines their profound consequences for the present and future state of American society.
MM 734  The End of Order:  
The New Southern Writers  (3.00 cr.)

Southern writers in this century exhibit a stylistic as well as a regional individuality. Their writings look at the future from the perspective of an illusion of the past order. They tend to present themselves as the last spokespersons for an order which is needed in modern experience. Study of the modern myth of the south as revealed by its foremost writers: William Faulkner, Flannery O’Connor, Walker Percy, John Crowe Ransom, Robert Penn Warren, Tennessee Williams, Bobby Ann Mason, and others.

MM 735  American Life in Film  (3.00 cr.)

Since their beginning, the movies have been used to explore and sometimes criticize national attitudes and mores. In this course, we examine a series of films about life in the United States, focusing on both American and European directors. Our approach is chronological, and includes such names as Welles, Capra, Altman, Chayefsky, and Antonioni. The course also provides an introduction to photography as an artistic medium as well as a regional individuality. Their writings look at the future from the perspective of an illusion of the past order. They tend to present themselves as the last spokespersons for an order which is needed in modern experience. Study of the modern myth of the south as revealed by its foremost writers: William Faulkner, Flannery O’Connor, Walker Percy, John Crowe Ransom, Robert Penn Warren, Tennessee Williams, Bobby Ann Mason, and others.

MM 736  Music in America:  
The Coming of Age  (3.00 cr.)

After a troubled adolescence, American music burst into the twentieth century not as the awkward stepchild of European parentage but as a respectable sophisticate. This course examines the development of the American music(al) scene including music for the concert hall, stage, and theater. Also discussed will be the marketing of “serious” music via radio and television.

MM 737  The Camera’s Eye: The Films of  
William Wyler and Alfred Hitchcock  (3.00 cr.)

This course examines in detail the work of two of Hollywood’s great directors, whose “creative eye” helped refine American taste in film and reflected this nation’s morals, fears, pride, happiness, and cruelties. These directors fought their demons, both personal and professional, from studio despots such as Goldwyn and Selznick to Hayes Office censorship, Communist Red Baiting, and sexual frustration. The cinematic techniques and signatures of these innovative filmmakers will be studied along with the thematic content of their work. Among the works discussed will be Dodsworth, Psycho, The Little Foxes, Rear Window, The Heiress, Marnie, and more.

MM 738  Tales of the Millennium’s Final Century  (3.00 cr.)

As the century coasts toward its conclusion, we will reflect on some of those works that made an impact on the ways people in the twentieth century viewed ourselves and our modernist, or even post-modernist, situation. We will study the poems, fiction, films, and plays that reshaped our consciousness of who we are—or of who we ought to avoid becoming. Among those texts we will analyze as cultural and aesthetic documents: The Waste Land, Howl and other poems; The Sun Also Rises; The Sound and the Fury; Death of a Salesman; Beloved; Invisible Man; Mrs. Dalloway, Life Studies; Rabbit, Run; and A Streetcar Named Desire. Among the films we’ll analyze as expressions of our culture: Birth of a Nation; Citizen Kane, Gone with the Wind; The Graduate, Bonnie and Clyde, Thelma and Louise; The Wild Bunch; and The Godfather.

MM 739  Marriage as Metaphor  (3.00 cr.)

From the nineteenth century doctrine of separate spheres to the widespread use of prenuptial contracts and unblushing use of marital imagery to describe corporate mergers, the marriage metaphor has arguably undergone greater changes in the past hundred years than any previous century. This course focuses on the religious, legal, and literary evolution of the idea of marriage in the twentieth century. Voltaire observed that marriage is the only adventure open to the cowardly; it remains to be seen whether the twentieth century conception of marriage can take all the blame or claim credit for all the virtues which have been popularly argued to flow from it.

WAYS TO SAY

MM 640  Introduction to Photographic Expression  (3.00 cr.)

An introduction to photography as an artistic medium as well as a vehicle for illustration, persuasion, and propaganda. The methods by which the black and white image is manipulated and controlled in both the studio and the darkroom will be examined to facilitate the student’s understanding of the creative process through which the photographer creates an image that is more than “recording”. Students not owning their own camera should arrange to borrow one by contacting the instructor prior to the start of the semester, if possible.

MM 641  Minding Metaphors  (3.00 cr.)

Through workshops, lecture, and discussion, we’ll explore the crafting of contemporary poetry. Readings will encompass theory and a wide range of poets, with...
an emphasis on insights or techniques that members of the class can apply in their own work. Writing assignments will consist exclusively of poems; students will enjoy broad latitude in subject and approach but will be encouraged to make use of recent poems and poets as the foundation of their own work. No previous experience or expertise in writing poetry is required; an open mind and strong interest in close reading are required, however.

**MM 643  Klee and Kandinsky: The World at Play (3.00 cr.)**
This combined studio/art course introduces the student to the thought and work of Paul Klee and Wassily Kandinsky. After studying a selection of the artists’ writings, we shall explore their visual work through slide-lectures, discussions, and field trips. The proof and culmination of this endeavor will be the creation of several pieces of original art based on the principles of these two Bauhaus masters. Their sense of play and wonder will be foremost in our minds as we carry out our studio work. Grading will be based on concept and imagination rather than technical execution.

**MM 644  Earthly Pleasures: Matisse, Picasso and Their Legacies (3.00 cr.)**
This combined art history and studio art course explores the work of Henri Matisse and Pablo Picasso in the context of their personal lives and times, and permits the student to participate actively in the understanding of their artistic development through slide-lectures, discussions, writing, field trips, and the creation of art based on the innovations of the two masters. A brief summary of nineteenth century painting introduces our study. After a concentration of the art of Matisse and Picasso, students will create art based on the papiers decoupes and on various forms of Cubist invention.

**MM 645  Workshop in Creative Expression (3.00 cr.)**
Through a series of classroom experiences and through discussion and critique of student work done outside of class, the nature of creative activity as problem solving, as effective communication, and as artistic expression will be explored. Students will be required to work in one visual media (e.g., painting, drawing, photography, collage) and one performance media (e.g., acting, mime, dance). Technical mastery of media is not required. The techniques of theatrical improvisation will be used in class to assist students in overcoming impediments to creative expression and to make students aware of the source and nature of creative activity.

**MM 647  Enchanted Worlds: Writing and Reading Children’s Literature (3.00 cr.)**
A study of the recurring themes, both fantastic and ordinary, in classic children’s literature and in contemporary juvenile novels and picture books. Course work will include the writing of children’s stories by each member of the class with in-class discussion and criticism. We will consider such questions as: What makes a children’s book a classic? What are the current trends in children’s publishing? Course reading will include *The Uses of Enchantment* by Bettleheim, *Grimm’s Fairy Tales*, *The Wind in the Willows* by Kenneth Grahame, *Charlotte’s Web* by E.B. White, *A Wrinkle in Time* by Madeline L’Engle, *In the Night Kitchen* and *Where the Wild Things Are* by Maurice Sendek, and other texts.

**MM 648  Thinking Through Art (3.00 cr.)**
Emphasis on the study of the nature of creativity, the creative process, and how this has been revealed through contemporary art. Students will have the opportunity to be creative by doing a series of art projects which involve mixed media and display aspects of contemporary art.

**MM 649  Creative Color Photography (3.00 cr.)**
The methods of creating and controlling image through color photography will be examined to show how the color photographer is continuing the pictorial tradition of western art. The creative and aesthetic problems unique to color photography will be considered and the objective and subjective nature of the resulting image will be examined. The emotional effect of color on the audience will also be explored, as will the relationship between photography and the other visual media and the role of the color photograph in contemporary media. Students not owning their own camera should arrange to borrow one by contacting the instructor prior to the start of the semester, if possible.

**MM 650  Visual Persuasion (3.00 cr.)**
An exploration of the visual media as they are used for art, communication, and propaganda. Included will be a study of the theory and aesthetics of visual communication, basic cinematography, camera angles and lenses, and editing. Students will be expected to produce short super 8 mm films. *Modest film and film developing costs must be borne by the student.*

**MM 652  Thought and Artistic Form in the Seventies and Eighties (3.00 cr.)**
Examines the social, intellectual, and technological movements from the seventies to the present which have influenced the rapid stylistic changes of modern
art, especially sculpture. Through illustrated slide lectures and discussions on conceptual art, new realism, op art, kinetic art, environmental art, minimal art, and post-minimal art a new awareness of the art of our times will emerge. Students will also be given class time for studio experience where they will work on three dimensional projects which will emphasize some of the new movements. Some of the mediums that will be used are cardboard, wood, clay, plaster, and plastics.

MM 653 The Image and the Word: Creative Dis/Continuities in Contemporary Art (3.00 cr.)

Through a combination of exercises in studio art (especially drawing) and creative writing (especially playwriting), students will explore some of the common ground between the art of the eye and that of the ear. Slides of contemporary visual art in some of its historical contexts will lead to discussions of the way individual artists both break from and build on previous artists’ work. Readings will include a series of contemporary plays arranged to encourage discussion of the ways modern playwrights reshape inherited material. A typical class session will thus serve partly as a forum for the discussion of other artists’ work and partly as a creative workshop. Ultimately each student will develop a creative project that crosses the boundaries between visual and literary art. No background in studio art or creative writing is necessary.

MM 654 Electronic Imaging (3.00 cr.)

Examines the ways in which a Macintosh computer and various software programs can be used to modify and enhance an image as a visual statement for artistic, commercial, or photojournalistic uses. In addition to their own photographs, students will use images from other sources in their final composition. Final works may be black and white photographs, color photographs, or images from a computer printer.

MM 655 “Act Up/Act Out” Contemporary Multicultural American Drama (3.00 cr.)

In addition to “main line” writers, the diverse voices of African-American, Hispanic, Feminist, and Gay/Lesbian playwrights have enriched the American theater especially since the 1960s. A select list of the most outstanding of our playwrights will be read. Research by participants will focus on the cultural/historical context and critical reception of these diverse playwrights.

Role-playing exercises for participants to engage them in the creative process of experiencing these diverse voices will be a key dimension of “Act Up/Act Out.” By role playing other voices, participants will experience through their own mind, heart, and body new ways “to be” and “to say.” Understanding and communicating to others through the medium of voice and body is the theater’s “way to say.”

MM 656 The Art of the Modern Essay (3.00 cr.)

The essay today is alive and thriving, accommodating a wide range of voices and styles. Unfortunately, as Philip Lopate has noted, for many readers the word still conjures up “those dreaded weekly compositions they were forced to write on the gasoline tax or the draft.” But the essay, writes Elizabeth Hardwick, “is a great meadow of style and personal manner...provided by an individual intelligence and sparkle.” We will start with Montaigne, who essentially invented the essay in its modern form. We will then consider works by many more contemporary practitioners, including Lopate, Orwell, and Updike. In addition to a brief critical essay, students will be asked to submit two other well-polished essays on topics (and in a style) of their own choosing.

MM 657 The Digital Image (3.00 cr.)

This class examines the computer as a multidisciplinary tool; the impact of digital programs such as Photoshop on the creation of visual images; and the ways such programs can be used to modify or enhance visual statements. The development of the student’s creativity is an essential goal of the course. Prior computer experience is not necessary.
The Pastoral Counseling program is holistic in scope. It seeks to understand the human search for meaning and purpose in all its complexity, espousing a growth-oriented, interactional approach which attempts to interpret human behavior and human experience as an integration of the physiological, the intellectual, the emotional, the social, and the spiritual. The program addresses the search for meaning beyond the concrete circumstances of daily life and the reaching out for spiritual understanding. It encourages a faith which transcends the here and now while participants explore the richness of the human person and of their own individuality.

The Pastoral Counseling Program seeks to be a collegium, inviting individuals to a common pursuit of truth. In this pursuit, the focus is on the student. In the words of a Site-Visitation Team of the American Association of Pastoral Counselors (AAPC): “The program is marked throughout by the dictum of St. Francis de Sales: ‘Nothing is so strong as gentleness; nothing so gentle as real strength.’ As a result of that dominant spirit, both students and staff find relating to the program to be self-esteem enhancing and personally enriching.” The AAPC team states further, “The student is expected to be authentic and open, engaged in personalized learning, and developing a personal style of counseling. Faculty and supervisors attempt to relate to students as they would have students relate to their clients.” There is a genuine sense of co-pilgrimage among faculty and students in this collegial effort.

The master’s, certificate of advanced study, and doctoral programs in pastoral counseling and the master’s program in spiritual and pastoral care allow for both full- and part-time participation. The department recognizes that candidates vary widely in prior theoretical background, counseling experience, and experience in ministry. While candidates normally pursue the same basic program, the extent of prior experience will determine the intensity with which the candidate can pursue the degree(s). In the case of advanced level candidates, an individualized assessment is made and a program of study is developed in keeping with one’s level of proficiency.
Graduates make a point of stressing that the training had a profound impact on their style of ministering in areas other than counseling and individual pastoral care, pointing to an increased person-centeredness in their teaching, preaching, organizing, and celebrating.

**DEGREE PROGRAMS**

**Master of Science in Pastoral Counseling (M.S.)**

Combines a strong didactic core curriculum with an equally strong experiential counseling component. In addition, there is an opportunity to select electives which can be used to specify or diversify the student’s area of interest. Finally, the degree requires completion of a thesis paper which serves to integrate the student’s didactic development, counseling experience, theological reflection, and personal growth. Upon completion of the M.S. in Pastoral Counseling, graduates receive two basic and two advanced Clinical Pastoral Counseling (CPE) units.

**Master of Arts in Spiritual and Pastoral Care (M.A.)**

Provides opportunities for developing and integrating psychological and spiritual approaches to pastoral ministry. Acquired skills will be in the areas of spiritual direction, crisis intervention, assessment, and referral. The degree involves a psychological and a theological concentration of four courses each as well as two integration courses, two electives, and a thesis. The coursework and thesis may be completed in one year.

**Certificate of Advanced Study in Pastoral Counseling (C.A.S.)**

Offers advanced-level didactic courses, integrating seminars, intensive in-depth supervisory experiences, and an optional internship experience. Students employed in the counseling field may submit their work for consideration as an optional internship. If approved, the certificate program enriches the work experience with advanced-level didactic and supervisory experiences. The certificate program prepares the candidate for advanced-level practice as a pastoral counselor.

The C.A.S. requires the satisfactory completion of 30 credits and provides an opportunity for a post-master’s internship experience of 1000 hours. It provides an opportunity to work toward member status in the American Association of Pastoral Counselors, certification by the National Academy of Certified Clinical Mental Health Counselors, certification by the National Board for Certified Counselors, and state certification and/or licensure.

**Doctor of Philosophy in Pastoral Counseling (Ph.D.)**

The Ph.D. in Pastoral Counseling at Loyola College is unique in the United States in its integration of the religious world view with the science and practice of the contemporary behavioral sciences. The program attempts a threefold integration involving: religious, spiritual, theological understandings; clinical theory and practice; and empirical research methodology.

Programmatic emphasis on empirical research rigor in addressing psycho-theological issues offers an innovative approach to a more complete understanding of the experience and behavior of the human person in an increasingly complex society. Such an integrated approach is of special interest to individuals who wish to enhance the religious perspective with contemporary scientific methodology and clinical techniques of the developing helping professions.

The Ph.D. program is intended to prepare individuals to:

1. Function as pastoral counselors at an advanced level of competency.

2. Teach and supervise persons for the pastoral ministry and/or pastoral counseling in congregations, in pastoral counseling centers, in seminaries, in theological schools, in ministry training programs, and in other appropriate institutions of learning.

3. Further the understanding of the person interrelating the theory and technique of the contemporary helping professions with the insights of theology and faith.
4. Communicate to the general public, the churches, and the ministerial professions the results of a holistic interdisciplinary understanding of the person.

5. Take a leadership role within one’s respective denomination, ecumenical ministerial organizations, and the helping professions.

6. Take a leadership position within the profession through teaching, professional activity, and publication.

In keeping with the goals of the program, the Ph.D. curricular requirements involve four majors areas: Theory and Practice of Counseling; Statistics and Research Design; Clinical Case Conferences; and Theological Studies and Integrative Seminars. A detailed overview of the typical sequence of courses is available from the department.

In addition to traditional academic courses, the Ph.D. program involves a clinical internship experience of no less than two thousand hours, typically spread over a two- to three-year period. The internship includes on-site clinical experience and supervision in one or several agencies supplemented by Loyola-based individual supervision, clinical mentoring, clinical case conferences, and supervisory seminars.

The research sequence involves a systematic block of courses designed to assist candidates in acquiring competence in applied research methods and statistics.

Throughout the course of study, candidates are challenged to integrate their theological and religious perspectives with clinical theory and practice and to articulate their personal, vocational, and pastoral identity.

**LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT (PH.D.)**

A high proficiency in oral and written English is expected of all applicants. In addition, the Department requires that applicants provide documentation of proficiency in one language other than their native language.

English-speaking applicants may meet the language requirement by submitting undergraduate or graduate transcripts which reflect the successful completion of the equivalent of six semester credits in an international language. The department will review any other nonacademic documentation of proficiency that an applicant may provide. Inability to meet this requirement at the time of application should not be construed as disqualifying an applicant, since students will have an opportunity to meet this requirement during doctoral studies.

International students are required to submit results of the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) to the Department as a part of their application packages. Applicants must have a minimal TOEFL score of 550 to enter any of the three programs of study.

**THERAPY REQUIREMENT**

All Pastoral Counseling students are required to engage in a minimum of 30 sessions of professional mental health counseling or psychotherapy before the completion of the first clinical semester. These sessions must have occurred within the last five years. Students who have not completed this requirement before entering the program will be given assistance in finding a therapist in the area.

**ACCREDITATION**

The American Association of Pastoral Counselors

The Council for the Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs

The Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP), a specialized accrediting body recognized by the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation (COPA), has conferred
accreditation to the Masters of Science Degree in the Department of Pastoral Counseling.

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ADMISSION CRITERIA

Applicants for either master’s program must have a bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university. Candidates are evaluated more in terms of their overall readiness to take advantage of the learning opportunities of the program and less in terms of specific course preparation.

An admissions interview is required of all applicants within the continental United States and Canada. Although an interview is desirable for all candidates, well-documented references can be accepted when prior travel from abroad is not possible.

Ph.D. Candidates

The program accepts candidates who give clear evidence of the ability to deal with theoretical constructs, develop advanced level clinical skills, and integrate the above within the context of a religious and/or pastoral identity.

The doctoral curriculum assumes that the candidate has laid the foundation in theoretical knowledge and clinical skill through prior education and training comparable to the Loyola master’s program in pastoral counseling. Candidates without such background may wish to apply for admission to the M.S.–Ph.D. sequence. If an applicant with a master’s degree from another institution is judged to be qualified for admission to the Ph.D. program but is lacking in specific areas of preparation, an assessment of prerequisites will be made at the time of admission.

APPLICATION DEADLINES

M.A./M.S./C.A.S. Applicants

April 1 New students for the fall
November 1 New students for the summer

Ph.D. Applicants

February 1 New students for the fall
June 1 Deposit of $1,000 due

CREDITS REQUIRED

The M.S. in Pastoral Counseling requires 52 credits. The Certificate of Advanced Study in Pastoral Counseling requires 30 credit hours beyond the master’s degree. The Doctor of Philosophy in Pastoral Counseling involves a minimum of 48 credits beyond the master’s degree to assure competency in several areas of study plus a doctoral dissertation. The Master of Arts in Spiritual and Pastoral Care requires 39 credits.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

For further information on specific degree requirements and course offerings, contact the Pastoral Counseling Department.

SUPERVISORY PROCESS (M.S./C.A.S./PH.D.)

Supervision of the on-going counseling experience is regarded as the primary catalyst for professional and personal integration.

Supervision is a special kind of tutorial relationship in which people with less experience present their work for the scrutiny and critique to people with more experience. The point of departure for the supervisory session is the work-sample presented along with the variety of issues which the work-sample generates.

HOUSING

Housing possibilities for out-of-the area students are diverse depending upon personal interest, budget, and special needs. A few basic facts about our geographical situation will be helpful in making a choice of housing. All courses are held at the Columbia Campus, about 35 minutes by automobile from the center of Baltimore or Washington, D.C. Practicum opportunities are available in the Baltimore-Columbia-Washington area; however, there are a great number available for candidates who are Columbia or Baltimore based.

For further information about housing, contact the Pastoral Counseling Office.
TUITION AND CLINICAL TRAINING FEES

The Pastoral Counseling Program, because of its focus on small group clinical case supervision and interdisciplinary case conferences, requires a clinical training fee to cover the expenses of its tutorial-type approach during each clinical semester.

Master of Science in Pastoral Counseling (FT)

Tuition (per credit) $250.00
Clinical Training Fee $1,100.00
(per clinical course; four courses)

Master of Science in Pastoral Counseling (PT)

Tuition (per credit) $250.00
Clinical Training Fee $1,100.00
(required for each of the four clinical courses; one each semester)

Master of Arts in Spiritual and Pastoral Care

Tuition (per credit) $250.00

Certificate of Advanced Study

Tuition (per credit) $250.00
Advanced Clinical Training Fee $1,100.00
(per semester for two semesters)
Advanced Individual Supervisory Fee $250.00
(PC 805, PC 806; per semester; required for AAPC-track students)

Doctor of Philosophy in Pastoral Counseling

Tuition (per credit)
700/800-level courses $250.00
900-level courses $350.00
Dissertation Fee (per semester) $1,400.00

PAYMENT

The Pastoral Counseling Department follows the College’s policies on Mail-In, Walk-In, and Web Registration. (see Payment Options section in Fees chapter of this catalogue). In addition, the Department offers special financial programs to pastoral counseling students seeking a degree.

INSTALLMENT PLAN

Students whose tuition and professional supervisory fees are $1,000 or more may elect to use the College’s installment plan. There is a modest interest charge in connection with this plan. A down-payment of 30 percent of the total charges must accompany the registration.

Use of the installment plan requires signing of a promissory note. The note may be executed in person at Student Administrative Services (Baltimore Campus) for Walk-In Registration. A promissory note will be mailed to the student the day after the student completes Web Registration. It must be returned to Student Administrative Services within ten days to avoid cancellation of the registration.

The installment plan is not available for Mail-In Registration.

THIRD PARTY BILLING

All third party billing requests must have a third party letter of authorization attached to the Registration Request or Remittance Forms. A new letter must be presented at the beginning of each school year.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PC608 Theological Anthropology (3.00 cr.)
A basic study of theology which deals with the overarching themes in religious experience: creation, sin, suffering, freedom, conversion, salvation, incarnation, and grace.

PC625 Loss and Bereavement (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 675 or PC 679. Didactic and experiential in a seminar style dealing with issues of loss and bereavement through death. Personal experiences enhance the content which includes the process of bereavement, sensitivity to grief, and counseling principles. Identifies cultural variations in response and rituals. Encourages students to explore the bereavement process relative to their own lives by sharing in small groups and in personal writings.

PC630 Treatment of Personality Disorders (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 675 or PC 679, PC 678. Examines issues related to the diagnosis and treatment of severe per-
sonality disorders. Selected readings survey different historical and theoretical perspectives including those of Kernberg, Kohut, Masterson, and Linehan.

PC 633 Psychology of Religion (3.00 cr.)
Surveys the two major traditions in studying the psychology of religion: quantitative/experimental investigations and phenomenological/subjective methods. Explores psychological phenomena related to various expressions of religious experience and the major theorists in psychology who have most influenced understanding of religion.

PC 634 Religious Experience and Faith (3.00 cr.)
Investigates both individual and communal religious experience from the perspectives of theology, psychological theory, and empirical data. Students are encouraged to deepen their understanding of the dynamics underlying a faith commitment, their own and others’, and to assess the impact of healthy/unhealthy religious experience on human development.

PC 645 Readings in Carl Jung (3.00 cr.)
Beginning with Jung’s autobiography, students read a number of his works dealing with the integration of psychological and religious experience. Discussion focuses on Jung’s notion of psychological types, the archetypes, his notion of wholeness, the transcendental function, religiously related psychopathology, and his approach to dream interpretation.

PC 650 Substance Abuse (3.00 cr.)
An overview of substance abuse and addictions with special emphasis on diagnosis and treatment of the addictive personality.

PC 653 Introduction to Statistics and Research Methods (3.00 cr.)
An overview of various research methods, research design, and statistical applications. Includes ethical and legal considerations of research and implications for the human services field. Requirements include the development of a research proposal and evaluation of research and program objectives.

PC 654 Career Development (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on testing and data collection as a method of exploration of career choice and life-style, of sources of occupational and educational information, and of different approaches to career decision making. Candidates develop a statement of personal career and vocational direction. Includes ethical and legal issues, professional identification, and multicultural and social issues related to career.

PC 655 Group Theory and Practice (3.00 cr.)
Didactic and practicum blended approach to the understanding of group theory, types of groups, group dynamics, methods, and facilitative skills. Includes ethical and legal issues as well as multicultural and social issues related to groups.

PC 661 Clinical Case Supervision I (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 675, PC 678. Thirty hours per semester of clinical supervision in a small group. The student participates in internship experiences each semester. Written and oral presentations accompanied by audio or video recordings form the basis of the supervisory process. Focuses on the dynamics of the counseling relationship, diagnosis, treatment, and legal/ethical issues. A clinical training fee is charged.

PC 662 Clinical Case Supervision II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 661, PC 675, PC 678. Thirty hours per semester of clinical supervision in a small group. The student participates in internship experiences each semester. Written and oral presentations accompanied by audio or video recordings form the basis of the supervisory process. Focuses on the dynamics of the counseling relationship, diagnosis, treatment, and legal/ethical issues. A clinical training fee is charged.

PC 663 Clinical Case Supervision III (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 675, PC 678. Written permission of the Clinical Committee is required. Thirty hours per semester of clinical supervision in a small group. The student participates in internship experiences each semester. Written and oral presentations accompanied by audio or video recordings form the basis of the supervisory process. Focuses on the dynamics of the counseling relationship, diagnosis, treatment, and legal/ethical issues. A clinical training fee is charged.

PC 664 Clinical Case Supervision IV (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 663. Thirty hours per semester of clinical supervision in a small group. The student participates in internship experiences each semester. Written and oral presentations accompanied by audio or video recordings form the basis of the supervisory process. Focuses on the dynamics of the counseling relationship, diagnosis, treatment, and legal/ethical issues. A clinical training fee is charged.
PC 665  Contemporary Religious Perspectives  (3.00 cr.)
Investigates the foundational spiritual concerns lying at the heart of contemporary faith traditions. Current dialogue among theologians representative of the various communities provides the privileged means of access into these basic concerns. Focuses on the uniqueness of each tradition and emerging areas of agreement.

PC 673  Crisis Intervention  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 675 or PC 679. Crisis intervention theory, skills, and techniques. Case studies in crisis intervention. Studies change, crises in different cultures, and legal implications of crisis intervention. Practice focuses on counselor awareness and understanding.

PC 674  Human Development  (3.00 cr.)
Personality development through the life stages, from infancy to old age, with special attention to the role of pastoral spirituality. Emphasizes psychological, sociological, physiological, and theological approaches as well as implications of arrested development. Covers the emergence of differing life patterns, cultural mores, and population patterns including multicultural and social issues.

PC 675  The Helping Relationship  (3.00 cr.)
Lecture-practicum experiences which introduce students to a wide range of counseling situations and the philosophy of helping. Attending, responding, and initiating skills are taught. Special focus includes exploration of different ethnic/cultural, gender, and age issues. Includes ethical and legal issues as well as consultation theory, professional identification, and orientation as related to this topic. A personal therapeutic experience is required for the writing of the major paper.

PC 676  Counseling Theory and Practice  (3.00 cr.)
An introductory course which includes: a) an overview of several theoretical approaches to counseling; b) a consideration of what is uniquely pastoral in pastoral counseling; c) the community counseling environment of practice and its history, philosophy, trends, and roles; d) an orientation to relevant professional organizations, certification, licensure, and codes of ethics. Includes ethical and legal issues, professional identification, consultation theory and practice, and multicultural and social issues.

PC 678  Psychopathology  (4.00 cr.)
An overview of the major psychiatric problems included in the DSM. Emphasizes preliminary assessment through the pastoral interview, crisis intervention, referral, and follow-up. Includes ethical and legal issues, professional identification, and orientation as related to this topic. Also discusses multicultural and social issues in relation to this subject.

PC 679  Pastoral Helping Relationship  (3.00 cr.)
Introduces the M.A. student to counseling skills necessary for pastoral care situations. Such counseling skills as attending, responding, and initiating are taught. An experience of being guided by a spiritual director is required for the writing of a final paper.

PC 681  Introduction to Family Therapy  (3.00 cr.)
An overview of the family counseling field including major systems theories, stages of family therapy, and treatment strategies. Special focus on pastoral/spiritual issues.

PC 682  Group Counseling  (3.00 cr.)
An experience of group process in a variety of practicum situations along with an assessment of the relationship of practicum experience to the accumulated body of knowledge concerning personal growth through group participation. Special application to the pastoral setting. Includes ethical and legal issues as well as professional identification and orientation as related to this topic. Also discusses multicultural and social issues in relation to this subject.

PC 686  Marriage Counseling  (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to the theory and practice of marriage counseling. Special attention to the factors which contribute to marital disorder. An overview of counseling resources. Videotaped role playing and critique.

PC 687  Spiritual Direction  (3.00 cr.)
Introduction to the ministry of spiritual direction: nature of spiritual direction, preparation and role of spiritual director, relationship of spiritual direction to counseling, and current issues in spiritual direction. Formulation of personal approach to spiritual direction. Lecture-discussion-personal experience format.

PC 689  Psychological Testing and Assessment  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 653 or PC 753. Focuses on the understanding of the individual through methodology of data collection, testing, and interpretation. An overview of the field of psychological testing: basic concepts, aptitude and achievement testing, interest and personality inventories, and projective techniques. The psychological report. Didactic experiential approach. Includes ethical and legal issues as well as professional identification
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and orientation as related to this topic. Also discusses multicultural and social issues in relation to this subject.

**PC 690 Pro-Seminar (3.00 cr.)**

*Prerequisite: PC 661, PC 663.* An opportunity for faculty supervision and peer interaction in the development of the M.S. candidate’s final project.

**PC 691 M.A. Thesis (3.00 cr.)**

*Prerequisite: Written permission of a faculty member is required.* The thesis will be written on an area of spiritual and pastoral care under the guidance of a faculty member.

**PC 694 Special Topics in Pastoral Counseling (1–3.00 cr.)**

An opportunity for students to pursue topics of special interest. The project requires the direction of a member of the faculty and the approval of the department. The intent is to allow students the opportunity to pursue an interest in an in-depth fashion. (Guidelines for submitting a proposal are available from the Pastoral Counseling Office.)

**PC 697 Biblical Spirituality (3.00 cr.)**

Focuses on the relationship of biblical men and women with God. Students uncover the variety of ways in which God initiates and people respond to the Lord’s love. Students note the movement of the Spirit in their lives and communities by learning to do theological reflection on their ministry. They practice praying with scripture and develop skills in leading others to pursue scripture for personal prayer and spiritual growth.

**PC 700 Pastoral Integration Seminar (3.00 cr.)**

Prepares students to integrate theological principles and applied spirituality with counseling theory. Using both a didactic and seminar format, topics include: blocks to psychological and spiritual perspective; the psychology and spirituality of relationships; developing a psychotheological paradigm of pastoral counseling; the process of theological reflection; a theology of grace and clinical practice; crises of faith; and women’s psychology and spirituality—application for pastoral counseling. *Course to be taken near the end of the program.* Students without graduate Theology courses need two Theology courses as a prerequisite.

**PC 701 Spiritual and Pastoral Care (3.00 cr.)**

An introduction to the area of spiritual and pastoral care. Covers the definition of spirituality; the practical experience of caring for parishioners and community members in a pastoral way; and areas such as social concern, justice issues, and special population ministries.

**PC 702 Theology of Ministry (3.00 cr.)**

Different models of ministry are explored and defined. Students are challenged to define their own methods of ministry on personal and practical or functional levels.

**PC 703 Group Spiritual Formation (3.00 cr.)**

Introduces students to some of the central issues of spirituality within a group setting. Presents issues such as discernment of spirits, spiritual reading, and the use of silence in care giving. Group exercises facilitate the appropriation of such skills. Students write a spiritual autobiography for the final paper.

**PC 704 Group Spiritual Guidance (3.00 cr.)**

*Prerequisite: PC 703.* Presents students with topics relevant to spiritual guidance. Considers topics such as the significance of appraisal, hope, and referrals within the pastoral care context. Themes relevant to the integration of spirituality and psychology are discussed within a group setting.

**PC 712 Introduction to Treatment of Children and Adolescents (3.00 cr.)**

Reviews the individual and family treatments of children and adolescents. Focuses on the psychodynamic and learning theory approaches. Includes a review of relevant aspects of child and adolescent development and psychopathology.

**PC 726 Cultural and Ethnic Diversity Issues in Counseling (3.00 cr.)**

An introduction to cross-cultural issues in counseling emphasizing the cultural, social, and community contributions to personal growth and mental health. Students explore and challenge their assumptions of their own cultural and ethnic backgrounds, as well as to develop the knowledge and sensitivity to working with those from different backgrounds and cultures.

**PC 753 Statistics I (3.00 cr.)**

Elementary topics: descriptive statistics, preparation of tables and graphs, elementary sampling theory, elementary inference, rank order statistics, elementary measures of association, and selected topics in measurement.
PC 754 Statistics II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 753 within the last three years. Topics in the General Linear Model: Regression and Correlation Analysis, Analysis of Variance (ANOVA), Analysis of Covariance (ANCOVA), Multivariate Analysis of Variance (MANOVA), Contrasts.

PC 755 Statistics III (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 753, PC 754 within the last three years. Repeated Measures (MANOVA), Factor Analysis, Discriminant Analysis, Cluster Analysis, Scaling, Multiple Indicators, Content Analysis, Instrument Design, Surveys.

PC 756 Advanced Topics in Measurement (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 754, PC 914. A tutorial or small group practicum covering two aspects of measurement: (1) the students designs and validates an original instrument; (2) the student administers and interprets a selection of individual personality, intelligence, and psychopathology measures.

PC 778 Advanced Treatment of Psychopathology (3.00 cr.)
Focus is on learning advanced skills in differential diagnosis and treatment strategies and planning for diagnoses that are the foci of outpatient and inpatient intervention.

PC 788 Women’s Issues and Pastoral Counseling (3.00 cr.)
Surveys some of the major issues that pertain to women and pastoral counseling. Readings in the psychology of women, therapy with women, women and spirituality, and feminist/womanist theologies. Format consists of some lecture presentation, presentations by class participants, and class discussion.

PC 800 Adlerian Psychotherapy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 661, PC 675, PC 676, PC 678. Lecture and demonstrations covering the techniques, basic principles, and methods of Adler’s individual psychology theory. Topics include lifestyle, social interest, goals, ordinal positioning, encouragement, and treatment strategies.

PC 803 Advanced Clinical Conference I (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Master’s level clinical training. An advanced seminar designed to allow students the opportunity of presenting a counseling case in depth, demonstrating to supervisors/peers a level of competence in the total management of a case. Requires a detailed grasp and organization of the case; demonstration of clinical skills; a clear theoretical orientation; and an understanding of one’s pastoral identity. A clinical training fee is charged.

PC 804 Advanced Clinical Conference II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 803. A continuation of PC 803. A clinical training fee is charged.

PC 805 Advanced Individual Supervision I (3.00 cr.)
Consists of 30 hours of individual supervision which focuses on one client. Intensive process supervision with special attention to middle phase therapy issues. Weekly reports and tapes, an ongoing journal of response to supervisory issues, and a summary paper. A supervisory fee is charged.

PC 806 Advanced Individual Supervision II (3.00 cr.)
A continuation of PC 805. A supervisory fee is charged.

PC 807 Treatment of Mental Disorders (3.00 cr.)
Examines the treatment of a wide range of mental disorders, drawing primarily on self-psychological theory. After an overview of central concepts in self-psychology, attention focuses on pastoral counseling with persons experiencing specific difficulties: anxiety, shame, and depression; personality disorders; marital problems; survival of childhood abuse; substance abuse; severe mental illness; and others. Discusses “supportive” and “expressive” approaches to pastoral psychotherapy.

PC 808 Professional and Ethical Issues (3.00 cr.)
Seminar addressing the issues of certification, licensure, membership in professional organizations and a wide range of professional and ethical standards of the major counseling associations and licensure issues in their respective states. Candidates develop a statement of ministerial identity and a statement of professional certification. Candidates are expected to complete application materials in keeping with the professional direction chosen.

PC 809 Advanced Clinical Conference III (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 804. A continuation of the opportunities and requirements for PC 804.

PC 810 Advanced Clinical Conference IV (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 809. A continuation of the opportunities and requirements for PC 804.

PC 821 Family Systems Theories (3.00 cr.)
Examines family assessment and intervention from a systems perspective. Presents major theoretical family systems approaches, including strategic, structural, inter-
generational, behavioral, and psychodynamic (object relations) family theories. Studies the range of treatment techniques and a variety of treatment modalities within each theoretical orientation. A multicultural approach is an important aspect which will be related to the most appropriate treatment modalities for specific ethnic family systems.

PC 823 Advanced Techniques in Family Therapy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 661, PC 662, PC 681 or PC 821. Students use a family systems approach to consider presentations of family work on both audio and videotapes. Supervision of family interviews will be part of this course, which focuses on the practical application of systems thinking to the early stages of family intervention. Students will bring their own current family cases for review. Course is equivalent to and may be substituted for PC 671. A clinical training fee is charged.

PC 853 Introduction to the Supervisory Process (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 661, PC 662. Covers the theory and practice of supervision. Explores the relationship between psychotherapy and supervision theory and describes specific theories of supervision. Explains the four-stage developmental approach to supervision. Addresses issues of supervisor roles, identity formation, ethical and legal concerns, and special issues in supervision. This is not a practicum; supervision is not a pre- or corequisite.

PC 899 Neuropsychological and Psychopharmacological Issues in Clinical Practice (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on brain-behavior relationships and behavioral effects of psychotropic drugs. Topics include: neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, brain structure-function relationships, assessment strategies and instruments, behavioral characteristics of various neurological and psychiatric syndromes, neuropsychological effects of systemic diseases, psychotherapy with brain-injured individuals, general principles of psychopharmacology, and use of psychotropic drugs in the treatment of various mental disorders.

PC 901 Doctoral Clinical Case Conference I (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Clinical Committee is required. Consists of weekly clinical case conferences (5–6 students). Weekly presentations involving audio and videotaped counseling sessions, progress notes, reflections on the supervisory process. Focuses on the introduction of the process of long-term psychotherapy.

PC 902 Doctoral Clinical Case Conference II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Clinical Committee is required. A continuation of PC 901.

PC 903 Doctoral Clinical Case Conference III (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Clinical Committee is required. Consists of weekly clinical case conferences (5–6 students). Weekly presentations involving audio and videotaped counseling sessions, progress notes, reflections on the supervisory process. Assumes knowledge of the process of and experience with long-term psychotherapy.

PC 904 Doctoral Clinical Case Conference IV (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Clinical Committee is required. A continuation of PC 903.

PC 905 Doctoral Individual Supervision I (3.00 cr.)
Consists of 30 hours of individual supervision which focuses on one client. Intensive process supervision with special attention to middle phase therapeutic issues. Weekly reports and tapes, ongoing journal of response to supervisory issues, a summary paper. Taken in two parts, 15 hours each.

PC 906 Doctoral Individual Supervision II (3.00 cr.)
A continuation of PC 905.

PC 914 Research Design and Instrumentation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PC 753. Advanced research methods: design of experiments, multistage sampling, quasi-experimental designs, time-series analysis, cohort analysis, panel data, meta-analysis, other selected topics.

PC 917 Cognitive Theory of Psychotherapy (3.00 cr.)
An overview of theoretical foundations of cognitive and behavioral forms of psychotherapy. Emphasis of course is on treatment strategies of mental and emotional disorders. Students analyze a number of clinical treatment manuals and concrete change strategies to discover underlying theoretical foundations in social learning theory for emotions, behavior, human cognition, and their change processes.

PC 922 Psychodynamic Theory of Psychotherapy (3.00 cr.)
Surveys psychoanalytic theories of human development and therapeutic techniques. Following an historical survey of major theorists, the course spans the period from 1895 to 1990. Emphasizes the applications of the clinical theories of psychoanalysis to work with clients.
Comparisons are made with other theories of human development.

**PC 923 Humanistic Theory of Psychotherapy** (3.00 cr.)
Existential humanistic approaches to counseling and psychotherapy. A review of seminal contributors, including Bugenthal, Maslow, May, and Rogers. Exploration of major existential themes in counseling. Integration of humanistic/existential perspectives with personal theoretical and theological orientations.

**PC 941–946 Internship Mentoring I–VI** (3.00 cr. each)
Involves weekly individual consultation with a Loyola Clinical Mentor who serves in a teaching, consultative, and evaluative role vis-a-vis a candidate’s internship. Internship Mentoring, required of candidates using a “Personalized Internship,” is also available to interns participating in an “Established Internship” experience. (Pass/Fail)

**PC 950 Psychotheological Issues** (3.00 cr.)
*Prerequisite: PC 633, PC 634. Written permission of the instructor is required.* Provides students with an opportunity for a thorough investigation of the relationship between psychology and theology. Designed to enhance students’ breadth and depth of psychotheological concerns, given the increasing mutual interests shared by the field of psychology and theology. Topics include the theologies of suffering; the therapeutic significance of hope; the role of a client’s images of God; and an understanding of countertransference as it applies to one’s religious identity.

**PC 952 Theory and Practice of Supervision I** (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to the supervisory process. Conceptual frameworks of supervision. Includes a practicum in supervising pastoral counseling students while receiving on-going group supervision of the supervisory practicum. Development of candidate’s personal philosophy of supervision.

**PC 953 Theory and Practice of Supervision II** (3.00 cr.)
A continuation of PC 952.

**PC 956 Doctoral Research Seminar** (3.00 cr.)
A small group seminar (3–6 students) for dissertation proposal writing: topic selection, first draft of the review of the literature, and draft research design. Candidates who complete the course requirements defend their dissertation proposal during the following semester. Candidates not completing the course requirements continue working to their proposals via a research tutorial during the following semester.

**PC 961–968 Doctoral Research Supervision I–VIII** (3.00 cr. each)
*Prerequisite: PC 956.* Individual supervision of the doctoral dissertation proposal. Includes a regular tutorial appointment (bi-weekly) with one committee member. (Pass/Fail)

**PC 990–996 Dissertation Guidance I–VII** (3.00 cr. each)
Required each semester during which the candidate is actively working on the dissertation. Entitles the candidate to consultation with dissertation director, readers, and other consultants as authorized by the Director of Research. A dissertation guidance fee is charged for each semester. (Pass/Fail)
Physician Assistants (PAs) are health professionals licensed to practice medicine with physician supervision. PAs perform a wide range of medical duties, from basic primary care to high-technology specialty procedures. PA education also prepares physician assistants to deal with many medical emergencies. PAs often act as first or second assistants in major surgery and provide pre- and postoperative care.

The College of Arts and Sciences will offer a new degree program leading to a Master of Science in Physician Assistant (M.S.). First year didactic courses will be offered on the Timonium Campus. Second year clinical rotations will be completed at various sites around the Baltimore Metropolitan Area and surrounding regions. The PA program has as its objective the preparation of health-care professionals who possess superior clinical skills; a humanistic, patient-centered orientation; and a desire to achieve excellence in their service to others. As a Jesuit Institution, the educational philosophy of Loyola’s PA program is based upon a long tradition of preparing its students to have strong moral and ethical values and a genuine concern for others.

This tri-semester continuous program begins with classroom instruction in clinical skills, basic sciences, and courses covering the development, history, and future expectations for the physician assistant profession. Students are trained early in the program to take medical histories; perform physical examinations; diagnose and determine appropriate therapeutic treatment; and acquire other skills required for the effective practice of medicine.

During the first year of the academic program, one day per week will be devoted to serving in a primary care, underdeserved clinic. Students will receive 1,305 contact hours (55 credits) of instruction in the first year. During the 12 month clinical year, students are required to complete nine to ten rotations including six weeks each of internal medicine, emergency medicine, outpatient/ambulatory medicine, obstetrics and gynecology, pediatrics, and surgery plus four weeks each of psychiatry and two elective rotations. In lieu of a thesis, students complete a clinical year graduate research practicum. Students earn 27 credits for the successful completion of the second year.

Loyola College is currently pursuing provisional accreditation for the Physician Assistant program. Applicants will be informed of the status of this process during the admissions phase.

**ADMISSION CRITERIA**

Admission into the PA program is highly competitive. Applicants for the program must have a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution of higher learning and must have completed all prerequisite courses (anatomy, biochemistry or cell biology, microbiology, organic chemistry [one semester with lab], physiology, psychology [6–8 credits]) with a grade of “C” (2.000) or higher. Genetics is recommended. The program is designed for full time students only. Admission requirements include:

- A completed application for admission;
- Minimum 2.700 QPA in all college/university coursework;
- Minimum 2.700 QPA in all prerequisite coursework completed within the past six years;
- Two official transcripts from every college and university attended, including the transcript documenting completion of a bachelor’s degree;
- A personal essay describing the candidate’s interest in and preparation for the PA profession;
- Three letters of recommendation from at least one college professor and one physician or physician assistant who knows the candidate well;
• Completed 500–1,000 hours of health care experience obtained in a paid or volunteer direct patient-care position;

• The $50 non-refundable application fee;

• Applicants whose native language is not English must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Official scores cannot be more than two years old and must be sent directly from the testing agency;

• GRE test results (verbal and analytical) will be taken into consideration.

All application materials should be sent to the Graduate Admissions Office using the self-managed admissions process. For admissions deadlines, contact the Graduate Admissions Office or visit, http://www.loyola.edu/phyassistant/.

A select group of applicants will be invited for a personal interview. Meeting minimum admissions requirements does not assure an invitation for an interview or acceptance into the program. Students will be notified in writing of the admissions committee decision. The Department is unable to provide explanation to individual students regarding failure to be accepted for admission.

**PREREQUISITES**

Applicants must meet the following minimum academic requirements of at least 6–8 semester hours of psychology; one semester with lab in organic chemistry; 16 semester hours in biology and health sciences (anatomy, physiology, and microbiology with labs); and 3–4 credits in biochemistry or cell biology. Genetics is recommended.

Prior to entering the program, students must comply with the program’s health policy which includes a physical exam, proof of health insurance, and proof of or receive appropriate vaccinations. The physical exam is required to document that an applicant’s health does not endanger the health and well being of other students or patients and that there are no conditions to prevent the undertaking of required technical standards.

**CREDITS REQUIRED**

Students must successfully complete all courses, clinical rotations, and the graduate research practicum for a total of 82 credits to earn the master’s degree. Prerequisite courses do not count in the cumulative grade point average or count toward the total credits requirement to complete the degree.

**GRADES AND ACADEMIC DISMISSAL**

In order to remain in good academic standing, a minimum grade point average of 3.000 must be maintained each semester. Failure to meet these standards for two consecutive semesters may result in dismissal from the program. All courses in the program are required. Credit is not given for didactic courses with grades below “B-.”

Students who receive a grade below “B-” must meet with the instructor of the course to determine if additional requirements may be met to successfully complete the course. Requirements may include retaking all or part of the original course or additional substitute remedial work. If the course is retaken, both the original and retake grades remain on the student’s transcript and are calculated into the cumulative grade point average. Students who receive an “F” in any course or two grades below “B-” in the same or different courses may be dismissed from the program.

Loyola College reserves the right to dismiss a student at any time for unsatisfactory academic performance or for conduct detrimental to the College or to the welfare of other students. Also, the program director, upon consultation and written agreement from either the academic, clinical, or medical director may dismiss a student whose conduct is unprofessional or is not consistent with the Code of Ethics of the American Academy of Physician Assistants.

In order to move into the second year clinical rotations, a student must have no course grades below “B-,” a minimum grade point average of 3,000, or permission of the program director. Grades for clinical rotations are assigned by the full-time faculty based upon interviews with each student and an evaluation of the clinical preceptor’s recommendation and/or written comments at the completion of each rotation. A stu-
dent who receives an unsatisfactory grade for a clinical rotation must receive permission from the clinical coordinator before continuing into the next clinical rotation. Un satisfactory performance in more than one clinical rotation may result in dismissal from the program or the imposition of additional clinical rotations.

**PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS**

Students who are accepted for admission to the program must attend in-person orientation and registration sessions before the semester in which they first enroll. All new students receive a copy of the Student Handbook/Policy Manual, Code of Ethics, and Student Clinical Rotation Manual.

Students receive a copy of the technical standards required for admission and continuation in the program. Students must read and sign the technical standards document. The signed document must be received by the Director of the Physician Assistant program no later than one week before the start of classes.

The Student Health Requirement must be submitted to the program’s clinical director within two weeks of starting the first semester. Failure to comply with this requirement will result in a student being ineligible to participate in the required clinical placements, rotations, or internships.

Persons with disabilities should refer to the Disability Support Services section of this catalogue.

**WAIVERS**

A maximum of six to nine semester hours will be considered for waiver, and the request must be submitted before the start of classes. The instructor of the course that is being considered for a waiver will be asked to provide a recommendation for consideration and approval by the program faculty. Waivers will only be granted when the faculty has determined to their satisfaction that the student has previously had equivalent content in the area being considered; the student has achieved, and continues to have, an acceptable level of knowledge and skill; and the context of the student’s learning experience was appropriate for the physician assistant education.

Students must request a Petition for Course Waiver from the Physician Assistant Office, complete the form, and supply the required supportive materials for faculty to consider the petition. The course instructor, in consultation with the program faculty, will make a recommendation to the program director. The decision of the program director is final.

**PROFESSIONAL REVIEW PROCESS**

Each semester the student’s academic adviser completes a Professional Review and submits the review findings to the program faculty for discussion and decision. The assessment instrument evaluates the student’s professional development consistent with practice in the profession, the development of characteristics consistent with a physician assistant, and compliance with the Code of Ethics. The outcome of each review is made by the faculty with recommendations for action or remediation, if warranted, to the program director. Inadequate progress may result in academic probation or dismissal.

Any one incident consistent with marked deviation from acceptable professional or ethical behavior may be grounds for immediate review and dismissal from the program. If a student receives a warning rather than dismissal, the student may be placed on academic probation for up to two consecutive semesters. Final decisions regarding the student’s dismissal or placement on probation will be made by the program director. The student will be notified, in writing, of the results of the review and a copy of the evaluation will be placed in the student’s academic file. Students may appeal the decision to the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences. During the appeal process the student may not continue to take courses or participate in any clinical education experiences.

**LABORATORY USE**

Students are expected to follow the guidelines and procedures outlined in the Student Handbook/Policy Manual regarding appropriate use of laboratories and equipment. Students are required to wear a white clinical lab coat and display their student identification card at all times.
Clinical education is an extremely important component of the student’s learning, growth, and professional development. Upon the recommendation of the faculty, students who have satisfactorily mastered the required competencies and professionalism are advanced to the next level of training.

During the clinical year (second year), the student participates in clinical rotations in various medical specialties conducted primarily within the Baltimore metro region. At the request of the student, elective rotation may be in locations distant from Maryland.

Students must meet the following criteria to participate in the second year clinical rotations:

• Satisfactorily complete all didactic coursework;
• Be in good academic standing (not on probation);
• Meet the standards as set forth in the Code of Ethics of the Physician Assistant Profession;
• Comply with the program policies and procedures with respect to health examination, required immunizations, immunization records on file, and health insurance requirement; maintain and display proper student identification card and meet professional attire requirements; satisfactorily complete an ACLS course with certification in advanced life support; and attend an OSHA in-service on blood-borne pathogens;
• Show evidence of no medical and/or psychological conditions which could endanger the safety of the student or any individual the student will be in contact with during the clinical education experience.
• Must meet program technical standards for continuation of clinical activities.

During their first year, students are prepared for the project and select an area of study. Conduct, completion, and presentation of the results of the study occur during the clinical year (second year). This project is in lieu of a master’s thesis and is a requirement for graduation.

First Year (Academic or Didactic Year)

Basic Sciences
PA 621 Anatomy
PA 625 Pathophysiology

Clinical Sciences
PA 622 Physical Diagnosis and Clinical Skills I
PA 623 Laboratory Medicine
PA 624 Epidemiology and Research Methods
PA 626 Pharmacology I
PA 627 Human Behavior and Medical Ethics
PA 628 Physical Diagnosis and Clinical Skills II
PA 629 Clinical Medicine I
PA 639 Clinical Problem Solving I
PA 640 Pediatrics
PA 641 Geriatrics
PA 642 Pharmacology II
PA 643 Physical Diagnosis and Clinical Skills III
PA 644 Clinical Medicine II
PA 645 Clinical Problem Solving II
PA 646 Obstetrics and Gynecology
PA 647 Surgery
PA 648 Emergency Medicine

Second Year (Clinical Year & Research Practicum)

Clinical Sciences
PA 649 Medical Ethics
PA 650 Health Care Policy

Clinical Rotations
PA 700 Internal Medicine Rotation
PA 701 Ambulatory Medicine Rotation
PA 702 Surgery Rotation
PA 703 Obstetrics and Gynecology Rotation
PA 704 Pediatrics Rotation
PA 705 Emergency Medicine Rotation
PA 706  Psychiatry Rotation
PA 720  Elective Rotation
PA 721  Elective Rotation/Rural Medicine
PA 740  Graduate Research Practicum

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PA 621  Anatomy (6.00 cr.)
Gross and microscopic structure of human systems; includes cell biology and neuroanatomy.

PA 622  Physical Diagnosis and Clinical Skills I (1.00 cr.)
A skill building course that prepares students to conduct patient interviews during the physical examination. Also includes venipuncture procedure, intravenous line insertion, giving local anesthesia, suturing, casting, and sterile technique.

PA 623  Laboratory Medicine (3.00 cr.)
Indications for diagnostic studies, interpretation, specificity and sensitivity, and discussion of factors influencing the use of diagnostic studies. Includes an overview of commonly used tests and collection and handling of specimens. A practicum experience in a laboratory setting is integrated into this course.

PA 624  Epidemiology and Research Methods (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to the principles of epidemiology, biomedical research methods, and biostatistics in the evaluation of research information in the medical sciences. Includes instruction in reading and interpreting the medical literature.

PA 625  Pathophysiology (2.00 cr.)
Preparation in the foundations of the pathologic and physiologic basis of disease.

PA 626  Pharmacology I (4.00 cr.)
An introduction to clinical pharmacology with emphasis on foundational knowledge (principles of pharmacology, pharmacokinetics, and autonemics) and drugs pertaining to the treatment of cardiovascular and respiratory systems; diseases of the ear, nose, and throat; infectious diseases; dermatologic, hormonal, and common herbal therapies.

PA 627  Human Behavior and Medical Ethics (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to the dynamics of human behavior and medical ethics. Case-based discussions highlight specific ethical dilemmas related to physician assistant medical practice.

PA 628  Physical Diagnosis and Clinical Skills II (2.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PA 622. A skill building course that prepares students to perform a complete physical examination. Also focuses on building clinical skills such as NG tube insertion, intubation, and lesion removal.

PA 629  Clinical Medicine I (5.00 cr.)
A comprehensive survey course with instruction in diseases primarily by organ system including pulmonary, cardiovascular, and endocrine systems; nutrition; dermatology; and otorhinophthalmology.

PA 639  Clinical Problem Solving I (1.00 cr.)
Development of critical thinking skills through clinical problem solving activities. Small group discussion format reinforces team learning and group dynamics. Case topics include clinical medicine, pediatrics, pharmacology, and geriatrics.

PA 640  Pediatrics (3.00 cr.)
A survey of normal human growth and development through adolescence with consideration of inherited, congenital, nutritional, environmental, and infectious pediatric processes.

PA 641  Geriatrics (1.00 cr.)
A study of the aging process and health problems of the elderly, including psychosocial aspects and preventative medicine.

PA 642  Pharmacology II (4.00 cr.)
A continuation of PA 626 with pharmacotherapy of drugs pertaining to the central nervous system; pain management; gastrointestinal, renal, and reproductive system therapies; rheumatology; and neoplastic disease.

PA 643  Physical Diagnosis and Clinical Skills III (1.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PA 628. A continuation of skill building activities in performance of physical examinations focused on pediatric, adolescent, and geriatric patients as well as the focused problem-specific physical examination. Clinical skills practiced in the clinical setting.

PA 644  Clinical Medicine II (5.00 cr.)
A comprehensive survey course which continues instruction in diseases by organ system including gastrointestinal, renal, male reproductive, hemologic, and musculoskeletal systems.
PA 645  Clinical Problem Solving II (1.00 cr.)
Development of critical thinking skills through clinical problem solving activities. Small group discussion format reinforces team learning and group dynamics. Case topics include clinical medicine, obstetrics and gynecology, surgery, pharmacology, and emergency medicine.

PA 646  Obstetrics and Gynecology (2.00 cr.)
A study of the common diseases and conditions of the female reproductive system including normal and abnormal function, infection, tumor, pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium.

PA 647  Surgery (3.00 cr.)
An approach to the pre- and post-operative surgical patient with a comprehensive survey of common surgical problems encountered in general medicine.

PA 648  Emergency Medicine (3.00 cr.)
Preparation to recognize and manage medical and surgical emergencies in the acute care and emergency room setting.

PA 700  Internal Medicine Rotation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment to hospitals and private offices for management of internal medicine patients.

PA 701  Ambulatory Medicine Rotation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment to a wide variety of ambulatory practice settings, both private offices and clinics, rural and inner city practices for management of patients from newborns to elderly.

PA 702  Surgery Rotation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment in hospitals assisting in surgery; managing pre- and postoperative patients, assisting in outpatient surgery, and performing clinical procedures.

PA 703  Obstetrics and Gynecology Rotation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment to a hospital obstetrics and gynecology department or a private practice setting for medical and surgical management of obstetric and gynecological patients.

PA 704  Pediatric Rotation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment to hospital pediatric departments, private offices, or clinics for management of common pediatrics problems and acutely ill children.

PA 705  Emergency Medicine Rotation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment to a wide variety of hospital emergency rooms for management of acutely ill patients, and practice of clinical skills.

PA 706  Psychiatry Rotation (2.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment to inpatient or outpatient clinical settings to evaluate and manage psychiatric patients, complete intake histories, and make mental status assessments.

PA 720  Elective Rotation (2.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment to an area of medical subspecialty of the student’s choosing with faculty approval.

PA 721  Elective Rotation/Rural Medicine (2.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical assignment to a rural area of medical practice subspecialty of the student’s choosing with faculty approval.

PA 740  Graduate Research Practicum (1.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Completion of all 600-level courses with a minimum QPA of 3.00 and no grades below B-, or written permission of the program director is required. Clinical case study, data collection study, or significant community service project completed during clinical year in lieu of master thesis.
The Psychology Department is a member of the Council of Applied Master’s Programs in Psychology and is an associate member of the National Council of Schools and Programs of Professional Psychology.

MASTER OF ARTS/SCIENCE IN CLINICAL OR COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY (M.A./M.S.)

The M.A. program prepares students to continue on to a doctoral degree program. Students gain proficiency in psychological theory, assessment, and research application. An empirical thesis is required for completion of the program. Many M.A. graduates of Loyola continue their training in a Ph.D. program.

The M.S. program prepares students to begin employment in psychology under the supervision of a doctoral trained and licensed psychologist. In addition, some M.S. students apply to Psy.D. programs of study, since these programs attract students who have a background in practica and internship experiences, as opposed to research and thesis requirements.

Individuals with a master’s degree are not eligible to practice independently as psychologists in Maryland but can function as Psychology Associates under supervision or continue their studies toward eligibility as a Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor (LCPC). Psychology Associates provide services under the supervision of a licensed, doctoral-level psychologist, with permission from the Maryland Board of Examiners of Psychologists. The Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor (LCPC) must meet the criteria set forth by the Maryland Board of Examiners of Professional Counselors, including specific coursework as determined by the Board, 60 graduate credit hours, at least two years of supervised post-graduate experience, and successful completion of an exam administered by the Board. The LCPC is eligible to provide services independently in the state of Maryland.

The original graduate program in psychology began in 1967 as a concentration in School Psychology within the Department of Education and led to the Master of Education. In 1968, the Department of Psychology was created and the program expanded to offer the Master of Arts in Psychology. In 1971, the department also developed a Master of Science in Psychology. In 1996, the Doctor of Psychology in Clinical Psychology (Psy.D.) was introduced. The department currently offers degree programs in the following areas:

M.A./M.S. in Clinical Psychology
M.A./M.S. in Counseling Psychology
C.A.S. in Psychology
Psy.D. in Clinical Psychology
Admission Criteria

The student’s completed application will be evaluated by the Graduate Admissions Committee in Psychology, and a written decision will be forwarded to the student.

Applicants for the M.A. and M.S. in Psychology should have a strong undergraduate academic background in psychology. Students must have a bachelor’s degree in psychology or another field. If the bachelor’s degree is in a field other than psychology, the following minimum coursework must have been completed: Introductory Psychology, Abnormal Psychology, and at least one course relating to the experimental or statistical area, such as Experimental Psychology, Research Methods, Psychological Statistics, or Tests and Measurement.

The applicant’s bachelor’s degree must be from an accredited college or university with a minimum overall grade point average of 3.000 and a grade point average of 3.000 in psychology courses. All applicants to the master’s programs are required to submit Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores. There are no minimum required GRE scores; however, verbal and quantitative scores above 400 for each section are recommended for the M.S. applicant and above 500 for each section are recommended for the M.A. applicant.

The following materials are required for application to the M.A. or M.S. program:

• Completed application form with required application fee;
• Three letters of recommendation;
• Personal essay;
• Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores (Psychology Subject Test not required);
• Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended.

All application materials must be received by the application deadline listed for the semester the student is seeking admission in order to be considered. Applications to the M.A. program are considered for fall admission only, with an application deadline of March 15. Applications to the M.S. program are considered for fall, spring, or summer admission; deadlines for application are April 1 for the Fall Semester or Summer Sessions and October 1 for the Spring Semester.

Prerequisites

All students must demonstrate competency in the content areas of general psychology. Students whose bachelor’s degree is in a field other than psychology must have completed coursework in the following areas: Introductory Psychology, Abnormal Psychology, and at least one course relating to the experimental or statistical area, such as Experimental Psychology, Research Methods, Psychological Statistics, or Tests and Measurement. Students may be exempt from prerequisite courses if they obtain a score of 550 or better on the GRE Psychology Subject Test.

Program Requirements

Students who are accepted for admission to the master’s program must attend in-person orientation and registration sessions prior to the semester in which they first enroll. All new students receive a Student Handbook describing program requirements and departmental policies.

The Master of Arts in Clinical Psychology and the Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology require 36 graduate credits. The Master of Science in Counseling Psychology and the Master of Science in Clinical Psychology require 45 graduate credits.

Students may enroll as full- or part-time students. Full-time students complete nine credits per semester (six credits per Summer Session), while part-time students complete six or less credits per semester. Master’s students must complete all requirements for their particular program within six years, including the M.A. thesis, M.S. externships, and comprehensive exams.
Advancement to Candidacy Exam

All students admitted will be placed on a probationary status pending the successful completion of the first 12 graduate credits and the Advancement to Candidacy Examination.

Prior to or during the semester that students complete their twelfth graduate credit, they must take the Advancement to Candidacy Exam. This exam has a multiple choice format covering all areas of general psychology and is given three times a year. The results of this examination are used by the student’s adviser for further course planning, which may necessitate remedial work in areas of academic weakness. Students may not register for further graduate courses until they have passed this exam, even if they take the exam prior to completion of 12 credits.

Students are exempt from taking the Advancement to Candidacy Exam if they obtain a score of 550 or better on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Psychology Subject Test. Students are required to notify their advisers of exemption from taking the exam.

Master's Comprehensive Examination

After completion of 27 graduate credits (M.A. students) or 36 graduate credits (M.S. students) with a “B” (3.000) average or better, students may apply to take the Comprehensive Examination. Material from all required courses will be included on the exam; students are not permitted to take the exam prior to completion of all required courses for their degree.

The examination will be given three times a year. Students must complete an Application for Comprehensive Examination, available in the Psychology Department. The dates for the examination, as well as the deadline for application, are listed in the Graduate Course Schedule each semester. The examination consists of four sections given over a two-day period. Exam scoring may vary according to the particular concentration. Students are required to pass the exam within the six year time limit allowed to complete the degree.

Exterionships

The externship experience is an opportunity for students to apply concepts developed in academic coursework. Coordinated programs between the department and a variety of community resources have been established to fulfill student externship requirements and needs. The externship allows students to gain practical training and experience under the supervision of a mental health worker or clinician in a community-based facility, hospital or other mental health setting.

The Department maintains an extensive list of approved externship sites which meet the training requirements of the program. Students work with the Director of Field Education and their adviser to select sites which are appropriate to their experiences and desired goals. All approved sites must be located within the State of Maryland or within close proximity to Maryland, including Washington, D.C., northern Virginia, or southern Pennsylvania.

The externship is required for M.S. students and may serve as an elective for M.A. students. M.S. students may not register for externships until completion of Practicum in Counseling (PY 730) or Practicum in Testing (PY 720). Transfer credits for practicum or externships are not accepted. Students may complete a maximum of three externships for credit toward their degree requirements.

Master's Thesis

The M.A. Thesis is a scientific investigation of publishable quality which demonstrates the scholarship, logical consistency, creativity, and comprehensiveness which are associated with genuine research. The idea for the master’s thesis is initiated and developed by the student while enrolled in Research Methods I and II (PY 650, PY 651). All M.A. students must enroll in Research Methods I and II during the Fall and Spring semesters of their first year. Following completion of this two-semester sequence, students will enroll in Thesis Seminar (PY 755), which allows them to present their proposals and integrate feedback from the instructor and other students.

Each student is responsible for seeking out a member of the faculty to serve as Major Reader for the
thesis, as well as two other faculty members who will serve as Readers on the Thesis Committee. A list of faculty members who serve as Major Readers is available from the Psychology Department.

**Registration for Thesis Guidance**

Thesis Guidance I, II, III, and IV (PY 761, 762, 763, 764) are taken concurrently with the four required research courses (PY 650, 651, 755, 791). A fee is charged each semester. During this time, the student works closely with his or her Major Reader in the development of the thesis proposal, the collection and analysis of data, and preparation of the final thesis.

It is anticipated that the Major Reader will work closely with the student during collection and analysis of data, and the student will incorporate the professor’s suggestions in the completed thesis. Three copies of the final master’s thesis, each signed by the committee members, are submitted to the department chair and the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences for final approval. Copies of the guidelines for thesis procedures and style are available from the Department upon request.

The final copies of the completed thesis must be submitted at least three weeks before the end of the semester that a student expects to graduate.

**Grading and Academic Dismissal**

Students who receive a grade of less than “B-” (2.670) in any course will not be permitted to count this course for their degree. Students receiving a grade of less than “B-” in a required course must meet with the instructor of that course to determine the requirements which must be met in order to successfully complete the course. The requirements may include all or part of the original course requirements, additional or substitute remedial work, or substitution of an equivalent course for the required course. Students may be required to re-enroll in the original course or an equivalent course. Both the original and retake grades remain on the student’s transcript and calculate into the cumulative quality point average.

Students receiving a grade of less than “B-” in an elective course must meet with the instructor of that course to determine if they should retake the same course or substitute an alternative elective. In either case, the original course grade remains on the student’s transcript and is calculated into the cumulative quality point average.

Students who receive an “F” (0.000) in any course or two grades below “B-” (2.670) in the same or different courses will be dismissed from the program. Academic dismissal may also result from excessive course withdrawal, academic dishonesty, or other behavior seen by the department as unethical or unprofessional. Students must have a final QPA of 3.000 or above in order to be awarded a degree.

If the Psychology Department perceives that a student is not progressing satisfactorily in the development of the competencies and behaviors required at his or her level of professional development, a Professional Assessment Review (PAR) will be conducted for the purpose of remediation. Further evidence of unsatisfactory progress will result in dismissal.

**Degree Programs**

**M.A. in Clinical Psychology**

Excellent preparation for students planning to pursue a doctorate.

The degree consists of 36 graduate credit hours, Advancement to Candidacy and Comprehensive Examinations, and a master’s thesis. The following courses are required:

- PY 601 Psychodiagnostics I
- PY 602 Psychodiagnostics II
- PY 615 Advanced Abnormal Psychology
- PY 620 Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy
- PY 621 Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy
- PY 650 Research Methods in Psychology I
- PY 651 Research Methods in Psychology II
- PY 705 Ethics and Legal Issues in Psychology
- PY 755 M.A. Thesis Seminar
- PY 761–764 Thesis Guidance I–IV (0 credits)
- PY 791 SPSS-(Computer) Analysis of Psychological Data
- Elective
M.A. in Counseling Psychology

Excellent preparation for students planning to pursue a doctorate.

The degree consists of 36 graduate credit hours, Advancement to Candidacy and Comprehensive Examinations, and a master’s thesis. The following courses are required:

PY 615 Advanced Abnormal Psychology
PY 619 Introduction to Counseling and Psychotherapy Process
PY 620 Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy
PY 621 Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy
PY 635 Use of Tests in Counseling
PY 650 Research Methods in Psychology I
PY 651 Research Methods in Psychology II
PY 705 Ethics and Legal Issues in Psychology
PY 730 Practicum in Counseling Psychology
PY 755 M.A. Thesis Seminar
PY 761–764 Thesis Guidance I–IV (0 credits)
PY 791 SPSS-(Computer) Analysis of Psychological Data
Elective

M.S. in Clinical Psychology

Prepares clinically trained people for positions in public and private settings. Additionally, the program may provide for preparation for certification as a mental health counselor or entrance into a Psy.D. program.

The degree consists of 45 graduate credit hours, Advancement to Candidacy and Comprehensive Examinations, and a supervised externship. The following courses are required:

PY 615 Advanced Abnormal Psychology
PY 619 Introduction to Counseling and Psychotherapy Process
PY 620 Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy
PY 621 Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy
PY 702 Externship in Clinical Psychology I
PY 703 Externship in Clinical Psychology II
PY 705 Ethics and Legal Issues in Psychology
PY 720 Practicum in Testing
PY 745 Research Seminar
Elective
Elective
Elective
Elective
Elective

M.S. in Counseling Psychology

Prepares counselors and therapists at the sub-doctoral level for counseling positions in public or private settings. The program may also provide for preparation for certification as a mental health counselor.

The degree consists of 45 graduate credit hours, Advancement to Candidacy and Comprehensive Examinations, and a supervised externship. The following courses are required:

PY 615 Advanced Abnormal Psychology
PY 619 Introduction to Counseling and Psychotherapy Process
PY 620 Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy
PY 621 Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy
PY 622 Advanced Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy
PY 635 Use of Tests in Counseling
PY 705 Ethics and Legal Issues in Psychology
PY 730 Practicum in Counseling Psychology
PY 731 Externship in Counseling Psychology I
PY 732 Externship in Counseling Psychology II
PY 745 Research Seminar
Elective
Elective
Elective
Elective

Clinical/Counseling Options

The department offers a nine (9) hour clinical option for qualified counseling students and a nine (9) hour counseling option for qualified clinical students. These options must be taken in addition to the hours for the degree and may not serve in lieu of other elective courses.
After completing 21 hours in their regular concentration, students must apply in writing to be considered for these options. Application does not guarantee enrollment, as currently matriculating students in clinical or counseling psychology are given first priority for enrollment in the required courses for their degree program.

Students interested in clinical/counseling options may also consider applying for the Certificate of Advanced Study (C.A.S.) after completion of master’s degree requirements.

Clinical Option (9 credits)
- PY 601 Psychodiagnosics I
- PY 602 Psychodiagnosics II
- Psychodiagnostic Elective

Counseling Option (9 credits)
- PY 619 Introduction to Counseling and Psychotherapy Process
- PY 622 Advanced Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy
- PY 730 Practicum in Counseling Psychology

Clinical students desiring an externship in counseling must complete the counseling option prior to placement.

The certificate consists of 30 graduate credits beyond the master’s degree. The student is not required to take Comprehensive Examinations, the Advancement to Candidacy Exam, or write a thesis. C.A.S. applicants do not need to submit Graduate Record Exam (GRE) scores.

DOCTOR OF PSYCHOLOGY IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY (PSY.D.)

The Psy.D. program at Loyola College bases its philosophy on the “scholar-professional” model. This model, endorsed by the Vail Conference of Graduate Educators in Psychology in 1973, has as its main purpose to train autonomous practitioners of applied psychology. Rather than emphasizing training to conduct independent research projects to the same degree as applied work (the “scientist-practitioner” model), the “scholar-professional” model emphasizes a foundation of psychological theory and knowledge; clinical skills; and the ability to conduct and evaluate research relevant to professional psychology. The curriculum is consistent with APA guidelines and the competency model developed by the National Council of Schools and Programs of Professional Psychology.

MISSION AND PHILOSOPHY OF TRAINING

The Psychology Department is committed to the professional training and development of doctoral-level psychologists in the Ignatian tradition of cura personalis, which challenges students both to serve and to lead others in service.

The Psy.D. program provides students with a strong background in clinical psychology and the training to understand and adapt to the diverse and changing needs in professional psychology. Training combines a foundation of knowledge, development of skills, and promotion of values and attitudes consistent with the practice of professional psychology. Excellence in didactic and experiential methods of teaching as well as supportive mentoring relationships serve as the foundation for training.

The Psy.D. program encourages each student to develop a unique professional identity consistent with his or her own values, style and philosophy. The program promotes the integration of theoretical
and empirical literature in all types of professional decision-making. Students are encouraged to investigate varying theoretical models, interact with diverse role models, and gain supervised experience in a broad range of models throughout their professional development.

Program Goals

1. Graduates will have a broad knowledge base regarding the history of clinical psychology, the body of knowledge within psychology that informs clinical psychology, and the currently relevant theoretical and empirical literature within clinical psychology.

2. Graduates will be leaders in the mental health field who employ a systematic approach to generating knowledge, resolving problems, and enhancing the development of individuals and groups.

3. Graduates will serve others in accordance with the values and ethics of the profession and the Ignatian tradition.

Accreditation

The American Psychological Association (APA) does not accredit doctoral programs prior to full student enrollment. APA also requires any program to conduct a self-study prior to accreditation. Loyola’s Psy.D. program was developed to be consistent with APA guidelines. Since the first class of students enrolled in 1996, the Psychology Department has been actively engaged in a rigorous self-study process and will seek accreditation at the earliest opportunity. Further information concerning accreditation criteria may be obtained from the American Psychological Association Committee on Accreditation, 750 First Street, N.E., Washington, D.C., 20002, (202) 336-5979.

The Psy.D. program is listed by the National Register/Association of State and Provincial Psychology Boards in its publication, Doctoral Psychology Programs Meeting Designation Criteria. This listing recognizes that the Psy.D. program meets all academic requirements of participating state licensing boards for a graduate to be eligible for state licensure as a psychologist.

Admission Criteria

Admission to the Psy.D. in Clinical Psychology will be limited to a highly select group of students who have a proven competency in psychology through a strong academic background. The successful applicant will have received either a bachelor’s or master’s degree from an accredited institution and obtained at least an overall 3.000 grade point average (out of 4.000) over the last two years of undergraduate study or an overall 3.200 (out of 4.000) grade point average at the graduate level of study.

Students who are accepted for the Psy.D. in Clinical Psychology and have only completed a bachelor’s degree in psychology will be expected to complete four years of full-time study plus an additional full-time internship year. Students who have completed a master’s degree in clinical psychology will be required to complete three full-time years of academic study plus an additional full-time internship year.

Applications are considered for fall admission only. The student’s completed application will be reviewed and evaluated by the Doctoral Committee on Admissions, and a written decision will be forwarded to the student. The following materials are required for application to the Psy.D. program:

• Completed application form with required application fee;

• Three letters of recommendation;

• Personal essay;

• Current vitae;

• Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores;

• Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended.

Other criteria to be considered include previous work and life experiences, and extracurricular activities.

All application materials must be received by the Office of Graduate Admissions by the deadline of
January 15 in order to be considered for admission. A select group of applicants will be invited for interview, from which candidates will be selected for admission. The Department will not offer any explanation to the student regarding the student’s failure to be accepted for admission. Additionally, students will only be granted interviews for the program upon invitation from the Department.

**Prerequisites**

All applicants to the Psy.D. program must have a minimum of a bachelor’s degree in psychology or another field. Applicants must have competence in the following areas of psychology: general psychology, social psychology, abnormal psychology, personality theory, statistics and/or research methods, tests and measurements, and learning theory or cognitive psychology. Students who apply with a bachelor’s degree should have completed coursework in each of these areas, whether their degree is in Psychology or another field. Students entering the program with a master’s degree may be eligible to begin the program at the second year of the curriculum, if they have completed graduate coursework that is equivalent to the required curriculum listed for the first year of the program.

The above mentioned prerequisite courses are not only essential for readiness for doctoral study, but it is important to note that an outcome goal of the program is to adequately prepare the student for success in passing the National Licensure Examination in Psychology. A solid preparation in the breadth of psychology is essential for assisting the student in meeting this goal.

**Credits Required**

The doctoral program requires the completion of 134 credits for those students entering the first year of the curriculum and 100 credits for those students entering the second year of the curriculum (with a master’s degree in clinical psychology), including credits earned for coursework, field placements, professional supervision, and dissertation. Students are also required to complete a full-time internship in the fifth year of the program.

**Student Evaluation**

The awarding of the doctoral degree requires successful completion of all required coursework, field placements, internship, and dissertation, as well as passing Comprehensive Exams.

**Grades and Academic Dismissal**

Students must complete the program with at least a 3.000 average. Students who receive a grade of less than “B-” (2.670) in any course will not be permitted to count this course for their degree. Students receiving a grade of less than “B-” in a required course must meet with the instructor of that course to determine the requirements which must be met in order to successfully complete the course. The requirements may include all or part of the original course requirements, additional or substitute remedial work, or substitution of an equivalent course for the required course. Students may be required to re-enroll in the original course or an equivalent course. Both the original and retake grades remain on the student’s transcript and calculate into the cumulative quality point average.

Students receiving a grade of less than “B-” in an elective course must meet with the instructor of that course to determine if they should retake the same course or substitute an alternative elective. In either case, the original course grade remains on the student’s transcript and is calculated into the cumulative quality point average.

Students who receive an “F” (0.000) in any course or two grades below “B-” (2.670) in the same or different courses will be dismissed from the program. Academic dismissal may also result from excessive course withdrawal, academic dishonesty, or other behavior seen by the department as unethical or unprofessional. Students must have a final QPA of 3.000 or above in order to be awarded a degree.
Professional Assessment Review

Each semester, the Psychology Department conducts a Professional Assessment Review (PAR) for all Psy.D. students, evaluating their professional development in specific domains. Students also engage in self-evaluation. Students then meet with their advisors to discuss the results of the PAR. If significant concerns are raised about a student’s professional development, the Department Chair may appoint a Professional Assessment Review Committee to meet with the student to discuss those concerns and provide recommendations for remediation.

Comprehensive Examinations

Two comprehensive examinations are required and in order to remain in the program, students must pass them within three attempts. The Written Comprehensive Exam assesses knowledge and integration of material relevant to clinical psychology. The Clinical Competency Exam assesses case conceptualization and oral presentation skills.

Dissertation

The doctoral dissertation project requires the student to demonstrate a sound understanding of an area of professional interest and provide a scholarly contribution which may be of an applied nature. It is expected that the dissertation project be of publishable quality and that an extensive review of theory and previous research serve as a foundation. An oral presentation of the proposal and an oral presentation and defense of the finished project are required. The doctoral dissertation may consist of:

- the implementation and evaluation of an intervention technique using single case design methodology.

Case studies may be used in conjunction with one of these approved categories of dissertation research, but may not stand alone as a project.

Clinical Placement and Internship

The clinical placement and internship experience are integral components of the student’s academic experience. Through these supervised experiences, students are afforded an opportunity to apply skills and techniques acquired from assessment and intervention-oriented course material. A minimum of 1,410 field placement hours are completed in the first four years of the program; students who enter the program in the second year of the curriculum complete a minimum of 1,260 hours in their second through fourth years. In either case, one-half of the total placement hours will involve direct client contact/intervention. Students are supervised on-site by licensed psychologists. Field placement facilities have been carefully chosen by the Department for the quality of their training experiences and supervision. Students also participate in group supervision on campus.

The fifth year of the curriculum is a full-time internship, for which a student applies during the fourth year. The internship year may or may not be spent in the local area.

Colloquium

Each semester, a time period is designated for the scheduling of presentations by community professionals, faculty, or other students on varying topics relevant to professional psychology. Students also attend group meetings each semester with the Director of Doctoral Education or other faculty to discuss their progress and needs in the program.
**Program of Study**

Students entering the program with a master’s degree in psychology may be eligible to begin their studies at the second year of the curriculum.

The following course schedule applies to those students entering the program Fall 1999 or later. Students entering the program prior to this time should refer to the curriculum schedule for their particular class.

**First Year**

**Fall Term**
- PY601 Psychodiagnosics I
- PY615 Advanced Abnormal Psychology
- PY619 Introduction to Counseling and Psychotherapy Process
- PY620 Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy
- PY832 Research Methods in Clinical Psychology I
- PY918 Professional Supervision and Development (2 credits)

**Spring Term**
- PY602 Psychodiagnosics II
- PY621 Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy
- PY702 Externship in Clinical Psychology
- PY833 Research Methods in Clinical Psychology II
- PY918 Professional Supervision and Development (2 credits)

**Elective**

**Second Year**

**Fall Term**
- PY800 Professional, Legal and Ethical Issues
- PY801 Principles and Methods of Assessment I
- PY814 Biopsychology
- PY834 Program Evaluation and Psychotherapy Outcome Assessment
- PY910 Case Conceptualization Seminar
- PY918 Professional Supervision and Development (2 credits)
- PY920 Clinical Placement I (2 credits)

**Spring Term**
- PY802 Principles and Methods of Assessment II
- PY815 Psychopathology Seminar
- PY818 Psychopharmacology
- PY845 Models of Psychotherapy #1
- PY918 Professional Supervision and Development (2 credits)
- PY920 Clinical Placement I (2 credits)

**Third Year**

**Fall Term**
- PY810 Psychological Measurement
- PY816 Life-Span Development
- PY820 Cognitive and Learning Theory
- PY860 Data Management for Professional Psychologists
- PY918 Professional Supervision and Development (2 credits)
- PY921 Clinical Placement II

**Spring Term**
- PY813 Social and Cultural Bases of Behavior
- PY841 Behavioral Health Practice and Managed Care
- PY845 Models of Psychotherapy #2
- PY870 Diversity Seminar
- PY918 Professional Supervision and Development (2 credits)
- PY921 Clinical Placement II

**Fourth Year**

**Fall Term**
- PY819 Historical and Philosophical Bases of Psychology
- PY886 Advanced Topics in Professional Psychology #1
- PY886 Advanced Topics in Professional Psychology #2
- PY902 Clinical Dissertation I
- PY918 Professional Supervision and Development (2 credits)
- PY922 Clinical Placement III

**Spring Term**
- PY886 Advanced Topics in Professional Psychology #3
- PY886 Advanced Topics in Professional Psychology #4
- PY903 Clinical Dissertation II
LAB FACILITIES

Departmental facilities are available for research and clinical training experience. The Psychology Department also maintains a behavioral medicine laboratory for research and training. Additionally, computers and computer terminals are available for student research through the VAX system, as well as access to the Internet.

ASSISTANTSHIPS

The Psychology Department has a limited number of teaching and/or research assistantships available for qualified graduate students. These assistantships typically include partial tuition remission and a stipend. Psychology assistantships are usually not available to students during their first semester of enrollment in the master’s program or the first year of the Psy.D. curriculum. Students who are interested in such opportunities after their first semester may complete an application, available from the department secretary.

Students who are interested in assistantships or employment in other departments on campus may contact the Human Resources Office for further information.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Courses at the 600- and 700-level are open to all graduate students meeting the specified prerequisites; 800- and 900-level courses are restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 601 Psychodiagnostic I (3.00 cr.)
A study of the rationale, theory, and standardization of individual cognitive tests with emphasis on the Wechsler Scales, Kaufman tests, Bender-Gestalt, and clinical interview. Examines the diagnostic features of the tests through the use of actual administration and interpretation of tests along with report writing. Restricted to M.A./M.S./Psy.D. students in clinical psychology. A lab fee is charged.

PY 602 Psychodiagnostic II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 601. A study of the theory, administration, and scoring of projective personality tests with emphasis on the Rorschach (Exner system) and Thematic Apperception Test. Examines administration and scoring problems found in a practicum experience. A lab fee is charged.

PY 603 Non-Projective Techniques of Human Assessment (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 601. Emphasizes the clinical interview, various objective tests, psycho-educational assessment. A lab fee is charged.

PY 604 Assessment: Clinical and Industrial Applications (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 602, PY 620. Acquaints students with techniques of assessment and decision making in both clinical and industrial settings. Utilizes both lecture and in-class simulations covering use of the Rorschach in treatment planning, management selection, and developmental decisions using projective techniques, group exercises, and In-Basket techniques, and psycho-educational decisions and prescriptions using the ITPA.

PY 605 Psychopathology of Childhood (3.00 cr.)
Provides an overview of the major theoretical issues, treatment methods, and contributions of empirical research relevant to the field of child psychopathology. Consideration is given to the discussion of a variety of psychological, psycho-social, and organic problems and disorders. Emphasizes current clinical practice and principles employed with children.

PY 606 Assessment: Neuropsychology Theory and Application (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 602. An overview of clinical neuropsychology with coverage of methods and materials used in the assessment of organic cerebral impairment in adults and children. A primary focus will be the Halstead-Reitan Test Battery. A lab fee is charged.

PY 607 Assessment: Diagnostic Clinical Methods with Children (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 602. Provides students with techniques of assessment applicable to working with children. A thorough investigation into theory and application of
child diagnostic techniques increases students’ repertoire of skills. A lab fee is charged.

**PY 608 Anxiety Disorders: Etiology, Diagnosis, and Treatment (3.00 cr.)**
An in-depth review and critique of the conceptualization, assessment, and treatment of anxiety disorders from a cognitive behavioral approach.

**PY 613 Advanced Personality Theory and Research (3.00 cr.)**
An in-depth survey of selected personality theories and current models or personality research.

**PY 614 Human Sexuality (3.00 cr.)**
Designed to increase students’ clinical sensitivity to issues of human sexuality and their impact upon the psychological functioning of clients. An in-depth study of sexual development, attitudes, and behaviors, with special attention paid to treatment issues associated with sexual orientation, victimization, and AIDS.

**PY 615 Advanced Abnormal Psychology (3.00 cr.)**
An in-depth approach to the study of psychopathology. Uses case presentation to expose the student to a variety of psychiatric disabilities. Presents and evaluates current experimental data on psychopathology.

**PY 617 Principles and Theories of Psychosomatic Disorders (3.00 cr.)**
Reviews the environmental and psychophysiological bases for psychosomatic disease and discusses ways of treating such disorders.

**PY 618 Experimental Psychopathology (3.00 cr.)**
Experimental approach to psychopathology, emphasizing schizophrenia, depression, anxiety, and psychosis. Current areas of research in psychotherapy.

**PY 619 Introduction to Counseling and Psychotherapy Process (3.00 cr.)**
Provides students with experiences enabling them to identify those factors which are essential in helping other persons to cope with themselves and their environment more effectively. Attempts to provide students with both didactic and experiential opportunities to apply their learning, so they can become more facilitative in the helping relationship.

**PY 620 Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy (3.00 cr.)**
Presents and compares the major theories and concepts of psychotherapy.

**PY 621 Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: PY 620. Familiarizes students with various counseling and/or psychotherapeutic techniques using classroom theory and laboratory learning experiences. Examines the identification and selection of effective strategies, along with the establishment and maintenance of the therapeutic relationship and the effects of counselor and client personalities on the counseling process in each of the various techniques.

**PY 622 Advanced Techniques of Counseling and Psychotherapy (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: PY 621. An in-depth survey of a specific counseling or psychotherapeutic modality for the student who wishes to develop further skills in a specialized area. Each semester focuses on a different counseling and/or psychotherapeutic approach, for example, marital therapy, rational-emotive psychotherapy, behavioral counseling, Adlerian counseling, Gestalt therapy, transactional analysis, and/or psychodrama.

**PY 623 Methods in Behavior Modification (3.00 cr.)**
Principles learned in the psychological laboratory which are effective in changing human behavior.

**PY 628 Juvenile Counseling (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: PY 621. Examines the role of the school, church, police, and the local, state, and federal governments in the prevention of juvenile delinquency. Reviews various youth service programs to familiarize students with the purposes, goals, techniques, and new approaches designed to deal unofficially with wayward adolescents.

**PY 630 Pharmacology and Treatment of Drug Abuse (3.00 cr.)**
Elaborates on biochemical, physiological, and behavioral pharmacological aspects of substance addiction, and reviews the symptoms of addiction. Attention centered on areas of chemical dependency, medical epidemiology, physiological threats of addiction, and identification of methods for differentiating multiple drug abusers.
PY 631  Substance Abuse: Dual Diagnosis, Research, and Clinical Practice  (3.00 cr.)
Examines the clinical and research evidence of relationships between substance abuse and other psychiatric problems. Focuses on assessment and treatment issues.

PY 632  Introduction to Employee Assistance Program  (3.00 cr.)
A study of the elements of an Employee Assistance Program. Students study major problem areas underlying performance and conduct on the job which include alcoholism, drug abuse, family problems, etc. Includes introduction to the marketing of EAP programs, the evaluation of available treatment facilities, and referral procedures. Targets the needs of management, unions, and employees.

PY 635  Use of Tests in Counseling  (3.00 cr.)
Acquaints counselors with a variety of tests used by professionals. Provides a practicum experience focusing on those techniques often used by counselors in the counseling process. A lab fee is charged.

PY 639  Alcoholism and Other Drug Dependence: Diagnosis, Treatment, and Prevention  (3.00 cr.)
Provides advanced information on alcoholism and other drug dependence: prevention techniques, procedures in diagnosis, and treatment methods.

PY 640  Current Issues in Addictions  (3.00 cr.)
Topics of contemporary concern include: recent trends and patterns, managed care, legislation, needs assessment, and assessment tools.

PY 642  The Nature and Treatment of the Stress Response  (3.00 cr.)
Examines the nature of the stress response, its implications for disease, and its treatment via non-chemical means. Examines the role of biofeedback and various relaxation therapies. Assists students in developing entry-level skills in the utilization of at least two relaxation therapies—for personal use as well as clinical implementation.

PY 643  Introduction of Clinical Behavioral Medicine: Electromyograph Biofeedback (EMG)  (3.00 cr.)
Introduces the emerging fields of health psychology and behavioral medicine. Focuses on the clinical foundations of behavioral medicine with an emphasis on training students in the clinical use of electromyographic (EMG) biofeedback. One in a course series designed to substantially prepare students for the clinical certification examination in biofeedback. A lab fee is charged.

PY 644  Introduction of Clinical Behavioral Medicine: Cardiovascular Behavioral Medicine  (3.00 cr.)
Introduces the knowledge and skills relevant to the practice of cardiovascular behavioral medicine. Topics include thermal biofeedback, modification of Type A behavior, and cardiovascular dynamics. A lab fee is charged.

PY 645  Introduction to Health Psychology  (3.00 cr.)
Introduces the field of health psychology. Discusses the nature and domain of health psychology in addition to clinical and research issues relevant to the field. Specific topics include psychobiological and behavioral factors in human disease, behavioral medicine, compliance, the interdisciplinary health care team, health assessment, and training employment in health psychology.

PY 650  Research Methods in Psychology I  (3.00 cr.)
Corequisite: PY 761. A review of the basic principles of conducting and evaluating psychological research, including problem identification, hypothesis formulation, psychometrics, and introduction to hypothesis testing. Preparation for writing the introduction of the thesis proposal.

PY 651  Research Methods in Psychology II  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 650. Corequisite: PY 762. A review of the basic principles of conducting and evaluating psychological research, including internal and external validity, research designs, the use of descriptive and inferential univariate statistics, and multiple regression. Preparation for writing the methods section of the thesis proposal.

PY 653  Statistical Analysis in Psychology  (3.00 cr.)
A brief review of central tendency, variability, probability, correlation, and statistical inference. More detailed coverage of variance analysis, multiple correlation, regression, reliability, validity, and selected nonparametric tests.

PY 654  Measurement Theory  (3.00 cr.)
A study of the theoretical aspects of psychological measurements emphasizing the concepts of reliability and validity. Includes a study of test item analysis, combining tests into batteries, and scaling techniques.

PY 655  Physiological Psychology  (3.00 cr.)
PY 656 Comparative Psychology (3.00 cr.)
Studies basic behavioral patterns such as sex, maternal behavior, and emotion as they develop across species.

PY 657 Life-Style and Career Development (3.00 cr.)
A review of vocational/career/life style theories and models; life-span development stages and career identity; vocational/career assessments; career decision-making models; and special topics including cultural influences, organizational settings, and boundaries between mental health and vocational counseling. A lab fee is charged.

PY 658 Applied Techniques in Psychology and Law (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on applied clinical aspects of forensic psychology. Emphasizes the role of the psychologist as expert witness (evaluation process, identification of legal standard, preparation for court, testifying, cross-examination). Topics include competence to stand trial; criminal case disposition and sentencing; death penalty phase assessments; civil commitment; treatment and release issues; and child custody.

PY 659 Theories of Learning (3.00 cr.)
Examines fundamental learning principles, their integration into various theoretical approaches, and relevant applications to education and therapy.

PY 660 Advanced Social Psychology: Special Topics (3.00 cr.)
Exposition of basic concepts, techniques, and findings of social psychology and an application of these to contemporary social issues. Each semester the course focuses upon a different topic: attribution theory, organizational behavior, equity theory, etc.

PY 664 Industrial Psychology (3.00 cr.)
An explanation of the role of psychology in industry. Areas examined include morale problems, turnover, absenteeism, executive and line selection, and human factors engineering.

PY 665 Advanced Developmental Psychology: Child and Adolescent (3.00 cr.)
An exploration of typical and atypical human development from conception through middle adolescence. Emphasis on social, emotional, and cognitive development. Students acquire a developmental framework for understanding clients' behaviors and difficulties and independently research a topic of particular personal interest.

PY 666 Advanced Developmental Psychology: Adult and Aging (3.00 cr.)
An exploration of typical and atypical human development from late adolescence through late adulthood. Emphasis on social, emotional, and cognitive development. Students acquire a developmental framework for understanding clients' behaviors and difficulties and independently research a topic of particular personal interest.

PY 667 Psychology and Spirituality (3.00 cr.)
An investigation of the role of spirituality and faith in mental health in terms of how spiritual attitudes and activities contribute to psychological and physical well-being, serve as resources in the therapeutic process, and moderate the effects of stress. Addresses spirituality in traditional and nontraditional terms. Relevant books and articles by authors such as S. Peck, A. Maslow, P. Tillich, C. Jung, G. May, and R. Wicks will be read and discussed in a seminar format. Three short reflection papers and one long term paper are required.

PY 668 Criminal Behavior (3.00 cr.)
Introduces students to the major theories of criminal behavior, patterns of criminal behavior, and available treatment approaches.

PY 670 Issues in College Student Mental Health (3.00 cr.)
Students develop an understanding of the key issues in the area of college student mental health. Topics include theories of college student development; mental health issues that affect college students; treatment approaches with college students; and future directions in college student mental health.

PY 700 Research Externship (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 650, PY 651. Written permission of the Director of Field Education is required. By arrangement with a selected research setting, students engage in a supervised research experience. An externship fee is charged.

PY 702 Externship in Clinical Psychology I (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 602, 18 graduate hours. Written permission of the Director of Field Education is required. M.S. students must have completed PY 720. By special arrangement with an individual instructor and a selected mental health agency, students engage in a supervised clinical experience. Provides the student with an opportunity to develop and apply clinical diagnostic skills in a
practical setting. On-campus group meetings are also included. An externship fee is charged.

**PY 703 Externship in Clinical Psychology II (3.00 cr.)**  
Prerequisite: PY 702. Written permission of the Director of Field Education is required. A continuation of PY 702. On-campus group meetings are also included. An externship fee is charged.

**PY 704 Special Topics in Clinical Psychology (3.00 cr.)**  
An opportunity for students to work on an individual library or experimental project. It is the student’s responsibility to secure permission, prior to registration, from the faculty member who will direct the project.

**PY 705 Ethics and Legal Issues in Psychology (3.00 cr.)**  
A seminar covering professional ethics in psychology and legal issues as they relate to the profession of psychology. Each student will be responsible for researching a particular topic and guide class discussion as it relates to the topic. A research paper will be due at the end of the term.

**PY 720 Practicum in Testing (3.00 cr.)**  
Prerequisite: PY 601, PY 602. This practicum experience requires students to demonstrate competency in performing psychological evaluations with adults and children.

**PY 730 Practicum in Counseling Psychology (3.00 cr.)**  
Prerequisite: 21 graduate hours in Psychology, including PY 619 and PY 621. Practicum in counseling requires students to demonstrate competencies acquired in the prerequisite courses in a simulated counseling environment. Uses a multimedia approach as a means of enabling students to analyze, modify, and synthesize their own counseling style.

**PY 731 Externship in Counseling Psychology I (3.00 cr.)**  
Prerequisite: PY 730. Written permission of the Director of Field Education is required. By special arrangement with an individual and a selected mental health agency, students engage in a supervised counseling or therapy experience. Provides students with an opportunity to develop and apply counseling skills in a practical setting. On-campus group meetings are also included. An externship fee is charged.

**PY 732 Externship in Counseling Psychology II (3.00 cr.)**  
Prerequisite: PY 731. Written permission of the Director of Field Education is required. A continuation of PY 731. On-campus group meetings are also included. An externship fee is charged.

**PY 733 Externship: Continuation (3.00 cr.)**  
Prerequisite: PY 700 or PY 702 or PY 731. For students who wish to receive more than three credits for the externship. An externship fee is charged.

**PY 740 Special Topics in Counseling Psychology (3.00 cr.)**  
An opportunity for students to work on an individual library or experimental project. It is the student’s responsibility to secure permission, prior to registration, from the faculty member who will direct the project.

**PY 745 Research Seminar (3.00 cr.)**  
Examines, in a seminar format, a number of current research topics in clinical and counseling psychology, with the objective of the student becoming a consumer and critical reader of journal articles.

**PY 750 Consultation Skills for Psychologists (3.00 cr.)**  
This course is intended as a presentation to some of the consulting roles performed by psychologists. Based on the experience of the professor, the primary clinical areas of focus are health care, business, and legal areas. The emphasis is on the integration of psychological principles into these various consulting settings. These opportunities required both traditional psychological skills and new aptitudes (i.e., business development, consultations skills). Additionally, creativity and a sense of adventure are requisites in these rapidly developing areas of psychology.

**PY 755 M.A. Thesis Seminar (3.00 cr.)**  
Prerequisite: PY 651. Corequisite: PY 763. Students are required to make a formal presentation of their M.A. thesis proposals to the faculty and students of the Psychology Department. Ensures the adequacy of preparation before the thesis research is begun as well as to acquaint other students with diverse areas of research.

**PY 757 Thesis Guidance (0.00 cr.)**  
Prerequisite: PY 755. For students who completed Research Methods I (PY 650) prior to Fall 1996. After completion of Thesis Seminar (PY 755), students must enroll in this course during all subsequent semesters while working on their thesis. Students must also complete a Thesis Guidance Approval Form, to be signed by the major reader. A fee is charged.
PY 758 Comprehensive Examination Guidance (0.00 cr.)
After a second failure of the Comprehensive Examination, a student must register for this course each semester (excluding summer term) until the exam is passed. A fee is charged.

PY 760 Special Topics in General Psychology (3.00 cr.)
An opportunity for students to work on an individual library or experimental project. It is the student’s responsibility to secure permission, prior to registration, from the faculty member directing the project.

PY 761 Thesis Guidance I (0.00 cr.)
Corequisite: PY 650. Students identify a faculty member who has agreed to serve as their major reader and begin working on their thesis project. To be taken during the first year, Fall Semester of the Master of Arts Program. A fee is charged.

PY 762 Thesis Guidance II (0.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 761. Corequisite: PY 651. Students work with their major readers to develop the method and data analysis chapters of their thesis proposals. To be taken during the first year, Spring Semester of the Master of Arts Program. A fee is charged.

PY 763 Thesis Guidance III (0.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 761, PY 762 Corequisite: PY 755. Students work with their major readers toward completion of their thesis proposals and/or data collection and the final draft of their thesis. A fee is charged.

PY 764 Thesis Guidance IV (0.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 761, PY 762, PY 763. Corequisite: PY 791. Students work with their major readers toward completion of their thesis. A fee is charged.

PY 791 SPSS-(Computer) Analysis of Psychological Data (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 650 or written permission of the instructor is required. Corequisite: PY 764. Teaches students to use SPSSx (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences) on the VAX 6310 computer. Previous computer knowledge is not required; basic statistical knowledge is required. Students learn to: 1) turn the computer on, 2) call up SPSSx, 3) organize basic data for analysis, 4) execute various statistical procedures (descriptive statistics, correlation, T-Test, Chi-Squared, ANOVA, nonparametrics). Survey data will be collected and analyzed several different ways, so students become familiar with different statistical procedures.

PY 800 Professional, Legal, and Ethical Issues (3.00 cr.)
An introduction to the ethical, legal, and professional standards and principles that govern the practice of psychology. Coverage includes the APA Ethical Standards and local regulations or issues related to the practice and business of psychology. Examines topics associated with the clinician’s legal and professional responsibilities to patients, the court system, institutions, and other professionals. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 801 Principles and Methods of Assessment I (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 601 and PY 602 or equivalent. Restricted to Psy.D. students. Provides an in-depth study of various methods of assessment with particular focus on measures of personality and symptomatology. Familiarizes students with the current use of standardized instruments in research and practice settings.

PY 802 Principles and Methods of Assessment II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 801. Restricted to Psy.D. students. A continuation of PY 801. Focuses on advanced interviewing techniques and learning to interpret and integrate information from multiple sources such as psychological testing, medical records, educational history, etc.

PY 810 Psychological Measurement (3.00 cr.)
Topics include basic statistical indices, theory of measurement error, reliability, validity, and the role of measurement as it pertains to theory and technique of behavioral measurement. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 813 Social and Cultural Bases of Psychology (3.00 cr.)
A study of the impact of social and cultural forces on human behavior and applications to clinical practice. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 814 Biopsychology (3.00 cr.)
The study of brain-behavior relationships. The content includes in-depth comprehension and learning of both human neuroanatomy and physiology. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 815 Psychopathology Seminar (3.00 cr.)
An advanced examination of current theoretical work and research findings in adult and child psychopathology. Controversies in the area will be explored. Restricted to Psy.D. students.
PY 816  Life-Span Development  (3.00 cr.)
Covers issues in human development spanning the entire life cycle. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 818  Psychopharmacology  (3.00 cr.)
Gives students an understanding of the role of pharmacology in the treatment of mental disorders. Students become familiar with major classification of psychotropic drugs and learn their hypothesized modes of action. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 819  Historical and Philosophical Bases of Psychology  (3.00 cr.)
A critical overview of classical historical and philosophical trends within psychology beginning with the Greek philosophers. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 820  Cognitive and Learning Theory  (3.00 cr.)
Reviews major theories of human learning, cognitive development, and cognitive functioning. Examines “classic” and current research in the area. Emphasizes the application of learning models to clinical practice. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 832  Research Methods in Clinical Psychology I  (3.00 cr.)
Emphasizes research design and statistical methods relevant to professional psychology. Possible topics include psychotherapy outcome research, demonstration of treatment effectiveness, single-subject design, and test validation. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 833  Research Methods in Clinical Psychology II  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 832. Restricted to Psy.D. students. A continuation of PY 832.

PY 834  Program Evaluation and Psychotherapy Outcome Assessment  (3.00 cr.)
Students gain knowledge in the theory regarding program evaluation and outcomes assessment. Students also acquire skills which enable them to develop effective strategies for evaluating needs assessment and treatment outcome for a variety of populations and settings. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 841  Behavioral Health Practice and Managed Care  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 840. Restricted to Psy.D. students. Provides students with a comprehensive understanding of the current health care marketplace, delivery systems, and core competencies necessary for success in clinical practice and other professional leadership roles.

PY 845  Models of Psychotherapy  (3.00 cr.)
An in-depth focus on the theory and application of a specific therapeutic model. Each offering focuses on a different model, such as cognitive-behavioral, psychodynamic, group, family systems, etc. One offering covering an empirically-validated treatment approach is required of all students. Other models are offered on a rotating basis. Restricted to Psy.D. students. May be taken more than once for credit.

PY 860  Data Management for Professional Psychologists  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: PY 833. Restricted to Psy.D. students. Introduces students to the various software and data management strategies used in professional practice in psychology. Possible topics include case management, spreadsheet, and database software and statistical packages.

PY 870  Diversity Seminar  (3.00 cr.)
Explores the nature of human diversity and its impact on professional practice. Students develop sensitivity to working with individuals that may differ with respect to ethnicity, religion, gender, sexual orientation, national origin, or age. Restricted to Psy.D. students.

PY 886  Advanced Topics in Professional Psychology  (3.00 cr.)
Elective courses offered on a rotating basis which provide in-depth coverage of a special topic related to the practice of psychology. Topics include specific treatment populations (children, adolescents, couples, minority populations, families, etc.); intervention techniques for a specific disorder; specialized assessment techniques (neuropsychological assessment); advanced statistical methods; or administration of mental health services. Restricted to Psy.D. students. May be taken more than once for credit.

PY 899  Independent Study  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the instructor is required. Restricted to Psy.D. students. Students may undertake supervised study or tutorial arrangements as a means of conducting in-depth investigation of a subject or for studying an area not covered by, but related to, the regular curriculum.

PY 902  Clinical Dissertation I  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Dissertation Committee Chair is required. Restricted to Psy.D. students. Requires the student to demonstrate mastery in an area of professional
interest. Dissertation topic is approved by the student’s committee chair. An oral defense of the proposal is required. (Pass/Fail)

**PY 903 Clinical Dissertation II** (3.00 cr.)

*Prerequisite: PY 902. Restricted to Psy.D. students.* Students complete their dissertations under the direction of a committee chair and dissertation committee members. An oral presentation and an oral defense of the finished project are required. (Pass/Fail)

**PY 910 Case Conceptualization Seminar** (3.00 cr.)

Through assigned readings and facilitation of group discussion, students are encouraged to explore issues of professional demeanor and attitudes, as well as their own professional interests, in preparation for clinical field placement. Emphasis is placed on conceptualizing clinical cases using various models or frameworks with respect to assessment, diagnosis, and treatment. *Restricted to Psy.D. students.*

**PY 912 Colloquium** (0.00 cr.)

Each semester students and faculty attend a series of required doctoral meetings. Topics include guest lecturers and discussions of current issues relating to the development of professional psychologists. *Restricted to Psy.D. students.*

**PY 918 Professional Supervision and Development** (2.00 cr.)

Each semester, students participate in small group supervision with a faculty mentor to discuss relevant issues of professional development and to present cases from their field training for discussion and feedback. *May be repeated for credit. Restricted to Psy.D. students.* (Pass/Fail)

**PY 920 Clinical Placement I** (2.00 cr.)

*Prerequisite: Written permission of the Director of Field Education is required. Restricted to Psy.D. students.* Students are placed in a clinical setting in the community for 10 hours per week. Supervision is provided on-site and in class using small group supervision. (Pass/Fail)

**PY 921 Clinical Placement II** (3.00 cr.)

*Prerequisite: Written permission of the Director of Field Education is required. Restricted to Psy.D. students.* Students are placed in a clinical setting in the community for 16 hours per week. Supervision is provided on-site. (Pass/Fail)

**PY 922 Clinical Placement III** (3.00 cr.)

*Prerequisite: Written permission of the Director of Field Education is required. Restricted to Psy.D. students.* Students are placed in a clinical setting in the community for 16 hours per week. Supervision is provided on-site. (Pass/Fail)

**PY 950 Clinical Internship I** (0.00 cr.)

*Prerequisite: Written permission of the Director of Doctoral Education is required. Restricted to Psy.D. students.* A full-time, 2,000-hour internship experience arranged in consultation with the Director of Field Education. *A registration fee is charged.* (Pass/Fail)

**PY 951 Clinical Internship II** (0.00 cr.)

*Prerequisite: PY 950. Restricted to Psy.D. students.* A continuation of PY 950 to complete the internship. *A registration fee is charged.* (Pass/Fail)
The major purpose of the graduate program in speech-language pathology/audiology is education and development of superior professionals for careers as speech-language pathologists. The master’s program in speech-language pathology is accredited by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. The curriculum challenges pre-professionals academically, clinically, and personally. The program consists of integrated academic and clinical training in the assessment and treatment of infants, children, and adults who have communication disorders. The academic program provides the knowledge base for understanding the complex area of human communication systems and disorders.

Students who have completed the undergraduate major have begun with coursework in normal systems and development. At the graduate level, they advance to course work in communication disorders, and applications of the knowledge base to assessment and intervention.

Students have the opportunity to obtain supervised observation and clinical practice experience under the guidance of the clinical faculty. The program guides students through a series of increasingly more advanced clinical experiences to prepare them for the professional world.

Students have ample opportunities to obtain supervised clinical experience in a variety of settings including public and private schools; acute and chronic care hospitals; rehabilitation centers; health departments; home health agencies; the Margaret A. McManus-Moag Speech and Hearing Center in Baltimore; the Columbia Speech and Language Center; and the Timonium Speech and Language Literacy Center.

The Committee on Admissions reviews all applications. The Committee seeks students of high quality from accredited institutions of higher learning who ranked in the upper half of their classes as undergraduates and maintained a high cumulative average. A minimum of a “B” (3.000) cumulative average with a higher average in the major and pre-professional undergraduate preparation in speech-language pathology/audiology is required. Confidential recommendations are also reviewed. Applicants must submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). A personal interview may also be required.

There are a limited number of slots in the master’s program, and admission is selective and competitive. Students are encouraged to apply early. The program is a two-year (four-semester), full-time program. All applications must be received by February 1, and all decisions are made by March 1 for the Fall Semester.

Students who have not completed an undergraduate major in speech-language pathology/audiology must complete prerequisites before applying to the master’s degree program. These courses can be taken on a part-time basis at any accredited program and would typically require three to four terms to complete. In the last term of undergraduate prerequisite courses, students may apply for admission to the graduate program. Students must submit transcripts from all colleges where prerequisites were completed.
CREDITS REQUIRED

The degree requirements for the Master of Science in Speech-Language Pathology are a minimum of 45 credits. The number of credits required for the Certificate of Advanced Study in Speech Pathology is 30 credits beyond the master’s degree.

For graduate students majoring in speech pathology, 500-level courses do not calculate in the cumulative quality point average nor do they count as requirements completed for the degree. They are prerequisites for the advanced 600-level courses in the major.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The course of study leads to the degree of Master of Science. A minimum of 36 credit hours in coursework and 9 credit hours of clinical practicum are required for the degree. Students may have the opportunity to take coursework in reading, psychology, special education, and/or guidance and counseling to complement related coursework completed on the undergraduate level. Students are required to successfully complete the comprehensive examination or to plan, write, and defend a thesis under the direction of a faculty committee. Students are also required to successfully complete clinical practicum training to prepare for professional certification.

Students completing the master’s program will have fulfilled the academic and clinical practice requirements for certification by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association and for Maryland state licensure. In order to qualify for professional certification, students must have also completed basic courses in natural, behavioral, and social sciences at the undergraduate level. Students who have not completed those courses will be required to complete them in addition to the degree requirements of their program. These courses do not count in the student’s cumulative QPA.

ACADEMIC COURSEWORK

Classes are held on Mondays at the Columbia Campus in specially designed executive classrooms. Clinical practica are scheduled from Tuesday through Friday at various internship and externship sites.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

As part of the master’s program, students are required to pass the comprehensive examination. A written essay examination in five subject areas will be given. Students will contract for the areas in which they will write.

Applications must be received by the Comprehensive Examination Committee Chair at least 30 days prior to the date of the examination. The Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology Graduate Student Handbook, available in the departmental office, contains complete examination requirements and application forms. All students receive the handbook as part of the orientation and advising program.

MASTER’S THESIS

A scientific investigation of publishable quality in which the student demonstrates a strong knowledge base, research capacity, creativity, and analytic/writing skills. The thesis is not required for all students but is suggested for students who have maintained a 3.500 grade point average and are interested in pursuing doctoral level study and/or clinical research activity. A student interested in exploring the thesis option must meet with the faculty member whose expertise is in the area of investigation. The student may work with the faculty member on an independent study to review the literature in the chosen area and develop the research proposal.

Research proposal guidelines are available through the department. The student submits the proposal to the faculty adviser and two additional faculty members who will serve as readers on the committee. The student must meet with the thesis adviser who will work closely with the student through the data collection and analysis phases of the project. The student will be required to defend the thesis before a selected faculty committee. The final copy of the master’s thesis must be accompanied by an approval form signed by the members of the thesis committee. It must be submitted at least three weeks prior to the student’s expected graduation date.
ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

All students entering the program must meet the following requirements:

LANGUAGE

SP 601 Language Disorders: Adult
SP 602 Language Disorders: Infancy Through Early Childhood
SP 624 Language Disorders: Childhood Through Adolescence

SPEECH

SP 600 Neurological Disorders of Speech
SP 604 Voice Disorders
SP 617 Fluency Disorders
SP 664 Oral Motor/Swallowing Disorders

Other required professional coursework:

SP 625 Research and Experimental Design
SP 656 Professional Ethics and Issues

Three of the following courses:

SP 608 Multicultural Communication
SP 612 Aural Habilitation: Children and Adult
SP 613 Advanced Phonology
SP 661 Communication Disorders and Family Counseling
SP 662 Advanced Topics in Childhood Communication Disorders
SP 663 Advanced Topics in Adult Communication Disorders
SP 650 Augmentative Communication

CLINICAL PRACTICUM

SP 626 Clinical Audiology Internship
SP 627 Clinical Audiology Externship
SP 633 Graduate Clinical Skills Practicum
SP 634 Clinical Speech-Language Pathology Internship
SP 635 Clinical Speech-Language Pathology Externship
SP 636 Advanced Clinical Practicum: Specialty Clinical Programs

All programs are designed to comply with the certification and licensing standards of the Maryland State Department of Health and the certification requirements of the American-Speech-Language-Hearing Association. The Association has five major requirements for awarding the Certificate of Clinical Competence:

1. Prescribed minimal coursework on the undergraduate and graduate levels.

2. A minimum of 375 clock hours of clinical practice (at least 200 at the graduate level).


4. Written evidence of nine months supervised, full-time professional employment, Clinical Fellowship Year (CFY) following the degree.

5. Passing a written examination administered through the association.

Upon completion of a master’s degree, students will have satisfied the first three of these requirements and will be eligible for the remaining two.

CLINICAL REQUIREMENTS

All students are required to successfully complete the program of clinical training. This will require a minimum of 375 practicum hours, with a requirement of one summer internship placement which may be taken the summer before formal coursework begins or during the summer between the first and second year of graduate work.

Students are provided with supervised clinical experiences matched to their level of clinical expertise. Students begin their clinical practice experience within the Loyola College clinical settings and are supervised by the clinical/academic faculty. Student progress is reviewed each semester by the Graduate Clinical Placement Committee to assess readiness to advance to different types of clinical experiences. Students who do not adequately complete the clinical internship must repeat the internship until the Committee grants them approval for advancement. As students progress, they are placed in a variety of settings to provide a carefully controlled progression of difficulty.
Advanced students may be placed in hospital/school/rehabilitation settings, work with complex clinical problems, and/or conduct clinical research with the College faculty. The Graduate Clinical Placement Adviser and the Graduate Clinical Placement Committee review student applications each term and advise students to register for one of the following clinical practicum courses:

- SP 626 Clinical Audiology Internship
- SP 633 Graduate Clinical Skills Practicum
- SP 634 Clinical Internship
- SP 635 Clinical Externship
- SP 636 Advanced Clinical Practicum: Specialty Clinical Programs

Loyola College is known for the excellence of its clinical intern- and externship programs.

**ACADEMIC STANDARDS**

Students must maintain a “B” (3.000) average to graduate from the program. No more than one grade below “B-” (2.670) can be counted toward the credits for the master’s degree. A student who receives one grade below “B-” (2.670) will be placed on academic probation. A student who receives more than two grades below “B-” (2.670) can be dismissed from the program. A grade of “F” will result in dismissal from the program. Students must also demonstrate satisfactory clinical practicum performance and adequate English speech and writing skills.

**LOYOLA SPEECH-LANGUAGE-HEARING CENTERS**

In conjunction with the professional training programs in speech-language pathology/audiology, the Margaret A. McManus-Moag Speech and Hearing Center in Baltimore, the Columbia Speech and Language Center, and the Timonium Speech and Language Literacy Center offer a wide range of services to children and adults with speech, language, and/or hearing impairments.

Services at the centers include diagnostic evaluations for speech, language, oral motor skills, and hearing; habilitative and rehabilitative speech-language-hearing therapy; and counseling provided on an individual or group basis depending on the patient’s problems and needs. Clients have a wide range of disorders including articulation, language, fluency, voice, autism/pervasive developmental disability, Down Syndrome, neurological, closed head injury, and aphasia.

The Margaret A. McManus-Moag Speech and Hearing Center is a modern, fully equipped facility structurally designed to meet stringent acoustical standards. Diagnostic hearing testing is done in an Industrial Acoustics Company sound suite. Specialty therapy clinics in specific language/learning disabilities, fluency disorders, and audiological testing and aural rehabilitation are part of the Center. The Columbia Speech and Language Center has a special language intervention program for children with Down Syndrome. The Timonium Speech and Language Literacy Center has early intervention, oral motor, language learning disability, and accent reduction programs.

All clinical supervisors hold Certificates of Clinical Competence awarded by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association and are licensed by the State of Maryland.

Loyola College has professional affiliations with schools, hospitals, and rehabilitation centers in the Baltimore area. Some of the affiliating agencies at which students have received professional training are listed below:

- Anne Arundel County Public Schools
- Baltimore City Public Schools
- Baltimore County Public Schools
- Catholic Archdiocese of Baltimore School System
- Children’s Guild
- Fort Howard Veterans Hospital
- Francis Scott Key Medical Center
- Gateway School
- Good Samaritan Hospital
- Greater Baltimore Medical Center
- Hearing and Speech Agency of Metropolitan Baltimore
- Howard County Public Schools
- Kennedy-Krieger Institute for the Habilitation of the Mentally and Physically Handicapped
- Johns Hopkins Hospital
- Maryland General Hospital/Bryn Mawr Rehabilitation
- Maryland Institute for Emergency Medical Service System (Shock-Trauma)
- Maryland School for the Blind
Maryland School for the Deaf – Columbia and Frederick
Maryland Rehabilitation Center
Milton Dance Head and Neck Cancer Rehabilitation Center (GBMC)
National Rehabilitation Medical Center
Saint Elizabeth School and Habilitation Center
Saint Francis School for Special Education
Scottish Rite Center
Sinai Hospital
United Cerebral Palsy of Central Maryland
University of Maryland Hospital

FELLOWSHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS

Some advanced clinical training sites provide financial aid in the form of traineeships for students at their placement sites. Fellowships are available at the Veteran’s Administration Hospital – Fort Howard, the Kennedy Institute at Johns Hopkins University Hospital, and the Scottish Rite Center for Aphasic Children of the Hearing and Speech Agency.

A limited number of departmental graduate assistantships are available. Some scholarship awards are made by local service organizations to qualified students. For an application and further information, students should send a resume and cover letter indicating their interest to: Dr. Kathleen Siren, Financial Aid Committee. Students are also eligible for loans through local banks. For information contact the Financial Aid Office, (410) 617-2343.

DISTINGUISHED SPEAKER’S COLLOQUIUM

The department sponsors an annual Distinguished Speakers Colloquium series which provides graduate students and practicing professionals with insight into advanced topics and exposure to skilled clinicians who are on the frontiers of the profession.

PREPARING FOR THE PROFESSIONAL WORLD

The department offers a series of lectures and workshops and an annual Career Day conducted in conjunction with the Career Development and Placement Center to aid students in applying for professional certification, preparing credentials files, and interviewing.

ADVANCED CERTIFICATE PROGRAM

The Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) enables the professional who holds the master’s degree in speech-language pathology or its equivalent to continue professional development. The department is approved as a Continuing Education Sponsor by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. The CAGS program offers:

1. Advanced state-of-the-art course work in an organized sequence of study.

2. Certificate awarded after completion of 30 credits beyond the master’s degree.

3. Contact classroom hours for Maryland state license renewal.

4. Contact hours toward the ASHA Award for Continuing Education (ACE).

5. Advanced specialty clinical training in language/learning disabilities, adult aphasia, apraxia, voice disorders, head injury, dysarthria rehabilitation, oral motor treatment, augmentative communication, and other specialty areas.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SP 600 Neurological Disorders of Speech (3.00 cr.)

SP 601 Language Disorders: Adult (3.00 cr.)

SP 602 Language Disorders: Infancy Through Early Childhood (3.00 cr.)
Clinical symptomatology, assessment, and habilitation for children with developmental disabilities; sensory cognitive, and neurological impairments; emotional disabilities; and multiple handicaps. Normal and dis-
ordered development of language/speech in young children from birth to age six.

SP 603  Introduction to Exceptionality  (3.00 cr.)
Designed for professionals in human communications. Introduction to exceptionality through review of federal legislation and the associated handicaps defined within the law. Considers developmental and educational patterns, as well as service delivery models in special education. Students develop individualized diagnostic and treatment plans and review models for development of the ITP, IEP, and IFSP.

SP 604  Voice Disorders  (3.00 cr.)
Normal aspects of respiration and voice production; physiologic, acoustic, and perceptual effects of respiratory and vocal pathologies; assessment and treatment of organic and functional voice disorders in children and adults.

SP 605  Graduate Seminar  (3.00 cr.)
Selected topics relevant to clinical and/or research aspects of disorders of human communication.

SP 607  Communicative Disorders of the Geriatric Population  (3.00 cr.)
Topics include anatomic, physiologic, cognitive, and psychosocial changes in the aging process; diagnosis and rehabilitation of communicative disorders including those associated with dementia; diagnosis and rehabilitation of dysphagia in the geriatric client; use of the interdisciplinary team approach in diagnosis and rehabilitation; alternatives to nursing homes; medicare issues; ethical dilemmas particular to this population; death and dying.

SP 608  Multicultural Communication  (3.00 cr.)
Communication patterns in multicultural populations with special emphasis on African-American, Asian, and Hispanic populations. Assessment and intervention strategies for addressing communication disorders in bilingual, bidialectal, and multicultural populations.

SP 609  Clinical Applications of Advanced Behavioral Techniques  (3.00 cr.)
Advanced concepts in clinical applications of behavior management. Major disorders and therapeutic approaches investigated from a behavioral framework in order to increase clinical effectiveness.

SP 610  Diagnostic Procedures in Language Disorders  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: SP 502 or Speech Pathology major. Diagnostic tests and evaluation procedures for assessing communicative functioning in children. Tests reviewed in terms of theoretical construct, standardization procedures, reliability, validity, interpretation, etc. Also addresses differential diagnosis, pragmatic assessment, infant/preschool assessments, report writing.

SP 611  Advanced Diagnostic Procedures in Speech/Language Pathology  (3.00 cr.)
Current speech/language diagnostic tests; evaluation procedures for school-age children. Emphasis on test validity and reliability, differential diagnosis, naturalistic assessments, interpretation of all test results as applied to therapeutic intervention; interviewing and counseling techniques.

SP 612  Aural Habilitation: Child and Adult  (3.00 cr.)
The effects of early hearing loss on the development of a child, as well as its impact on linguistic, cognitive, psychological, and social development. Also discusses educational options as well as assessment and intervention methods for aural habilitation. Considers the effects of late onset hearing loss on the adult and geriatric population. Discusses assessment, counseling, hearing aids, and intervention strategies.

SP 613  Advanced Phonology  (3.00 cr.)

SP 614  Advanced Pragmatics and Semantics  (3.00 cr.)
Normal and disordered developmental pragmatics and semantics. Assessment and intervention for pragmatic and semantic language disorders in children and adults, including populations with language learning disabilities, mental retardation, and psychiatric disorders.

SP 615  Independent Study in Language Pathology  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the instructor is required. Students conduct a research study under the guidance of a faculty adviser. Students must obtain permission of the chair before registering for this course. Students who choose the thesis option should register for this course.
SP 616  Independent Study in Speech Pathology  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the instructor is required. Independent, in-depth study concentrated on a specific topic in speech, language, or hearing pathology to be approved by the department. The student must be sponsored by a faculty member who will guide the study.

SP 617  Fluency Disorders  (3.00 cr.)
Approaches in the diagnosis and treatment of stuttering; practical considerations of major theories of stuttering in light of current research findings; specific emphasis on the clinical procedures employed in stuttering therapy.

SP 618  Clinical Audiology  (3.00 cr.)
A didactic experiential course providing clinical experience in supra-threshold and omittance testing. Studies other advanced topics such as testing special populations, brain stem audiometry, electrocochleography, and electroacoustical measures of hearing aids.

SP 619  Pediatric Audiology  (3.00 cr.)
Development of auditory skills and response behaviors; identification and assessment of auditory impairment in neonates, infants, and children through school age, including the difficult-to-test or exceptional child.

SP 624  Language Disorders: Childhood Through Adolescence  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: SP 602. Clinical symptomatology, assessment, and intervention for children from age six through adolescence. Focus on language learning disabilities, minority population concerns, and sociolinguistics, adolescent language, pragmatic communication disorders, inclusion, and transitioning and vocational considerations.

SP 625  Research and Experimental Design  (3.00 cr.)
Experimental techniques in speech-language pathology/audiology. Students learn to use research tools and resources and evaluate professional research.

SP 626  Clinical Audiology Internship  (2–3.00 cr.)
Identification, diagnostic, and rehabilitation procedures including air and bone conduction testing, speech audiology, emittance testing, central auditory processing testing (CAPD), otoacoustic emissions testing, hearing aid fitting, and aural habilitation therapy. Clinical practice takes place in Loyola College Clinical Centers under the supervision of department faculty. Admission by application to the Graduate Clinical Placement Committee.

SP 627  Clinical Audiology Externship  (2–3.00 cr.)
Identification, diagnostic, and rehabilitation procedures including air and bone conduction testing, speech audiology, emittance testing, central auditory processing testing (CAPD), otoacoustic emissions testing, hearing aid fitting, and aural habilitation therapy. Clinical practice takes place at a selected externship site affiliated with the College. Admission by application to the Graduate Clinical Placement Committee.

SP 633  Graduate Clinical Skills Practicum  (2.00 cr.)
Introduces students to the professional practice of speech-language pathology and audiology. Placement targets specific skill development in the professional domain, e.g., observation, data collection, equipment operation/maintenance, report writing, case development and presentation, case management. Graduate clinicians participate in the development and implementation of assessment treatment, counseling, and evaluation protocols with the clinical supervisor. May be taken more than once for credit.

SP 634  Clinical Speech-Language Pathology Internship  (3.00 cr.)
Provides students with an opportunity to gain experience with specific communication disorders, and diverse client populations. Emphasis on the development of effective evaluation and treatment programs, based on the application of academic coursework to clinical service delivery. Admission by application to the Graduate Clinical Placement Committee.

SP 635  Clinical Speech-Language Pathology Externship  (3.00 cr.)
Provides students with the opportunity to gain intensive experience in selected multi-disciplinary clinical settings such as hospitals, rehabilitation centers, and schools. Admission by application to the Graduate Clinical Placement Committee.

SP 636  Advanced Clinical Practicum: Specialty Clinical Programs  (4.00 cr.)
Advanced clinical placements providing experience with challenging client populations and with the most current treatment techniques.

SP 646  Clinical Practicum: Outside Placements  (3.00 cr.)
Opportunities to complete supervised clinical experience in a variety of clinical settings such as hospitals, rehabilitation centers, health departments, schools. Students may register for this course more than once.
Admission by application to the Graduate Clinical Placement Committee.

SP 649  Computer Literacy for Speech Pathologists (3.00 cr.)
Introduction to computer use and applications in speech/language pathology. Discusses software in the field; students write a basic therapy software program.

SP 650  Augmentative Communication (3.00 cr.)
Augmentative assessment, prescription, and treatment using high tech and low tech communication systems with pediatric and adult populations. System development and implementation. Computer applications focusing on state-of-the-art hardware and software for language rehabilitation.

SP 653  Evaluation/Selection of Clinical Computer Software (1.00 cr.)
Didactic-experiential workshop provides a framework of evaluation criteria to enable clinicians to evaluate commercial software packages and to select appropriate clinical software.

SP 654  Augmentative Communication/Technological Devices (2.00 cr.)
Didactic-experiential intensive course. An overview of computer assistance in the development of communication aids for non-speaking populations.

SP 655  Microcomputers: A Clinical Management Tool (1.00 cr.)
An overview of the microcomputer as a practice management tool. Includes clinical forms generation, word processing, billing, patient records, report writing, and IEP development. Appropriate for clinicians regardless of their employment setting.

SP 656  Ethics and Professional Practice (3.00 cr.)
Offered to advanced students to familiarize them with ethical issues related to the professional practice of audiology and speech-language pathology. Presents an operational framework enabling each student to evaluate issues with reference to a professional code of ethics (A.S.H.A.), personal ethical beliefs, and in consideration of recent legislation.

SP 657  Thesis Seminar (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the instructor is required. Students complete a proposal and/or thesis research as part of this course. Restricted to students completing a Master’s Thesis.

SP 660  Advanced Seminar in Language Learning Disabilities (3–4.00 cr.)
Advanced intensive didactic-experiential seminar in therapeutic procedures with the language learning disabled. The four credit option includes clinical practice requirement.

SP 661  Communication Disorders and Family Counseling (3.00 cr.)
Focuses on family counseling in the assessment-intervention process for communication disorders from infancy to geriatric populations. Topics include ethnic/cultural, age, gender, social, and diagnostic label issues as well as acute and chronic disorder issues. Case studies and resources for family support are discussed.

SP 662  Advanced Topics in Childhood Communication Disorders (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: SP 602, SP 624. Provides students with information regarding the four major areas in communication disorders with the pediatric population: communication disorders in the psychiatric population, pragmatic language development and disorders, issues in pediatric head injury, and communication disorders related to cleft lip and palate.

SP 663  Advanced Topics in Adult Communication Disorders (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: SP 600, SP 601. Addresses expanding knowledge relating to adult communication disorders. Areas include closed and open head injury, right hemisphere brain damage, and other newly emerging professional areas.

SP 664  Oral Motor/Swallowing Disorders (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: SP 600. Assessment and treatment of oral motor and swallowing disorders in pediatric and adult populations. Current assessment and treatment techniques are mastered through a didactic-experiential approach. Addresses feeding, eating/drinking, and speech production concerns (e.g., dysarthria and apraxia).

SP 665  Principles of Administration in Speech/Language/Hearing (2.00 cr.)
Basic concepts in supervision and program administration. Emphasizes systems management approach, including ASHA, CASE, and PPME, to review effective leadership style, organizational structure, case management, and program accountability.
SP 666  Assessment and Remediation of Dysphagia (2.00 cr.)

SP 667  Third Party Coverage for Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Services (1.00 cr.)
Review of third party coverage and reimbursement currently available and major changes in reimbursement strategies for cost containment. Discussion of HMOs, PPOs, employer coalitions, and prospective payment systems. Emphasizes the impact on professional services.

SP 670  Advanced Seminar: Adult Diagnostics (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Graduate level neurological disorders and aphasia course. Designed for practicing speech-language pathologists or advanced graduate students. Presents procedures for evaluating CVA/aphasia, apraxia, dysphagia, dysarthria, and degenerative neurologic disorders. Additional topics include non-standardized assessment techniques; third party reimbursement.

SP 671  Presenting In-Service Training Programs to Nursing Home Personnel (1.00 cr.)
Lecture experiential program to teach speech-language pathologists how to conduct effective in-service training to nursing home personnel. The nature, cause, and treatment of commonly encountered disorders, with special attention to communication barriers in the nursing home setting. In addition to the one day lecture, students will tour a nursing home and will be required to complete a project. For CAGS students only.

SP 672  Cognitive Rehabilitation in Adult Head Injury (2.00 cr.)
Neuroanatomical and pathophysiological aspects of traumatic brain injury and its associated behavioral sequelae. Discusses in-depth testing procedures, the diagnosis of cognitive-linguistic deficits, and the development of treatment plans to facilitate cognitive retraining. Special cases discussed. Course requirements include an independent project.

SP 673  Evaluation and Treatment of Adolescent Head-Injured Patients (1.00 cr.)
A clinically oriented course presenting and in-depth analysis of a newly developed test, the ASAR normed on adolescent closed head trauma patients. Attention given to a series of newly developed computer assisted language based intervention strategies for mildly impaired patients with memory loss and other residual cognitive impairments. CAGS/special students only.

SP 674  Administrative Internship (2–6.00 cr.)
Provides hands-on experience in the daily administration of a speech and hearing facility. Principles of administration, budgeting, public relations, and quality assurance techniques.

SP 675  Advanced Seminar: Treatment of Adult Neurogenic Disorders (3.00 cr.)
Designed for advanced graduate students and practicing speech pathologists. Lecture/observation/participation format used to present procedures for treatment of aphasia, dysarthria, apraxia, dysphagia, and right hemisphere language impairment.

SP 676  Semantic Acquisition in the Normal Child (1.00 cr.)
Theories of semantic acquisition. Explains how the child acquires relational terms, deictic terms, and logical connectives.

SP 677  Pragmatic Acquisition of the Young Child (1.00 cr.)

SP 678  Early Language Intervention (2.00 cr.)
Focuses on direct therapeutic techniques as well as home-based parent-child intervention. Covers the role of play in early language, levels of play activity, early cognitive growth, and the role of the speech and language pathologist.

SP 679  Conductive Hearing Loss and Language Development in Children (1.00 cr.)
Examines development of the central auditory nervous system and tests to evaluate CANS function with emphasis on the possible effects of conductive hearing loss on speech/language development and later academic performance. Appropriate for speech pathologists, audiologists, and special education teachers.

SP 680  Evaluation and Treatment Strategies for Oral and Written Language (2.00 cr.)
Formal and informal diagnostic procedures for assessing specific language deficits typical of intermediate, middle,
and high school age students. *May be taken by speech pathology CAGS students and students from allied disciplines.*

**SP 681 Spelling: A Psycholinguistic Approach to Remediation (1.00 cr.)**
Explores spelling from a psycholinguistic perspective including theoretical and practical considerations with implications for the language impaired student.

**SP 682 Oral Expressive and Receptive Language Problems: Middle and High School (2.00 cr.)**
Discusses social and academic implications of language deficits in adolescents. Uses a case study format to analyze language-based learning problems, formulate diagnostic procedures, and derive practical treatment procedures.

**SP 683 Amer-Ind Code (2.00 cr.)**
Participants learn 250 Amer-Ind code signals which can be expanded into approximately 5,000 words. Theoretical basis for the use of Amer-Ind, as well as case selection and treatment design for clients with post-laryngectomy, glossectomy, aphasia, and mental retardation.

**SP 684 Principles of Clinical Supervision (3.00 cr.)**
*Prerequisite: Permission of the department chair is required.* An overview of supervisory models with laboratory experience in a supervisory dyad.

**SP 685 Discourse Analysis (2.00 cr.)**
Discussion of discourse processing, proposition analysis, story structure analysis, and the role of cohesive devices in the language learning disabled population.

**SP 686 Strategies for Remediation of Written and Oral Language Disabilities (1.00 cr.)**
Assessment and intervention strategies for adolescents with written and oral language disabilities.

**SP 687 Introduction to Cued Speech (3.00 cr.)**
An introduction to cued speech, a system developed by R. Orin Cornett to facilitate language development in hearing impaired children.

**SP 688 Language Acquisition and Language Impairment (2.00 cr.)**
Nature of language acquisition in the normally achieving and in the language impaired child. Applies development of vocabulary, syntax, semantics, pragmatics, and connected discourse to language intervention procedures with children and adolescents who have language disabilities.

**SP 689 Communicative Assessment Left and Right CVA (2.00 cr.)**
Cognitive-communication deficits associated with left and right CVA adults and closed head injured patients. Reviews formal and informal assessment tools used to evaluate aphasia, dementia, and right hemisphere communication syndrome, including videotapes of administration and scoring of tests. Topics include sensory stimulation, development of functional communication systems, management of confused and agitated patient.

**SP 690 Collaborative Consultation (2.00 cr.)**
Examines the role of the Speech-Language Pathologist as consultant within an educational setting. Participants review topics which will enable them to consider the curriculum content as the basis for speech and language instructional activities. Covers preschool through high school levels.

**SP 691 Pre-Speech, Feeding, and Early Oro-Motor Intervention (2.00 cr.)**
An academic-experiential workshop addressing normal/abnormal feeding patterns using a developmental and neuromotor framework. Participants engage in evaluation and treatment planning activities.

**SP 692 Clinical Skills Update: Fluency Disorders (2.00 cr.)**
Advanced course in assessment and treatment of fluency disorders. Participants develop a multifactor approach to the treatment of fluency disorders.

**SP 693 Written Language Disorders (2.00 cr.)**
Provides theory and practice for the evaluation and treatment of written language disorders. Reviews strategies to enhance the development of written language skills.

**SP 694 Whole Language/Structured Phonics (2.00 cr.)**
Introduces the whole language/structured phonics approach to language instruction. Demonstrates this integrated process and reviews current research into this model of language development.

**SP 695 Communication for Behavioral Change (2.00 cr.)**
Reviews models of behavioral change which enhance instructional programs and the learning environment. Reviews strategies to enhance individual and group behavioral change.
SP 696 Clinic Update: Scope of Practice (2.00 cr.)
Designed to respond to issues/challenges facing the SLP/A within the profession. Topics covered: ethics, professional liability, quality assurance, record management, accountability, networking, funding, asha restriction, and service delivery mandates.

SP 697 Advanced Written Language Disorders (1.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: SP 693. Designed for speech-language pathologists who desire to increase competency in the diagnosis and treatment of complex written language disorders. Open to post-master’s students in speech-language pathology.

SP 698 Diagnostic Procedures and Treatment of Oral Motor and Swallowing Disorders (2.00 cr.)
Includes management of oral motor and swallowing disorders, both in the pediatric and adult populations. Emphasizes neurodevelopmental approach.

SP 699 Updating Clinical Skills/ Voice Disorders (2.00 cr.)
Current assessment, treatment, and documentation protocols for functional voice disorders. Format consists of case history review, technological assessment, and consultation with related professionals.

SP 700 Communication and Educational Reintegration of Children with Acquired Brain Injury (2.00 cr.)
Examines the issues related to the needs of children with acquired brain injury. Introduces protocols for assessment, intervention, or treatment. Transition topics address reintegration needs for communication, psychosocial development, and behavior.

SP 701 Development of Functional/Social Communication Skills with Developmentally Disabled Adults (2.00 cr.)
Examines the functional and social communication needs of developmentally disabled adults. Reviews current trends in transitional and vocational training considerations for adults. Examines assessment protocols and intervention programs and the modifications necessary in planning for this population.

SP 702 Clinical Practicum for Post-Graduate Students (2–6.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the instructor is required. An advanced placement designed to meet the needs of the post-graduate speech-language pathologist who desires advanced-level clinical training in preparation for professional re-entry, clinical specialization, or an anticipated change in the professional practice setting. Open to CAGS, special, or visiting students.

SP 703 Applied Research Methods in Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology (3.00 cr.)
Introduces the student to methods of quantitative and qualitative research designs and their application to clinical work. Students are expected to design a research study applicable to their specific work setting. Students have an opportunity to conduct critical reviews of professional journal publications. Open to CAGS students.

SP 704 Cognitive-Communication Disorders: Adult (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: SP 600, SP 601. Comprehensive study of current theories regarding the assessment and treatment of cognitive-communication disorders in adults resulting from right hemisphere disorder, traumatic brain injury, and dementia. Disorders associated with language-learning disability in the adult client are also addressed. Specific diagnostic materials and intervention techniques are explored.
The Sellinger School provides academically challenging management education inspired by the vision of the Jesuit tradition. The School embraces the principle of educating the whole person—body, mind, and spirit. The undergraduate experience is viewed as a transition from childhood to adulthood that requires a full spectrum of growth and educational experiences to prepare the student to live and serve in a rapidly changing world. Graduate programs serve working professionals seeking knowledge, professional certification, and membership in the network of Sellinger School alumni/ae. Both undergraduate and graduate education proactively foster the principles of excellence and cura personalis in a climate that facilitates learning for each individual, develops values for a life of service, and teaches the skills of learning for life.
EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

The Sellinger School’s educational objectives are to teach students to:

• Integrate the functional areas of business for strategic, long-term planning; decision making under certainty and uncertainty; short-term planning and implementation; and organizational process and control.

• Extend the business into the global marketplace through awareness of the dominance of global competitive forces; appreciation of world-wide opportunities; understanding of complexity of functioning in the international arena; preparedness for participation in the international arena; and awareness of political and social environments.

• Make decisions for the business with complex, strategic approaches; the ability to garner information from data and from colleagues; analytical capability; control of decision support tools; and the ability to make reasoned judgements.

• Lead the organization with the ability to focus on mission; involvement and empowerment of others; effective teamwork; commitment to quality of process and outcome; the ability to thrive in an environment of multidimensional diversity; effective communication; and the ability to compete and move the organization forward in a competitive environment.

• Embrace change by having and sharing a vision for the organization and of the environment; the capability to evaluate developing technologies; an understanding of organizational dynamics; and continual personal development.

• Lead responsibly with developed personal ethics and a sense of justice; a balanced view of opportunity and responsibility; and an awareness of the legal and regulatory environment.

PROGRAMS

Graduate programs in business and management offered at Loyola College provide theoretical and applied education in the analytical and functional skills necessary for success in business. In-depth knowledge in many fields is available in our Executive MBA Program, MBA Fellows Program, Master of Business Administration, and Master of Science in Finance. All business programs of Loyola College are accredited by AACSB – The International Association for Management Education.

DEPARTMENTAL FACULTY

The faculty of the Sellinger School and their representative departments are as follows:

Accounting and Information Systems

Office: Xavier Hall, Room 2
Telephone: 410-617-2474

Chair: Jalal Soroosh, Professor

Accounting

Professor: Jalal Soroosh
Associate Professors: William E. Blouch; John P. Guercio (emeritus); Kermit O. Keeling; Alfred R. Michenzi; Ali M. Sedaghat
Assistant Professor: E. Barry Rice

Information Systems

Professor: Leroy F. Simmons
Associate Professors: Ellen D. Hoadley; Laurette P. Simmons; George M. Wright
Assistant Professor: Edward R. Sim
Adjunct Faculty: John W. Hebeler, Jr.; Karen Kent; William McCaffrey; John McFadden; Joshua J. Reiter
**Economics**

**Office:** Beatty Hall, Room 121  
**Telephone:** 410-617-2357  
**Chair:** John C. Larson, Professor  
**Professors:** Frederick W. Derrick; Thomas J. DiLorenzo; John C. Larson; Charles R. Margenthaler (emeritus); Charles E. Scott; Phoebe C. Sharkey; Stephen J.K. Walters  
**Associate Professors:** Arleigh T. Bell, Jr. (emeritus); William L. Harris; A. Kimbrough Sherman; Nancy A. Williams  
**Assistant Professor:** Francis G. Hilton, S.J.

**Management and International Business**

**Professors:** Harsha B. Desai; Richard H. Franke; Peter Lorenzi; Anthony J. Mento; Tagi Sagafi-nejad  
**Associate Professors:** Christy L. DeVader; Paul C. Ergler (emeritus); Raymond M. Jones; Roger J. Kashlak; Neng Liang  
**Assistant Professor:** Ronald J. Anton, S.J.  
**Adjunct Faculty:** Kevin Clark; Charles Fitzsimmons; Avon Garrett; Mark Hubbard; Janna Karp; Patrick Rossello; Michael Torino

**Finance**

**Office:** Jenkins Hall, Room 103  
**Telephone:** 410-617-2818  
**Chair:** Harold D. Fletcher, Professor  
**Professors:** Harold D. Fletcher; Thomas A. Ulrich  
**Associate Professors:** John S. Cotner; Albert R. Eddy; Lisa M. Fairchild; Walter R. Holman, Jr.; Walter J. Reinhart  
**Assistant Professor:** Joanne Li  
**Adjunct Faculty:** William M. Boggs; Joseph A. Cicero; David M. Kaufman; Lance A. Roth; George D. Scheeler; Robert G. Sweet

**Marketing**

**Professors:** Ernest F. Cooke; Patrick A. Martinelli (emeritus); Doris C. Van Doren  
**Associate Professors:** Gerard A. Athaide; Sandra K. Smith Gooding; Darlene B. Smith  
**Assistant Professor:** Richard Klink  
**Adjunct Faculty:** James J. Albrecht; Barry K. Hedden; Christopher T. Helmrath; Michael S. Tumbarello

**Strategic and Organizational Studies**

**Office:** Jenkins Hall, Room 209  
**Telephone:** 410-617-2934  
**Chair:** Nan S. Ellis, Associate Professor  

**Law and Social Responsibility**

**Professor:** John A. Gray  
**Associate Professors:** Timothy B. Brown, S.J.; Nan S. Ellis; Andrea Giampetro-Meyer  
**Assistant Professor:** James B. O’Hara  
**Adjunct Faculty:** Timothy F. Cox; Sheryl L. Kaiser; Stephen R. Robinson; Craig D. Spencer; Erika E. White

**Locations**

Executive and graduate programs in management are offered at the following locations:

**Baltimore Campus**  
4501 North Charles Street  
Baltimore, Maryland 21210-2699  
410-617-5064/5067

**Columbia Campus**  
7135 Minstrel Way  
Columbia, Maryland 21045-5245  
410-617-7600; D.C., 301-617-7755

**Timonium Campus**  
2034 Greenspring Drive  
Timonium, MD 21093  
1-877-617-1500  
410-617-5064/5067
The Master of Business Administration (MBA) is designed to prepare high potential individuals for leadership in a variety of organizational settings. The degree program is intended to develop responsible leaders with a broad, integrated understanding of the relationships and functions of organizations, the worldwide opportunities and environmental influences on the decision makers, and technologies that have evolved to facilitate decision making. The MBA emphasizes breadth of outlook over functional specialization, but provides an opportunity for focus within the set of elective courses.

The MBA program began in 1967 and is recognized as the premier business graduate program in the region. It integrates the disciplines and prepares graduates to lead organizations in the internal and global environments of the coming century. The combination of bright, experienced students and experientially grounded, highly qualified professors can work within this curriculum to assure the development of leaders with values, broad understanding, and strategic vision.

The faculty of the Sellinger School are committed to instilling the following values, skills and knowledge in our students through the curriculum of the MBA program:

Values
• Ethical Commitment
• Appreciation for Diversity
• Continuous Personal Development
• An Orientation to Action

Skills
• Leadership
• Entrepreneurial Spirit
• Communication and Negotiation
• Teamwork and Collaboration
• Critical Thinking and Rigorous Reasoning
• Synthesis and Decision Making

Knowledge
• General Management
• Global Perspective
• Management by Information
• Affinity for Technology

ADMISSION CRITERIA

Students are selected on the basis of two primary criteria, prior academic achievement and performance on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT). Candidates with an advanced degree may have the GMAT waived. In addition to evaluation of the GMAT score and undergraduate/graduate performance, the Admissions Committee considers career progress, references, professional certifications and awards, and other evidence of capacity to pursue graduate study in business. Applicants from universities whose primary teaching language is not English are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). The Committee on Admission, composed of faculty from various business disciplines, is the final arbiter. Each applicant will be notified in writing of the Committee’s decision.

GMAT WAIVER POLICY

Applicants to the MBA program who meet certain provisions will be considered for admission without submitting a GMAT score. If, upon review by the Admissions Committee, the applicant is considered admissible without a GMAT score, that requirement will be waived. The following provisions qualify an applicant for the GMAT waiver:

• Possession of an advanced degree (e.g., master’s, doctorate, etc.) or

• Undergraduate GPA of 3.25 or higher combined with at least five years of professional work experience and a personal interview with a Loyola College Academic Adviser.

The Admission Committee reserves the right to request a GMAT score from an applicant even if these conditions are met.
APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Prospective students should file an application with the Graduate Admissions Office at the Baltimore Campus with the non-refundable application fee. Optional letters of recommendation may be sent directly to the Graduate Admissions Office or included with the application. Information regarding official transcript requirements can be found in the Admissions chapter of this catalogue.

Admission materials should be submitted by:

- July 20: Fall Session (begins early September)
- November 20: Spring Session (begins mid-January)
- April 20: Summer Session (begins early June)

International Students

- May 15: Fall Session (begins early September)
- August 15: Spring Session (begins mid-January)
- January 15: Summer Session: (begins early June)

Late applications will be considered but with no guarantee of timely decision. No student will be permitted to register for courses unless admitted.

FINANCIAL AID

Full-time students are eligible for employment within academic and administrative departments. Applications for employment opportunities can be obtained through the MBA office, by the first of the month preceding the start of each term. Student loan programs exist. Inquiries concerning loans should be directed to the Financial Aid Office, 410-617-2576.

PREREQUISITES AND BASIC COMPETENCIES

An entering student must have a bachelor’s degree or its equivalent from a regionally accredited college or university and should be able to communicate well both orally and in writing. No prior business courses are required. However, prior business courses may reduce the number of Core courses required to complete the MBA.

An entering student in the MBA program should have facility in algebra and graphing of mathematical functions, graphic interpretation, and probability. Proficiency in these areas will be assumed with recent college or graduate level credit (“B” or better if a single course) in finite mathematics, precalculus, or mathematical models for business. Proficiency may also be established through GMAT performance. Loyola offers a course, Finite Mathematics and Calculus Applied to Business Problems (BA 500; see Undergraduate Catalogue), which is specifically geared to the incoming graduate student.

Courses in the MBA program use computer software for presentation and analysis. Students can expect to receive assignments using spreadsheets, and they may also be required to employ specialized PC software, CD or on-line databases, or mainframe systems. Students should be able to use spreadsheets and word processing software. Introductory and advanced help courses are offered without charge through Information Services, 410-617-5555. On-line services, available through the College’s computing facilities are generally user-friendly and can be accessed by individuals without extensive background.

FAST TRACK OPTION

Students entering the MBA program with a recent bachelor’s degree in business administration or related field or with selected business classes may complete the MBA program with as few as ten courses. Please call the Graduate Business Programs Office at 410-617-5067 for further details on this exciting option.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Requirements for the MBA include 30 credits beyond the Core. All upper-level (700–899) courses are three credits. Courses in the Core (600–699) vary in number of credits. Waivers may be granted for previous academic experience (See The MBA Core). Of the 30 credits at the upper level, at least 24 must be taken in the Loyola MBA program.

THE MBA CORE

Graduate business programs may be pursued by students with either business or non-business undergraduate degrees. Once admitted, they will be enrolled in graduate courses to develop an integrated understanding of the complex environment of the manager. The Core provides a knowledge, skill, and vision base for the pursuit of upper level courses recognized by the AACSB—The International Association for Management Education. Each student must be waived from or have substantially completed Core courses before proceeding to upper-level coursework. Waivers are granted when a student successfully completes courses at the undergraduate (“C” or better) or graduate (“B” or better) level which are equivalent to the Core requirements. Upon admission, each student’s transcripts will be reviewed for Core waivers.

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GB 600</td>
<td>Quantitative and Statistical Decision Making</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 611</td>
<td>Global Economic Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 612</td>
<td>Legal and Regulatory Issues*</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 613</td>
<td>Financial Reporting and Analysis*</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 614</td>
<td>Human Behavior and Organizational Effectiveness</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 615</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 616</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 617</td>
<td>Global Enterprise</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 618</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* In order to qualify to sit for the CPA Exam, the following core course substitutions should be made for students concentrating in accounting (see Concentration section for more detail):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GB 603</td>
<td>Financial Accounting (for GB 613)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 661</td>
<td>Financial Accounting Problems I (for GB 615)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 774</td>
<td>Business Law: Commercial Transactions (for GB 612)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REQUIRED COURSES: THE VALUE-ADDED ORGANIZATION

These courses are designed to address both the value chain and the responsibility of leaders to guide the organization responsibly. The organization must anticipate market needs and gather the human, material, information, and financial resources to carry out its mission. The horizontal linkage from resources to the client/customer has replaced the old hierarchical or authority structure that characterized organizations. This shift creates an opportunity to involve all members of the organization in the responsible enactment of its mission.

Students who have completed or waived the Core requirements take a minimum of 30 semester credits of advanced graduate courses. The program includes five required courses and five electives. Three of the electives may be used to form a concentration. The other two courses should be chosen outside of that field to provide breadth of understanding.

The requirements include: a value and leadership focused course (GB 700); a three course sequence (GB 701, GB 702, GB 703) which develops the relationships within the value chain of the organization; and a capstone course (GB 709) that integrates the functional areas in a case course on policy and strategies, as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GB 700</td>
<td>Ethics, Moral and Social Responsibility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 701</td>
<td>Process Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 702</td>
<td>Marketing Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 703</td>
<td>Financial Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GB 709</td>
<td>Business Strategy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five GB Electives (may include a Concentration; 15 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Those enrolled in the accelerated program for students with undergraduate degrees in accounting substitute Financial Analysis and Theory I (GB 720).
Concentrations and Electives

The MBA program includes five elective courses (15 credits) at the upper level. The electives may be chosen with no pattern; they may conform with a designated concentration; or they may follow a theme of the student’s choosing. No prior approval is necessary to choose a concentration. To provide breadth, concentrations are limited in length to assure that at least 18 of the 30 upper-level program credits lie outside of a departmental discipline.

Accounting

Over the last decade, the accounting profession has become more complex and challenging. In recognition of this growing complexity, the accounting profession has mandated 150 hours of education for candidates to sit for the CPA Exam. In Maryland, the 150-hour requirement will become effective July 1, 1999.

The Department of Accounting has developed an MBA accounting concentration for students who have a non-accounting undergraduate degree but are interested in the accounting profession and plan to sit for the CPA Exam, as follows:

- GB 761 Financial Accounting Problems II
- GB 762 Cost Accounting
- GB 763 Federal Income Taxation
- GB 765 Auditing

**Note:** Students who plan to sit for the CPA Exam should take Business Law: Commercial Transactions (GB 744).

Students graduating from Loyola’s undergraduate accounting program who wish to complete their 150-hour requirement through Loyola’s MBA or MSF program are encouraged to discuss their options for early admission with the Graduate Business Programs Director. Qualified candidates may be permitted to enroll in MBA course(s) as early as their senior year of undergraduate studies.

Accelerated Accounting Program

Loyola College offers graduates of undergraduate accounting programs from all colleges and universities the opportunity to earn an MBA with one additional year of coursework. This program is specifically designed to meet the 150-hour requirement to sit for the CPA Exam. This program can be very flexible and specifically tailored to each student’s needs and preferences. Individual programs will be developed in consultation with academic advisers.

Students in this program take five required 700-level courses (GB 700, GB 701, GB 702, GB 709, and GB 720). In addition, the following accounting courses can be selected as electives:

- GB 764 Federal Entity Taxation
- GB 766 Advanced Auditing
- GB 860 Advanced Managerial/Cost Accounting

Students can also elect to complete the requirements for any concentration offered in the MBA program or select any courses among concentrations or electives that may be of interest.

Students graduating from Loyola’s undergraduate accounting program who wish to complete their 150-hour requirement through Loyola’s MBA or MSF program are encouraged to discuss their options for early admission with the Graduate Business Programs Director. Qualified candidates may be permitted to enroll in MBA course(s) as early as their senior year of undergraduate studies.

**Note:** Students who plan to sit for the CPA Exam should take Business Law: Commercial Transactions (GB 744).

Students who wish to sit for the CPA Exam may refer to literature provided by the Department of Accounting to determine non-business academic requirements that are not provided by the MBA program. Students who are not concentrating in accounting may take accounting courses as electives.

Business Economics

Select three of the following courses:

- GB 719 Independent Study
- GB 780 Pricing Strategy
- GB 781 Monetary and Fiscal Policy Analysis
- GB 782 International Political Economy
- GB 789 Special Topics in Business Economics

Finance

Select two of the following courses:

- GB 722 Investments Management
- GB 723 Portfolio Management
- GB 724 Financial Markets and Instruments
- GB 725 Financial Institutions
- GB 726 International Finance
GB 820  Advanced Financial Analysis
GB 822  Security Analysis
GB 825  Special Topics in Finance

Health Care Management

After consultation with a program adviser, students may take the following three courses offered at Loyola College or at least one course at Loyola with the remaining credits taken at area institutions also offering healthcare curricula: (Courses at other institutions require prior approval from the program director.)

GB 712  Health Care Financing
GB 713  Special Topics in Health Care Management
GB 719  Independent Study
GB 743  Health Care Marketing

International Business

Select three of the following courses:

GB 719  Independent Study
GB 717  Global Strategy
GB 726  International Finance
GB 748  International Marketing
GB 782  International Political Economy
GB 795  Special Topics in International Business

Management

Students may develop focus areas such as Leadership and Management; Managing for World Class Quality; and Managing Human Resources. Select three of the following courses:

GB 718  Entrepreneurship
GB 719  Independent Study
GB 778  Employment Law
GB 791  Leadership
GB 792  Human Resources Management
GB 793  Leading Organizational Change
GB 794  Managing in Service Organizations
GB 797  Special Topics in Management
GB 895  Quality Management
GB 896  Power and Influence
GB 897  Negotiation and Dispute Resolution

Management Information Systems and Decision Sciences

Select three of the following courses:

GB 719  Independent Study
GB 730  Decision Making in the High Technology Environment
GB 750  Information Analysis and Design
GB 751  Information Technology and Strategy
GB 757  Business Support Technologies
GB 759  Special Topics in Information Systems Management and Decision Sciences

Marketing

GB 742  Advanced Marketing Strategy
(Should be taken after at least one of the courses below)

Select two of the following courses:

GB 719  Independent Study
GB 743  Health Care Marketing
GB 744  New Product Development and Management
GB 746  Promotional Strategy
GB 747  Special Topics in Marketing
GB 748  International Marketing
GB 780  International Marketing

General Business

General Business is the designation for students who do not choose one of the above concentrations. Students may choose to develop their own focus. Suggested focus areas are Entrepreneurship and Family Business, or Management of Projects.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

GB 600  Quantitative and Statistical Decision Making  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: BA 500 or equivalent, basic personal computer skills. Develops a systematic approach to problem solving through the application of quantitative models and statistical methods for decision making. Students learn to make decisions under certainty, risk, and in stochastic settings; use quantitative methods of algebraic optimization, linear programming, and decision matrices; and statistical methods including survey sampling, multiple regression, forecasting, estimation, and hypothesis testing. Procedures are demonstrated through personal computer applications.

GB 603  Financial Accounting  (3.00 cr.)
Introduces financial accounting concepts and methodologies employed in the preparation and interpretation of the basic financial statements. Topics cover the accounting environment; the accounting cycle; accounting for assets, liabilities, and owners’ equity; and preparation of financial statements; internal control and accounting systems. Students learn to prepare and interpret financial statements.

GB 611  Global Economic Analysis  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: BA 500 or equivalent. Develops analytic tools for the MBA program and for predicting the economic behavior of individuals and firms, industries, sectors, national economies, and international exchange systems. Students learn supply and demand analysis, monopoly and competition analysis, pricing and output policy, and economic growth and development of nations. Students are exposed to the methods and institutions related to monetary and fiscal policies. Coverage includes case studies of important economies, current international economic crises, NAFTA and other trade agreements, European common currency adoption problems, economies failing to grow with the rest of the world, patterns of global economic growth, exchange rate regimes, monetary control methods, taxation, incentive systems, the role of individual preferences and technology in market supply and demand analysis.

GB 612  Legal and Regulatory Issues  (1.50 cr.)
An introduction to the American legal system focusing on the legal concepts and principles used to determine individual and organizational accountability, including those which apply to agency, forms of business organizations, corporate governance, and regulatory law relevant to an organization’s roles and relationships (employer-employee, issuer-investor, seller-buyer, competitors, environment).

GB 613  Financial Reporting and Analysis  (1.50 cr.)
Focuses on the analysis and interpretation of financial statements. Students learn to construct a basic analysis of financial statements and needs of external users for accounting information. Topics include the accounting environment, accounting principles, and issues regarding preparing and presentation of accurate financial statements.

GB 614  Human Behavior and Organizational Effectiveness  (3.00 cr.)
Examines the impact of human behavior on organizational effectiveness using a combination of case studies and discussion. Considers global factors and cultural diversity with regard to world-class quality; team work; attitude toward work; satisfaction and commitment; building and exercising organizational power; the role of leadership; sustaining motivation; participatory decision making; and the process for change, development, and continuous improvement.

GB 615  Managerial Accounting  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 603 or GB 613. Focuses on the use of accounting information by management in making strategic decisions. Students learn to understand and use various analytical tools for profit planning, control, and performance evaluation. Covers cost concepts, analysis, allocation; cost-volume-profit analysis; product costing systems, including activity-based costing; standard costs; responsibility accounting and performance measurement; capital budgeting, statement of cash flow, and financial statement analysis.

GB 616  Marketing Management  (1.50 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 611. Introduces students to a basic understanding of marketing’s role in accomplishing an organization’s mission. Topics include the marketing concept, segmentation, the marketing mix, product development, promotion, distribution, pricing, and using information to solve problems and make decisions.

GB 617  Global Enterprise  (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 614, GB 616. Focuses on the influence of international political, economic, social, cultural, legal, technological, and demographic external environments on cross-border business transactions and international financial and trade frameworks. Combines case study, lectures, and applications. Students learn to integrate the
functional areas of a multinational entity, including strategy, marketing, finance, human resources, and production into the international setting.

GB 618 Operations Management (1.50 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 600. Focuses on strategic and operating decisions involved in the creation of value through conversion of resources to goods and services. Strategic alternatives are considered for scale, scope (product line and geographic), location, operating focus, and quality level. Operating decisions and analytical capabilities focus on productivity and quality enhancement. Students learn to outline the environmental and operational challenges in the formation of an organization and the integrative and productivity decisions for an existing entity.

GB 661 Financial Accounting Problems I (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 603 or GB 613. Focuses on the interpretation and preparation of financial statements. Topics include detailed review of accounting cycle; the measurement and reporting problems of various assets, liability, and equity accounts; revenues and expense; and interpretation and preparation of financial statements. Students learn to prepare, understand, and interpret financial statements. Reference made to pronouncements of the AICPA, FASB, SEC, and other authoritative sources.

GB 702 Marketing Strategy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Examines market strategy development under conditions of environmental uncertainty and across the product life cycle. Introduces methodologies for gauging a changing environment using trend analysis and scenario building and applies other analytical tools which can help in making decisions at various levels of uncertainty and competitive intensity. Students learn to make marketing decisions by offering a more complete and sophisticated understanding of uncertainty and its implications for market strategy. Topics include the fundamentals of strategy; marketing interrelationship with corporate, business level, and other functional strategies; target marketing and brand management; value innovation and new product development; and market strategies in growth, mature, and declining industries.

GB 703 Financial Strategy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Focuses on the study of the theory and application of financial analysis in the corporate strategic setting. Students develop an understanding of financial axioms and tools and their application to finance, operations, marketing, and strategic planning. Topics include valuation theory, financial markets, cost of capital, capital structure, and international finance. Uses cases and readings. Restricted to MBA students.

GB 709 Business Strategy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 700, GB 701, GB 702, GB 703. Prepares students to think and act like a general manager and develops a general management perspective. Focuses on the functions and responsibilities of executives and their decisions which affect the character of the total enterprise. Students learn to define the top management perspective and its strategic consequences; develop proficiency in meeting the general management responsibility in strategy formulation, implementation, and evaluation; understand the importance of context in formulating strategy; design and develop various functional plans for an organization; and initiate a strategy-making process. Topics include industry analysis; organizational strategy, systems, and culture; and the role of a general manager.

GB 712 Health Care Financing (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 611, GB 615. Examines the basic concept and models of health economics with emphasis on the financing of health care. Students learn to analyze and evaluate health care financing arrangements. Topics include pluralistic approaches for public and private financing systems as well as current policy issues.
GB 713 Special Topics in Health Care Management (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Provides students with the opportunity to study the most current readings, discussions, and experiences in the field of health care management. Group projects, papers, and presentations may be used. Topics may include current and global issues in health care.

GB 717 Global Strategy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Integrates the environmental and managerial forces affecting decision making in a global setting. Students learn to understand and integrate all the major facets of international business, including theoretical frameworks and multinational executives whose contributions are essential to the development of strategy at the global level.

GB 718 Entrepreneurship (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Develops the strategies and techniques and explores the attitudes relevant to creating and developing new ventures in a lively environment and a forum that support student entrepreneurs. Students improve their individual talents in the quest of a vision or an idea and learn to pursue the vision of developing a business plan. Topics include business plan development; issues concerning managing growth and small businesses; and social responsibility and responsiveness of a small business.

GB 719 Independent Study (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Written permission of the instructor and the department chair is required. Under the supervision of a faculty sponsor, students have an opportunity to pursue independent research projects based on a topic of mutual interest to their sponsor and themselves. A research paper is required.

GB 720 Financial Analysis (3.00 cr.)
Covers the firm’s investment and financing decision. Students learn the language of business; the sources of financial information; and the tools of financial analysis, planning, and control. Extensive use of financial statistical analysis and financial mathematical tools. Introduces new technologies in finance. Provides an introduction to financial institutions and capital markets. Topics include valuation and risk, financial leverage, capital structure, capital budgeting, financial statement analysis, forecasting, and financial ethics. Restricted to MSF students.

GB 722 Investments Management (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 703 or GB 720. Provides students with the conceptual framework to develop a lifelong philosophy of investing. Students learn to evaluate the investment merits of equity and fixed income securities. Topics include common stock valuation, fixed income securities analysis, options valuation, and portfolio management.

GB 723 Portfolio Management (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 722. Focuses on modern portfolio theory and how it applies to the pragmatic world by managing a portfolio under live market conditions and surfing the net to gain investment information. Students learn to understand theoretical concepts and pragmatic aspects of portfolio management, including international aspects, ethics, and social responsibility. Topics include portfolio construction, analysis, and evaluation; capital market theory; arbitrage pricing theory; security valuation; market efficiency; derivatives; valuation and strategy; international investing; and other investment alternatives such as real estate and collectibles.

GB 724 Financial Markets and Instruments (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 703 or GB 720. Surveys money and capital markets in order to determine their functions and interrelations in the national economy. Examines the interaction of key institutions and monetary and fiscal policies in the financial markets. Students learn to explain the determination and structure of interest rates, risk structure, and the regulatory environment, including the Federal Reserve System. Topics include the determination of interest rates, the term structure of interest rates, money markets, bond markets, and mortgage markets.

GB 725 Financial Institutions (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 703 or GB 720. Provides students with an understanding of the organization and functioning of the financial services industry. Students learn the operating characteristics of a financial institution and the social and economic roles of the financial services industry. Topics include the managerial problems and perspectives of planning; pricing of financial assets and liabilities; liquidity; capital; and international markets.

GB 726 International Finance (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 703. Focuses on the theory of the firm as applied in a global decision framework with emphasis on a detailed examination of foreign exchange markets. Students learn to apply financial analysis and decision making techniques in an international setting. Topics include direct foreign investment; foreign
exchange risk; country risk analysis; multinational debt and equity markets; reporting results to investors and tax authorities; international aspects of investment portfolios; and the ethical considerations of trans-cultural commerce.

GB 729 Financial Modelling (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** GB 720. Presents the paradigms of finance through the use of state-of-the-art technology. Emphasis on spreadsheet programming develops an understanding of financial models and the ability to work with those models. Students learn to use alternative financial models to analyze various decision making opportunities. Topics include advanced time value of money issues; duration and interest rate risk management; international currency risk; options pricing; hedging strategies; modern portfolio management; artificial intelligence models in bond rating and credit evaluation; and databases. The Internet is used extensively as resource for market data and testing the models. Provides students with background to read leading finance journals and keep up to date on financial tools and technologies.  
*Restricted to MSF students.*

GB 730 Decision Making in the High Technology Environment (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** All Core courses. Introduces technical activities that support technology-based operations. Students learn to take advantage of information technologies in (re)designing business processes. Topics include advanced technical management issues; activities directed to establish requirements for designing systems, maintaining lifecycle material flow, and distributing the output services or products to customers; and decision support systems and decision analysis models to support the technical manager operating in a high technology, learning organization.

GB 742 Advanced Marketing Strategy (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** GB 702, one other marketing concentration course. Focuses on marketing decision making using qualitative and quantitative tools. Students learn to solve marketing problems as they relate to marketing research, product, promotion, distribution, and pricing strategy. Topics include strategic marketing management, financial aspects of marketing management, opportunity analysis, market targeting, strategy reformulation, comprehensive marketing programs.

GB 743 Health Care Marketing (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** GB 702. Examines the basic concepts of marketing as they pertain to the health care industry. Students learn the marketing challenges facing this industry and learn to be able to contribute to a health care environment. Topics include the industry environment; the needs of different market segments; the development of marketing strategy; and the ethical issues related to health care marketing.

GB 744 New Product Development and Management (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** GB 702. Studies the theoretical underpinnings of new product development in a variety of industries. Students learn to describe the new product development process; identify the components of a new product development strategy; and structure their organizations to encourage creativity and innovation. Students use multivariate statistical techniques to evaluate the marketplace attractiveness of proposed new products. Topics include technology-based product development, organizational learning, and new product acceleration.

GB 746 Promotional Strategy (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** GB 702. Examines the components of marketing communications. Students learn to put an integrated marketing program into practice to address the diverse marketplace with a customer orientation. Topics include planning the communications program; capturing imagination in creative execution; measuring consumer response; overcoming barriers; and analyzing case histories.

GB 747 Special Topics in Marketing (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** GB 702. Provides an opportunity for the student to conduct intensive study and/or research in a selected industry or of a contemporary marketing topic. Readings, discussions, projects and presentations are core components. Topics may include brand management, technology and innovation management, sales management, and Internet marketing.

GB 748 International Marketing (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** GB 702. Focuses on the application of basic marketing concepts and principles to international marketing situations. Students learn to describe the international marketing context, identify adaptations in data collection/analysis, product, price, promotion, and distribution. Topics include cultural, legal, financial, and organizational aspects of international marketing.

GB 750 Information Analysis and Design (3.00 cr.)  
**Prerequisite:** GB 701. Examines the activities, methodologies, technologies, techniques, and managerial implica-
tions involved in systems development. Students learn to play a significant role in the development of information systems. Topics include structured methodologies, input/output design, requirements definition, Computer-Aided System Engineering (CASE) software, and implementation planning.

GB 751 Information Technology and Strategy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Focuses on the understanding by the general manager or user of the important issues surrounding adoption of new information systems—computers, telecommunications, and automating technologies. Students learn to think strategically about business information technologies. Topics include new information systems—computers, telecommunications, and automating strategies.

GB 757 Business Support Technologies (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Focuses on the effective management and development of microcomputer systems. Students learn to effectively employ end-user hardware and software in a business setting. Topics include the art and technology of effective business presentations, database analysis and design, operating systems, advanced spreadsheet concepts, and cooperative processing.

GB 759 Special Topics in Information Systems Management and Decision Sciences (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Provides students with the most current readings, discussions, and experiences in the field of Information Systems Management. Group projects, papers, and presentations may be used to share information on the topic. The particular topic will be identified in the course schedule for the semester in which the class is offered. Topics may include human-computer interface, management of the I/S function, and total quality management.

GB 761 Financial Accounting Problems II (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 661. Builds upon areas covered in GB 661, and deals with problems in accounting for corporate securities, treasury stock, pension plans, leases, revenue recognition issues, income tax allocation, investments, and accounting changes. Students acquire a comprehensive understanding of financial statements. Pronouncements of the AICPA, FASB, SEC, and other authoritative sources are an integral part of the course.

GB 762 Cost Accounting (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses or written permission of the instructor is required. Deals with cost measurement, classification, and recording for external reporting and internal decision making. Topics include an in-depth coverage of cost behavior, cost-volume-profit analysis, cost accounting systems, budgeting, variance analysis, cost allocation, capital budgeting, and relevant cost for decision making. Students learn to identify, classify, and apply cost accounting techniques in business applications.

GB 763 Federal Income Taxation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Introduces the concepts and principles of the federal income taxation of individuals. Students learn to apply the tax concepts and principles in basic tax preparation. Topics include the determination of gross income, business and nonbusiness deductions, property transactions, application of tax software, and an introduction to tax research. The Internal Revenue Code and Regulations are an integral part of this course.

GB 764 Federal Entity Taxation (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 763. Advanced study of federal income taxation involving corporations and flow-through entities (partnerships; subchapter S corporations). Topics include formation, operation, and distributions from these entities. Includes basic tax research. The Internal Revenue Code and Regulations are an integral part of the course.

GB 765 Auditing (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 761. Focuses on the basic concepts of auditing in a manual and computer-based accounting system and covers the generally accepted auditing standards and procedures. Students develop the judgement and decision making skills needed to function as auditors in the complex environment of business and the basic skills to research current issues impacting the audit profession. Major topics include ethical responsibilities, internal control evaluation, evidence gathering, reporting standards, and basic auditing concepts.

GB 766 Advanced Auditing (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 765 or equivalent. Covers Electronic Data Processing (EDP), auditing, statistical analysis and auditing, governmental auditing standards, internal auditing and the performance of operational audits, in-depth analysis of exposure drafts and recent pronouncements of the Auditing Standards Board, and international auditing standards. Case and group study orientation; includes outside literature reviews.
GB 770  Special Topics in Law and Social Responsibility (3.00 cr.)  
Prerequisite: All Core courses, GB 700. Students develop an understanding of alternative perspectives on a specific topic, study this topic in depth, and engage in personal reflection about the topic. Topics may include corporate accountability, leadership, teamwork, law and society, and legal responses to inequality in the workplace.

GB 774  Business Law: Commercial Transactions (3.00 cr.)
Considers the legal environment of business, including the principal characteristics of the American legal system, the concepts and principles used to determine individual and corporate accountability, and the regulatory system within which businesses operate. Treats aspects of the commercial transaction including contract law, the commercial code (UCC: sale of goods, negotiable instruments, secured transactions, bank collections and deposits), surety, and bankruptcy law. Recommended specifically for students who wish to sit for the CPA examination and should be taken by those students in lieu of GB 612.

GB 777  Securities Law (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Covers knowledge of law and professional responsibilities necessary for investment managers, investment advisers, and financial planners. Students learn to demonstrate an informed understanding of the U.S. legal framework, the principal legal requirements for the issuance and trading of securities, and the regulation of finance professionals; to use AIMR Standards of Practice to articulate professional responsibilities and resolve ethical issues; and to use a variety of sources (print, electronic, practitioner) to research/report on questions about the law and ethics for finance practitioners. Topics include state law governing business associations; federal securities law governing registration, reporting, inside trading, proxy solicitation, mergers, and licensing and regulation of finance practitioners; and AIMR Standards of Practice.

GB 778  Employment Law (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Covers the basic legal concepts and principles relevant to the employment relationship, including common law, state and federal statutory law, and constitutional law. Explores their relevance for employment policies and practices. Also covers multinational legal considerations relevant to employment.

GB 780  Pricing Strategy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 611. Develops tools that can be used to devise wealth-maximizing pricing programs and to integrate pricing with production considerations. Students learn to acquire and analyze data useful in gauging consumers’ sensitivity to price; implement a variety of sophisticated pricing tactics; and appreciate the influence of market structure on pricing behavior. Topics include costs and pricing decisions, demand analysis, segmented pricing, competitive advantage, and legal and ethical issues in pricing.

GB 781  Monetary and Fiscal Policy Analysis (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 611. Analyzes economy-wide forces, policies, and institutions that directly determine and otherwise influence long-term economic trends and short-term fluctuations. Students are exposed to contemporary macroeconomics; prepared to discuss economic policies in professional settings; and prepared to begin studying macroeconometrics and to engage in professional policy analysis. Topics include the key ideas of Nobel Prize winners; national income and product accounting; balance of payments; unemployment; employment; labor force participation; international trade and finance; monetary and fiscal policies; facts and theories of long-term economic growth; facts and theories of business cycles; the powerful role of expectations and policy credibility; and modern electronic connections among all types of international markets.

GB 782  International Political Economy (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Examines the theory and practice of international exchange and the sources of economic prosperity across nations from an economic perspective. Topics include the political economy of trade barriers; analysis of unfair trade practices; foreign exchange markets; demographics and economic growth; and property rights and trade institutions in other economies.

GB 789  Special Topics in Business Economics (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 611. Focuses in depth upon selected topics in contemporary business and financial economics, each semester’s topics being based on student demand. Students acquire expertise in applying skills acquired in earlier courses to issues within the special topic area. Topics may include industry studies; modern manufacturing economics; modern environmental economics and management; advanced topics in labor and managerial economics; health systems economics; and applied econometrics.
GB 791 Leadership (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: All Core courses.* Students examine their leadership styles and their experiences as they take part in intensive group problem-solving exercises. Develops self-awareness and insight into the interpersonal skills needed to be an effective leader.

GB 792 Human Resources Management (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: All Core courses.* The flow of human resources into and through the organization including recruitment, selection, training, performance evaluation, outplacement; organizational reward systems involving both intrinsic and extrinsic rewards; the use of teams in work system design; and the processes by which employees influence organizational goals and operations.

GB 793 Leading Organizational Change (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: All Core courses.* Develops vision and leadership concepts as key requirements for leading change in all types of organizations. Prepares the student to play the role of strategist, implementor, or recipient, depending on the change situation. Students develop an understanding of the politics of change; the development of a working vision; the dynamics and skills involved in leading and implementing change; and a sensitivity to the views and needs of the recipients of change. Topics include managing teams, analyzing appropriate change strategies, leading and implementing change, and developing ethical perspectives of the change process.

GB 794 Managing in Service Organizations (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: All Core courses.* Emphasizes issues which represent particular challenges for managers of service-producing organizations by focusing on the service-profit chain. Students learn to improve service quality by understanding customer needs, expectations, and competencies; select and train workers; and integrate marketing and operations to coordinate the service management system. Topics include determining the strategic service vision, designing the service delivery system, managing for quality and productivity; achieving total customer satisfaction, and developing breakthrough service operations.

GB 795 Special Topics in International Business (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: All Core courses.* Explores the international business environment, management practices, and specific problems facing managers conducting business in more than one cultural context. Readings, discussions, group projects, and presentations may be used to share information on the topic. Topics may include export-import management and international business law.

GB 797 Special Topics in Management (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: All Core courses.* Students develop a mastery of a particular general management topic.

GB 820 Advanced Financial Analysis (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: GB 703 or GB 720.* Focuses on the assessment of financial performance and health of companies from the point of view of equity and credit analysts. Students learn to apply financial statement analysis, prepare pro forma financial statements, and determine the intrinsic value of a firm. Topics include analyzing financial statements, generally accepted accounting principles, forecasting financial statements, and business valuation.

GB 821 Financial Policy (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: GB 720 or GB 729.* Focuses on the integration, formulation, and implementation of financial decisions and policies by using cases which describe actual business situations to understand the firm’s funds’ plans according to the objective of wealth maximization in today’s business environment. Students learn the theories of finance, the use of financial tools, and how to relate the financial valuation paradigms to the broader strategic environment facing managers. Topics include strategic financial planning, social responsibility of financial managers, the ethical dimensions of financial decisions, application skills of financial techniques, forecasting and risk analysis, required return and sources of capital, and the timing and sequencing of financial actions plans. Integrates the various subfields of finance and should be taken as one of the last courses. *Restricted to MSF students.*

GB 822 Security Analysis (3.00 cr.)  
*Prerequisite: GB 722.* Examines the techniques analysis used to evaluate the intrinsic value of common stocks and corporate bonds. Students learn how to conduct a comprehensive evaluation of the equity and long-term debt instruments of a public corporation. Topics include financial statement analysis, profitability projection, valuation models, credit analysis procedures, and fundamental analysis.

GB 825 Special Topics in Finance (3.00 cr.)  
Addresses issues in a particular field of finance, including investments, portfolio management, derivative securities, international finance, capital markets, corporate finance, and financial institutions. Encompasses critical reviews of
selected journal articles, empirical research, guest lectures, student papers and presentations. Seminar format.

GB 860 Advanced Managerial/Cost Accounting (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 762 or equivalent. Focuses on advances in managerial and cost accounting. Emphasizes cost management issues relevant to today’s new manufacturing, services, and global business environment. Topics include cost accounting for service industry; ABC; JIT; TQM; and new techniques in performance evaluation. Since these concepts are originally introduced in the first cost accounting course, the primary teaching method consists of case studies and outside literature review.

GB 867 Special Topics in Financial Accounting (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 761 or equivalent. Investigates and analyzes in detail current topics of interest to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) and other items of interest in the accounting literature. Uses current pronouncements, exposure drafts, and interpretations of current FASB pronouncements.

GB 895 Quality Management (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: GB 701. Focuses on and develops principles and concepts of quality management, continuous improvement processes, business process reengineering, leadership for quality, and customer-driven quality. Students develop an understanding of a total quality management philosophy as a sustainable competitive advantage and way of life in their organization. Topics include the history and logic of continuous improvement, business process reengineering, total quality management basic and advanced tools, team development, leadership for change, and implementing quality.

GB 896 Power and Influence (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Develops the understanding that organizations are political entities where power and influence are key mechanisms by which things get done. Students learn to define power and its sources; analyze work relationships; identify and use influence tactics effectively and ethically; and use power and influence over the course of their career. Topics include power dynamics in organizations, managing networks of relationships, team management, and career management.

GB 897 Negotiation and Dispute Resolution (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: All Core courses. Provides the opportunity to learn and practice negotiation methods and skills and to learn about the uses of mediation and arbitration as alternative methods of dispute resolution. Students learn to demonstrate an informed understanding of negotiation, mediation, and arbitration, including ethical issues and legal considerations relevant to them; demonstrate and explain their own negotiation and mediation skills; and identify and use relevant sources of information (print, electronic, and practitioner) to research and report on questions pertaining to negotiation, mediation, and arbitration. Negotiation and mediation exercises and invited experts are used along with lectures. Topics include positional bargaining; mutual gains bargaining; preparation for negotiation; negotiating tactics; cross-cultural negotiating; negotiating and gender; ethical and legal issues relevant to negotiating; the mediation process and role of the mediator; the arbitration process; and the use of mediation and arbitration in lieu of litigation.
Executive and Graduate Programs in Management

Master of Science in Finance

Office: Timonium Campus, Room 1118
Telephone: 410-617-5067

Director, Graduate Business Programs: Carol P. Gebhardt
Academic Director: William E. Blouch
Academic Coordinator: Harold Fletcher

The Master of Science in Finance (MSF) offers advanced financial training that builds on a foundation of business and quantitative skills. The program is designed to offer a strong conceptual understanding of finance to develop the student’s analytical and critical thinking abilities. In addition, the program is designed to provide students with sufficient background and foundation to sit for the initial examinations for the important professional designations. The program stresses four major themes: technical competence, application of financial tools to decision making, value creation for stakeholders, and professional responsibility and ethics.

ADMISSION CRITERIA

Students are selected on the basis of two primary criteria, prior academic achievement and performance on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT). Candidates with an advanced degree may have the GMAT waived. In addition to evaluation of the GMAT score and undergraduate/graduate performance, the Admissions Committee considers career progress, references, professional certifications and awards, and other evidence of capacity to pursue graduate study in business. Applicants from universities whose primary teaching language is not English are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). The Committee on Admission, composed of faculty from various business disciplines, is the final arbiter. Each applicant will be notified in writing of the Committee’s decision.

GMAT WAIVER POLICY

Applicants to the MSF program who meet certain provisions will be considered for admission without submitting a GMAT score. If, upon review by the Admissions Committee, the applicant is considered admissible without a GMAT score, that requirement will be waived. The following provisions qualify an applicant for the GMAT waiver:

- Possession of an advanced degree (e.g., master’s, doctorate, etc.) or
- Undergraduate GPA of 3.25 or higher combined with at least five years of professional work experience and a personal interview with a Loyola College Academic Adviser.

The Admission Committee reserves the right to request a GMAT score from an applicant even if these conditions are met.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Prospective students should file an application with the Graduate Admissions Office at the Evergreen Campus with the non-refundable application fee. Optional letters of recommendation may be sent directly to the Graduate Admissions Office or included with the application. Information regarding official transcript requirements can be found in the Admissions chapter of this catalogue.

Admission materials should be submitted by:

July 20 Fall Session (begins early September)
November 20 Spring Session (begins mid-January)
April 20 Summer Session (begins early June)

International Students

May 15 Fall Session (begins early September)
August 15 Spring Session (begins mid-January)
January 15 Summer Session (begins early June)
Late applications will be considered but with no guarantee of timely decision. No student will be permitted to register for courses unless admitted.

FINANCIAL AID

Full-time students are eligible for employment within academic and administrative departments. Applications for employment opportunities can be obtained through the MBA office, by the first of the month preceding the start of each term. Student loan programs exist. Inquiries concerning loans should be directed to the Financial Aid Office, 410-617-2576.

PREREQUISITES AND BASIC COMPETENCIES

The MSF program attracts students with strong intellectual abilities, demonstrated records of success and the keen desire to pursue a successful career in the field of finance. The program focuses on students who have a bachelor’s or master’s degree in a business discipline. The program also accepts students with strong academic and experience credentials in other disciplines, especially those in mathematics, physical sciences, computer sciences, biological sciences and engineering. These students will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis to determine any additional initial preparation required to enter the MSF program. Generally, students will have course work in accounting, economics, and statistics prior to entering the program.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

A minimum of 30 credits of advanced graduate courses (700- and 800-level) is required of all students. Advanced standing may be granted for a maximum of two of these courses if an equivalent graduate level course has been taken elsewhere at an accredited or nationally recognized university.

The curriculum consists of ten courses (30 credits), as follows:

GB 720 Financial Analysis
GB 722 Investments Management
GB 723 Portfolio Management
GB 724 Financial Markets and Instruments
GB 725 Financial Institutions
GB 729 Financial Modelling
GB 820 Advanced Financial Analysis
GB 821 Financial Policy
GB 822 Security Analysis
GB 825 Special Topics in Finance

The recommended sequence of courses is GB 720, 729, and 820 in the initial phase of the program. GB 724 and 725 can be taken at any time in the program. GB 722, 723, and 822 should be taken as a three course sequence. GB 821 and 825 should be taken as the final two program courses.

Descriptions for MSF courses can be found in the previous chapter concerning the Master of Business Administration (MBA).
Since August 1995, the Sellinger School has offered the Loyola MBA in Santiago, Chile, in partnership with the instituto Latino-Americano de Doctrina y Estudios Sociales (ILADES). ILADES was founded in Chile thirty-six years ago as a research institute by the Society of Jesus in response to the request of Latin American Catholic Bishops to apply the social teaching of the Church to the economic and social realities of Latin America. Because of the long tradition of close missionary relations between the Maryland Province of the Society of Jesus and the Chilean Jesuits, Loyola agreed to work with IlaDES to offer an MBA in Chile. Since November 1997, IlaDES has been affiliated with the world’s most recently created Jesuit University, the Universidad Alberto Hurtado in Santiago.

Loyola awarded its first MBA with IlaDES in July 1997 to 42 graduates. Through January 1999, there have been more than 150 Loyola MBAs awarded to IlaDES students studying in Chile.

IlaDES MBA students can enroll in a full-time day (intensive) or part-time evening (executive) program. The GB 600-level courses, GB 700, GB 701, GB 702, and GB 703 are offered in Spanish with Spanish materials, taught by Loyola-approved IlaDES faculty. The GB 700-level electives and GB 709 are offered primarily or exclusively in English with English materials. Sellinger School faculty teach GB 709, the capstone course, and most 700-level electives.

For additional information about this program, contact the Executive and Graduate Business Programs or visit, http://ns.ilades.cl/ilades/mba/.
Executive and Graduate Programs in Management

Master’s Plus Program

Office: Timonium Campus, Room 1118
Telephone: 410-617-5067

Director, Graduate Business Programs:
Carol P. Gebhardt
Academic Director: William E. Blouch

Upon acceptance, individuals with a master’s degree in business from Loyola College or a college accredited by the AACSB – The International Association for Management Education may take courses for which they have the background. Individuals with other master’s degrees may take certain courses with permission of the Associate Dean of Executive and Graduate Programs.

Many graduate business alumni use the Master’s Plus as a vehicle to prepare for certain professional certifications, most notably the Certification of Public Accountancy (CPA). Master’s Plus students may elect from a variety of courses in consultation with the Graduate Business Program Director. For a complete listing of courses offered in the evening programs, please refer to the chapter concerning the Master of Business Administration (MBA).

Students may take five courses under the program, as long as they maintain good standing as a graduate student. They may take additional courses with permission of the Associate Dean of Executive and Graduate Programs. The Master’s Plus does not lead to a degree.

Second Concentration

Graduates from Loyola’s evening MBA, Executive MBA, or MBA Fellows Program may enter the Master’s Plus Program to obtain a second concentration. After successfully completing three courses through the evening MBA course offerings, a second concentration will be awarded. Consultation with the Graduate Business Program Director is required when selecting courses.
Executive and Graduate Programs in Management

MBA Fellows Program

Office: Timonium Campus, Room 1120
Telephone: 410-617-5064/5065

Director, Executive MBA Program: Manette D. Frese
Academic Director: Harold D. Fletcher

The MBA Fellows Program is one of two weekend Executive MBA Programs designed specifically for fast-track younger leaders seeking to advance their careers through a Saturday-only degree program. Several themes critical to successful leadership are woven into the Program curriculum. These include: a global perspective, values and social responsibility, teamwork, affinity for change, and commitment to total quality.

Each class entering the MBA Fellows Program advances together through an integrated curriculum in three academic years. The real-world experiences students bring to their classes are an important part of the learning process. Several special features differentiate the Loyola MBA Fellows Program:

Executive Program Partners: Loyola faculty who teach in either Executive MBA Program form the Executive Program Partners. They ensure the excellence of the programs and integration of materials and topics across the curriculum.

Student Teams: Each class is divided into teams that work closely together on assignments throughout the Program. This provides opportunity for significant projects, social and academic support from team members, and enhancement of interpersonal skills.

Seminars: As part of the program, select one-day seminars are periodically conducted to provide opportunities for experiential learning and addressing significant issues not contained in regular coursework.

Student Participation: Students and faculty work closely together as partners in the learning process. Student representatives from each class meet regularly with faculty partners.

International Residency. Students participate in an intensive ten-day international residency to gain first-hand exposure to the issues facing organizations doing business across international borders.

Initial Residency. Each new class begins in September with a three-day course called the Residency which is designed to begin the team bonding process and orient participants to the academic business environment.

End of Program Retreat. Students conclude their program with a retreat designed by the Class and covering those topics deemed as important final themes for the graduating executive.

ADMISSION CRITERIA

Candidates for the MBA Fellows Program are selected by an the Executive MBA Programs Committee on Admission and Academic Retention. The Committee, comprised of faculty from various disciplines, selects candidates based on the following criteria:

• Relevant work experience.
• Leadership potential.
• Undergraduate achievement.
• Performance on the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT). Candidates with a 3.00 undergraduate GPA and/or an advanced degree may have the GMAT waived.
• Interview with Program Director.

The Admissions Committee also considers factors such as company endorsement, references, other study, and professional certifications.
APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Prospective students should submit an application with fee, essay, official transcripts of all prior academic work, GMAT, three letters of recommendation and a resume of their professional experience. All application materials should be sent to the Director of Executive MBA Programs.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Tuition for the MBA Fellows Program includes all courses, expenses for the Residency, an international field study, textbooks, fees, and educational materials. It is the policy of Loyola College to maintain the same tuition throughout your three years in the program. Upon acceptance into the program, students may choose from a variety of payment plans.

FINANCIAL AID

MBA Fellows students may be eligible for student loans through the Federal Direct Stafford Loan Program. To assure all avenues are explored, applicants should make their interest in financial aid known early in the admissions process.

BASIC COMPETENCIES

Skills in written and oral communication, quantitative analysis, computer usage, and software applications are essential for success in the MBA Fellows Program. Communications skills are needed for writing and presentation of cases and other assignments. Students should be able to understand, manipulate and graph algebraic functions. Because computer software is used as a medium for presentation and a framework for analysis, students should be familiar with word processing and spreadsheet software and have access to a personal computer. Several options exist to provide such competencies to an entering student. These options can be explored with prospective students during the admissions process.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The MBA Fellows Program encompasses three academic years over which students complete 51 credit hours of graduate study. Students in each class take the same courses together. The first year begins with a short residency in September and continues with three ten-week sessions ending in May. The three ten-week sessions during the second year are followed by a ten-day international business field study. The third year is highlighted by a live case study and ends with a retreat. Throughout the program, students participate in a number of Executive Seminars. These complement and amplify Program courses and offer a perspective on issues important to business executives. Seminar topics and content are continuously revised to meet the changing needs of executives.

A quality point average of 3.000 (“B”) or higher is required for graduation. If a student’s quality point average drops below 3.000 in any session or cumulatively, continuation in the Program is subject to review by the Committee on Admission and Academic Retention. More than three “C/C+” (2.000/2.330) grades, or any “F” (0.000) grade, constitutes dismissal. Upon successful completion of the Program students are awarded a Master of Business Administration (MBA).

The program is as follows:

**First Year**

*Residency*

EF 600  The Total Enterprise: Concepts and Systems

*Session I*

EF 660  Statistical Methods in Decision Making
EF 662  Human Behavior and Organizational Effectiveness

*Session II*

EF 664  Macroeconomic Environment of Business
EF 668  Financial Reporting and Analysis

*Session III*

EF 670  Managerial Economics
EF 672  Managerial Accounting
Second Year

Session I
EF 674 Financial Management
EF 776 Ethics and Professional Responsibility

Session II
EF 760 Strategic Marketing
EF 762 Financial Applications

Session III
EF 764 Marketing Management
EF 774 International Business

International Residency
EF 775 Global Environment and Strategies

Third Year

Session I
EF 768 Operations Management
EF 772 Information Technology

Session II
EF 771 Leading Organizational Change
EF 778 Strategy Process I

Session III
EF 766 Legal Environment of Business
EF 777 The Meaning of Work
EF 779 Strategy Process II

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

EF 600 The Total Enterprise: Concepts and Systems (2.00 cr.)
Develops teamwork skills and a strategic vision of the total business enterprise. Includes an in-residence period designed to enhance understanding of the interaction and interdependence of organizational segments. Facilitates integration of concepts and systems issues through an interactive total enterprise simulation in which teams of students compete. As an integral part of the course, students consider the global environment of business; management under change; and the importance of quality, values, and ethics.

EF 660 Statistical Methods in Decision Making (2.50 cr.)
Introduces the basic concepts of statistics with emphasis on management applications. Students gain competence in applied statistics and in applying a statistical computer package to business analysis. Presents probability concepts and distributions, procedures for estimating measures of location and dispersion, establishing confidence intervals, testing hypotheses, and multivariate analysis including contingency analysis, analysis of variance, and regression.

EF 662 Human Behavior and Organizational Effectiveness (2.50 cr.)
Uses a combination of case studies and class discussion to examine the contribution of human behavior to organizational effectiveness. Attention to attitudes toward work such as satisfaction and commitment, the way in which power is built and exerted, the role of leadership, processes of eliciting and sustaining motivation, implications of member participation in the decision making process, and processes for organizational change and development.

EF 664 Macroeconomic Environment of Business (2.50 cr.)
Develops sophistication in economics using executive-style active-learning methods. Managers develop an awareness of the role of monetary and fiscal policies’ impacts on the long-term trends and short-term fluctuations bearing on their firm, their industry, and the domestic and global economy. Managers are prepared to assume discussion leadership among peers and provide advisory leadership to politicians and others charged with forming and administering policies. Topics include fundamental merits of economic exchange; supply and demand analysis; key ideas of Nobel Prize winners; measurement of the economy’s achievements; balance of payments; unemployment; employment; labor force participation; international trade and finance; monetary and fiscal policies; facts and theories of long-term economic growth; facts and theories of business cycles; the powerful role of expectations and policy credibility; and modern electronic connections among all types of international markets.

EF 668 Financial Reporting and Analysis (2.50 cr.)
Develops student awareness of the varying needs of external users of accounting information. Includes the preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and how these statements are used in investment and funding decisions.

EF 670 Managerial Economics (2.50 cr.)
Deals with the application of microeconomic theory to problems commonly faced by business, government, and non-profit sector managers. Emphasis on illuminating economic principles that can be used in decision
making with regard to pricing, production, marketing, long-run strategy, and business-government relations.

**EF 672 Managerial Accounting (2.50 cr.)**
Focuses on the development and use of accounting information for management decision making, profit planning, and control. Emphasizes product costing, responsibility accounting, cost analysis, and performance evaluation for internal purposes; e.g., budgeting, reporting to capital market, external purposes.

**EF 674 Financial Management (2.50 cr.)**
Focuses on the theory and practice of finance from a corporate perspective. Emphasis is placed on understanding the role of financial decisions in determining value. Students learn the basic techniques of financial management, skills in analyzing risks and financial returns in specific situations, and financial issues faced by general management. Topics include valuation theory, financial markets, capital budgeting, cost of capital, capital structure, dividend policy, and international finance.

**EF 719 Independent Study (3.00 cr.)**
Prerequisite: Written permission of the program director is required. Provides students with the opportunity to do a research or business development project under the supervision of a professor.

**EF 762 Financial Applications (2.50 cr.)**
Focuses on student analysis and presentation of solutions to several different types of financial problems using the case method. Develops skills in problem identification, analysis, and decision making. Students learn to discuss alternative views of these situations from the perspective of senior management of the organization. Topics include valuation theory, financial markets, capital budgeting, cost of capital, capital structure, dividend policy, and international finance.

**EF 764 Marketing Management (2.50 cr.)**
Emphasis on developing competence in the analysis and solution of marketing problems. The approach is to apply marketing strategies to specific situations from the viewpoint of the primary decision maker. Cases are based on organizations of various size, industry, and profit motive. Implementation and control strategies are also covered to complete the executive’s understanding of a coordinated marketing management process. The objective is to put into practice the knowledge gained from previous courses and to assume the role of the chief marketing executive.

**EF 766 Legal Environment of Business (2.50 cr.)**
Acquaints students with the legal environment within which businesses must operate. Covers the legal theory of the business firm including agency, forms of organization, corporate governance and securities; private law (torts, products liability); selected areas of governmental regulation (employment law, environmental law); and the constitutional rights of the business firm.

**EF 768 Operations Management (2.50 cr.)**
The methods of managing human and physical resources for the purpose of converting human capital and raw materials into goods and services. Discusses the philosophies underlying production and operations management methods, as well as the operations management function and its design to support the overall enterprise’s strategy. Themes include the recognition of the global extent of business, competition, the creation of goods and services, and the scope of operations; the use of computers and technology in the management of operations; and total quality management principles and continuous improvement processes. Uses a group project focusing on a key element of evolving production/operations management methods.

**EF 771 Leading Organizational Change (2.50 cr.)**
Focuses on the practices of managing and leading change in an era of continuous change. Underlying premises are: organizational change, whether planned or unplanned, is inevitable; organizational change can be effectively led and managed; and the management of change is a key skill for every manager. Seeks to improve the manager’s effectiveness as a change agent through broadening the manager’s theoretical knowledge of the change process and expanding the repertoire of practical change skills.
EF 772  Information Technology  (2.50 cr.)
Focuses on the strategic issues associated with Management Information Systems (MIS) and the management of the MIS function. Extensive use of case studies to examine the impact of technology introduction on the technology life cycle, database management, information systems analysis and design, risk assessment for high technology projects, information integrity, security and privacy, and disaster protection. Examines global issues with respect to networks, telecommunications, and technology transfer. Explores trends in technology for the future.

EF 774  International Business  (2.50 cr.)
Covers major concepts and strategies which enable managers to compete in the global environment. Considerations include theories of trade and foreign direct investment, transnational corporations’ relations with host countries, and international policies affecting business operations beyond national borders. Covers environmental and managerial imperatives in an international setting.

EF 775  Global Environment and Strategies  (2.00 cr.)
Completes the second year of the Program and focuses on the requisite skills and knowledge to compete effectively in the global marketplace. Format includes presentations on the workings of the international business environment followed by on-site visits abroad with multinational corporations where strategies and operations are discussed with senior management.

EF 776  Ethics and Professional Responsibility  (2.50 cr.)
Introduces ideas on ethics and professional responsibility and considers why people have varying opinions about ethical issues. Discusses major ethical and economic paradigms, their underlying assumptions, and limitations. Introduces students to the process of individuation to help them determine how they will follow their own consciences in an environment that could encourage them to do otherwise.

EF 777  The Meaning of Work  (1.00 cr.)
Provides a framework for understanding the meaning of work and non-work in a person’s life and for society in general. Includes discussions and reflections about alternative interpretations of the significance of work; the work ethic; the consequences of multiple roles in life; and balancing work life, family life, and personal development. During this one-day retreat, students participate in a number of activities designed to develop greater insights of individual value structures.

EF 778  Strategy Process I  (3.00 cr.)
Develops a general management understanding rather than a departmental, functional, or specialist orientation. Focuses on the functions and responsibilities of executives and their decisions which affect the character of the total enterprise. Strategy process concepts include: development of mission, goals, and strategies; the shaping of organizational culture; and mobilization of resources for the attainment of the enterprise’s aspirations in the environment of global competition and/or adverse circumstances. Uses case and industry analyses and field studies conducted in a study group environment as learning vehicles.

EF 779  Strategy Process II  (3.00 cr.)
Strategy process concepts are applied to a number of distinct situations called contexts. A context is a unique situation in which the strategy process is affected by the nature of the enterprise and its industry. Examines contexts a strategist is likely to encounter such as: the entrepreneurial context where a rather simple organization comes under the close control of a strong leader; mature context common to many large business and government organizations; diversified context where organizations have created divisions to manage diverse products or services; and innovation and professional contexts both involving organizations of high expertise where experts work relatively independently in stable conditions or in project teams under more dynamic conditions, respectively. Uses case analyses and a field study for a local organization.
Executive MBA (XMBA) programs are a relatively new concept pioneered in the United States. The first such program was introduced at the University of Chicago in the 1940s. Loyola College began its XMBA program in 1973, making it one of the first throughout the world. Now over 150 institutions of higher education, nation- and worldwide, offer an XMBA program.

Programs are designed to allow senior and upper level executives to keep pace in an ever-changing business environment without career interruption. Innovation and flexibility are stressed so that each course is structured to make executives aware of current concepts and tools used in the management and decision-making process.

The curriculum has been developed to prepare students in the basic disciplines of accounting, decision sciences, economics, finance, information systems, management, and marketing. A full range of traditional and non-traditional learning techniques are used such as lectures, case analyses, role-playing, live cases, team projects, and other experiential approaches to learning.

Admission criteria are structured to guarantee a wide range of student backgrounds and expertise. Each student brings to the class an established record of achievement and experience. The students remain together for the entire program. Emphasis is placed on team effort with the result that group dynamics, which are established in the beginning of the program, are maintained throughout subsequent terms.

The schedule is designed to lead to a Master of Business Administration (MBA) in two academic years. The first year begins with a four-day residency and concludes with a ten day international residency. The academic year (September – May) contains three, ten-week sessions, with classes held one day a week on alternating Fridays and Saturdays, from 8:00 a.m. to 4:50 p.m.

ADMISSION CRITERIA
XMBA students are selected on the basis of the following criteria:

- Management experience, potential, and achievement with emphasis placed on the individual’s present position.
- Prior academic achievement as reflected by undergraduate and graduate performance.
- Performance on the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT). Can be waived at the discretion of the Admissions Committee based on a 3.00 or higher undergraduate grade performance or advanced degree(s).
- Interview with Program Director.

There is no minimum age requirement for admission to the XMBA programs. The average age range for XMBA classes normally falls between 37 and 40 years.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES
Prospective students should file an application with fee, essay, three letters of recommendation, GMAT, official transcripts, and a resume of their managerial experience. All application materials should be sent to the Director of Executive MBA Programs.

An Admissions Committee is the final arbiter of admission to the program and is composed of faculty from various disciplines. In addition to evaluation of undergraduate performance and test scores, the Committee also weighs such factors as depth and breadth of managerial experience, organizational endorsement, references, evidence of other advanced academic study, and professional awards and certifications.
**FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

Tuition includes all textbooks, educational materials, international residency and travel, library services, computer use, registration, and graduation fees. While tuition in all colleges and universities usually increases on an annual basis, it is the policy of the College to maintain the same tuition throughout the two years of the XMBA Program. Upon acceptance into the program, students may choose from a variety of payment plans.

**FINANCIAL AID**

Executive MBA students may be eligible for student loans through the Federal Direct Stafford Loan Program. All entering students interested in financial aid should make their intentions known early in the admissions process.

**BASIC COMPETENCIES**

Skills in written and oral communication, quantitative analysis, computer usage, and software applications are essential for success in the XMBA program. Written and oral communication skills are necessary for writing and presentation requirements. In the quantitative analysis area, students should have the capability to understand, manipulate, and graph algebraic functions. Throughout the program, computer software is used as a medium for presentation and as a framework for analysis. As a minimum, each student should be able to use spreadsheet and word processing software applications in a Windows environment and have access to a personal computer.

Several options exist to provide such competencies to an entering student. These options can be explored with prospective students in the admissions process.

**DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

The XMBA program encompasses a two-year period in which all students begin as a class and take the same courses together. Grades are assigned for all courses and a quality point average of “B” (3.000) is required for graduation. If at any time a student’s average falls below 3.000, academic probation is automatic and continuation in the program is subject to review by the Committee on Admissions and Academic Retention. More than three “C/C+” (2.000/2.330) grades, or any “F” (0.000) grade, constitutes dismissal. Students who successfully complete the requirements are awarded an MBA.

The program is as follows:

**First Year**

*Residency Period*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session I</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EX 601</td>
<td>Executive Development Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 602</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizational Effectiveness</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 603</td>
<td>Financial Reporting and Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 607</td>
<td>Statistical Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 610</td>
<td>Executive Decision Making (5 weeks)</td>
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<tr>
<th>Session II</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EX 604</td>
<td>Market Planning and Strategy (5 weeks)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 605</td>
<td>Managerial Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 606</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 607</td>
<td>Statistical Methods</td>
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<tr>
<th>Session III</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EX 608</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 609</td>
<td>International Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX 612</td>
<td>Information for Marketing Decision Making</td>
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*International Residency*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EX 700</td>
<td>Global Environments and Strategies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Second Year

Session I
EX 702 Financial Management  
EX 704 Marketing Management  
EX 707 Operating Processes and Information Technology (15 weeks)

Session II
EX 705 Financial Applications  
EX 707 Operating Processes and Information Technology (continued)  
EX 708 Negotiation and Conflict Resolution (15 weeks)  
EX 709 Leadership and Strategy (capstone course)

Session III
EX 703 Leading Organizational Change  
EX 709 Leadership and Strategy (capstone continued)  
EX 710 Issues in Law and Corporate Social Responsibility

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

EX 601 Executive Development Seminar (3.00 cr.)
General introduction to team building and negotiation skills. Also serves as an introduction to the first year themes and disciplines of Loyola’s Executive Masters Program. Course is taught in a residential setting with strong emphasis on role playing and case studies.

EX 602 Leadership and Organizational Effectiveness (2.50 cr.)
Develops skills in understanding/diagnosing human events and problems so as to more effectively take action in dealing with them. Overall issues and topics covered are familiar to managers and include: building teams and teamwork; dealing with influence relationships; managing conflict; understanding motivation; and leadership and power, among others. Four major segments of the course are: managing groups, managing interpersonal relations, managing leadership, power and influence, and managing organizational effectiveness.

Underlying and integrating each of these segments is a constant emphasis on action planning and implementation, which is the real test of any understanding and diagnosis. To explore these issues, the course draws primarily upon the case method. Uses videos, role playing, open debates, small group discussion, and critical incident methods to further enhance the case approach.

EX 603 Financial Reporting and Analysis (2.50 cr.)
Focuses on generally accepted accounting principles and concepts. Emphasizes financial statement reporting for external users, including preparation and analysis of financial statements. Topics include: revenue recognition, inventory accounting, leases, investments, pensions, corporate acquisitions, foreign currency translation, financial ratio analysis, and pro forma financial statements.

EX 604 Market Planning and Strategy (1.25 cr.)
An introduction to marketing strategy and an overview of marketing planning which prepares students for Information for Marketing Decision Making (EX 612). Students define competition on different levels of generality and analyze industry attractiveness based on criteria for evaluating a product’s position in the market. Competitor analyses includes an investigation of competitors’ objectives, strategies, capabilities, and predicted future actions. At the core of modern thinking about marketing is a customer orientation; therefore, customer analysis emphasizes key information required to monitor customer behavior.

EX 605 Managerial Economics (2.50 cr.)
Applies economic tools to the solution of business problems and the formulation of business strategy. Begins with an introduction to standard theories of market exchange, production, and cost. This serves as a foundation for subsequent study of the firm’s pricing decision in various market structures. Proceeds to an examination of the organization of the firm, including study of horizontal and vertical integration decisions and internal pricing problems.

EX 606 Managerial Accounting (2.50 cr.)
Focuses on development of information useful to management for internal decision making in profit planning and control activities. Conceptual foundations and practical applications are emphasized. Topics include cost behavior, cost systems, budgeting, differential and responsibility accounting, relevant costs, cost-volume-profit analysis, and capital budgeting.

EX 607 Statistical Methods (2.50 cr.)
Statistical analysis with emphasis on management applications. Competence is developed in applied statistics and in applying a statistical computer package to project analysis. Topics include probability distributions; estima-
tion procedures for measures of location and dispersion; establishment of confidence intervals, hypotheses testing; statistical process control; and multivariate analysis including contingency analysis, analysis of variance, and regression.

**EX 608 Macroeconomics (2.50 cr.)**
Develops sophistication in economics using executive-style active-learning methods. Managers develop an awareness of the role of monetary and fiscal policies' impacts on the long-term trends and short-term fluctuations bearing on their firm, their industry, and the domestic and global economy. Managers are prepared to assume discussion leadership among peers and provide advisory leadership to politicians and others charged with forming and administering policies. Topics include fundamental merits of economic exchange; supply and demand analysis; key ideas of Nobel Prize winners; measurement of the economy's achievements; balance of payments; unemployment; employment; labor force participation; international trade and finance; monetary and fiscal policies; facts and theories of long-term economic growth; facts and theories of business cycles; the powerful role of expectations and policy credibility; and modern electronic connections among all types of international markets.

**EX 609 International Business (2.50 cr.)**
Directed to the management problems associated with the movement of goods, human resources, technology, financing, and ownership or control across national and cultural boundaries. Using the additional information and wider perspective which result from international activities, the central theories of management, economics, and other business areas are scrutinized and amended. Exposure to different cultural and political conditions highlight the importance of attention to social, ethical, and legal constraints upon business practices. Adopts a general management/strategic viewpoint in the framework of the global environment.

**EX 610 Executive Decision Making (1.25 cr.)**
Emphasizes the conversion of unstructured business problems into quantitative models that facilitate management decision making. Employs mathematical techniques in model formulation and uses computers to make models operational. Explores the entire decision-making process including interpretation of the model results and consideration of decision implementation issues.

**EX 612 Information for Marketing Decision Making (2.50 cr.)**
Emphasis on market research as an aid to management decision making. Recognizing that executive students are users of marketing research information rather than professional researchers, the goal of this course is to help students become a more effective decision makers through use of marketing research information. Provides an overview of the research process and appropriate methodologies for acquiring information to meet specific decision and planning needs. Illustrates marketing research in action by providing cutting-edge examples of research in market segmentation, target marketing, brand imaging and positioning, product development, service delivery, and consumer satisfaction.

**EX 700 Global Environments and Strategies (3.00 cr.)**
An intensive, ten-day international residency emphasizing the political economy which is a major factor in the general management aspects of the increasingly global, multicultural firm. It is imperative to consider both the economic and political sides of the equation in evolving an organization's strategy, particularly on a global basis. Today's general managers and organizations must have the ability to understand political, legal, and industrial global environments in order to use such knowledge in forging an overall strategy which enhances the organization's activities and purposes.

**EX 702 Financial Management (2.50 cr.)**
Focuses on the theory and practice of finance from a corporate perspective. Emphasis is placed on understanding the role of financial decisions in determining value. Students develop an understanding of the basic techniques of financial management, develop skills in analyzing risks and financial returns in specific situations, and gain exposure to financial issues faced by general management. Topics include valuation theory, financial markets, capital budgeting, cost of capital, capital structure, dividend policy, and international finance.

**EX 703 Leading Organizational Change (2.50 cr.)**
Focuses on the practice of managing in a time of continuous change. Underlying premises are: organizational change, whether planned or unplanned, is inevitable; organizational change can be effectively managed; and the management of change is a key skill of every manager. Seeks to improve the manager’s effectiveness as a change agent through broadening the manager's theoretical knowledge of the change process and expanding his/her repertoire of practical change skills.
EX 704 Marketing Management (2.50 cr.)
Emphasis on developing competence in the analysis and solution of marketing problems. The approach is to apply marketing strategies to specific situations from the viewpoint of the primary decision maker. Cases are based on organizations of various size, industry, and profit motive. Implementation and control strategies are also covered to complete the executive’s understanding of a coordinated marketing management process. The objective is to put into practice the knowledge gained from previous courses and to assume the role of the chief marketing executive.

EX 705 Financial Applications (2.50 cr.)
Focuses on student analysis and presentation of solutions to several different types of financial problems using the case method. Develops skills in problem identification, analysis, and decision making. Students learn to discuss alternative views of these situations from the perspective of senior management of the organization. Topics include valuation theory, financial markets, capital budgeting, cost of capital, capital structure, dividend policy, and international finance.

EX 707 Operating Processes and Information Technology (3.75 cr.)
The process of creating value involves the use of information and vision; the coordination of the value chain from supplier, through the conversion process, to the customer; and the continual refinement of both the product and the process to increase customer satisfaction. Focuses on quality of process and product, productivity of the operation, information as an asset, controller and evaluator of that process, and information and production technologies as strategic differentiators.

EX 708 Negotiation and Conflict Resolution (2.50 cr.)
An experience-based course in interest-based negotiation. Students learn the theory of interest based on “win-win” negotiations via readings, videos, and lectures. Then, each week is used to practice negotiations via role plays. The role play debriefing highlights different learning points stressed in the role play. Students discuss international negotiations and prepare a guide to international negotiations.

EX 709 Leadership and Strategy (3.75 cr.)
Focuses on the functions and responsibilities of top management and the decisions which affect the character of the total enterprise. These decisions include choice of purposes, objectives, and strategies; the shaping of organizational character; and the mobilization of resources for the attainment of goals in the face of competition or adverse circumstances. Develops a general management point of view rather than a specialist or departmental orientation. In-depth case analysis and an in-depth study of an existing organization are used to reinforce concepts and theories developed throughout this program.

EX 710 Issues in Law and Corporate Social Responsibility (2.50 cr.)
Covers the legal theory of the business firm including forms of organizations, corporate governance, securities, and agency. Also covers employment law, antitrust, torts and product liability, and the constitutional rights of the business firm. In reviewing these issues, the social responsibility of the firm is explored.

EX 719 Independent Study (3.00 cr.)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the program director is required. Provides students with the opportunity to do a research or business development project under the supervision of a professor.
# Academic Calendar

## Fall Semester 1999

**July 1999**

1. Mail-In and Web Registration begin for Fall Semester

**August 1999**

13. Mail-In and Web Registration end for Fall Semester

24. In-Person Registration for Fall Semester: Baltimore Campus*

25. In-Person Registration for Fall Semester: Columbia Campus*

26. In-Person Registration for Fall Semester: Timonium Campus*

26. Second Summer Session ends

27. Late Registration begins for Fall Semester

**September 1999**

6. Labor Day (No Classes)

8. Classes begin for Fall Semester, except Education and Modern Studies

8. Applications due for January 2000 Graduation

14. Late Registration ends for Fall Semester

15. Fall Semester begins for Education and Modern Studies

**October 1999**

4. Mail-In and Web Registration begin for Spring 2000 Semester

16. Last day to withdraw from a course with a grade of “W” for Fall Semester

23. Thanksgiving Holiday begins after last class

23. Web Registration ends for Spring 2000 Semester

24–28. Thanksgiving Holiday

29. Classes Resume

## December 1999

1. Applications due for January Psychology Preliminary and Comprehensive Exams

13–16. Exams and close of Fall Semester for Education and Modern Studies

20–23. Exams and close of Fall Semester

24. Christmas Break begins

## Spring Semester 2000

**January 2000**

4. Mail-In Registration ends for Spring 2000 Semester

10. Psychology Advancement to Candidacy Preliminary Exam

10–11. Psychology Comprehensive Exams

11. In-Person Registration for Spring Semester: Baltimore Campus*

12. In-Person Registration for Spring Semester: Columbia Campus*

13. In-Person Registration for Spring Semester: Timonium Campus*

14. Late Registration begins for Spring Semester

17. Martin Luther King Jr. Day – College Closed

18. Classes begin for Spring Semester

18. Applications due for May 2000 Graduation

24. Late Registration ends for Spring Semester

TBA. Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology Comprehensive Exams

**February 2000**

1. Applications due for March Psychology Preliminary and Comprehensive Exams

**March 2000**

6. Psychology Advancement to Candidacy Preliminary Exam

6–7. Psychology Comprehensive Exams

6–12. Spring Break

13. Classes Resume

24. Maryland Day Celebration
<table>
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<tr>
<th><strong>APRIL 2000</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 Last day to withdraw from a course with a grade of “W” for Spring Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 Mail-In and Web Registration begin for Summer Sessions</td>
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<tr>
<td>18, 19, Exams and close of Spring Semester for 24, 27 Education and Modern Studies 20–23 Easter Vacation 24 Classes Resume</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>MAY 2000</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2, 3, Exams and close of Spring Semester 8, 11 18 Baccalaureate Mass: Reitz Arena, 2:30 p.m. 23 Commencement: Reitz Arena, 7:00 p.m.</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>SUMMER SESSIONS 2000</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>MAY 2000</strong> (continued)</td>
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<tr>
<td>12 Mail-In and Web Registration end for first Summer Session 24 In-Person Registration for Summer Sessions: Baltimore Campus* 25 In-Person Registration for Summer Sessions: Columbia Campus* 25 In-Person Registration for Summer Sessions: Timonium Campus* 26–6/5 Late Registration for first Summer Session</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>JUNE 2000</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 First Summer Session begins 1 Applications due for September 2000 Graduation 1 Applications due for July Psychology Preliminary and Comprehensive Exams 22 Last day to withdraw from a course with a grade of “W” for first Summer Session 30 Mail-In and Web Registration end for second Summer Session</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>JULY 2000</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 Mail-In and Web Registration begin for Fall Semester 4 Independence Day – College Closed 13 First Summer Session ends 17 Second Summer Session begins 17 Psychology Advancement to Candidacy Preliminary Exam 17–18 Psychology Comprehensive Exams 17–18 Late Registration for second Summer Session</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>AUGUST 2000</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7 Last day to withdraw from a course with a grade of “W” for second Summer Session 11 Mail-In and Web Registration ends for Fall 2000 Semester 22 In-Person Registration for Fall 2000 Semester: Baltimore Campus* 23 In-Person Registration for Fall 2000 Semester: Columbia Campus* 24 In-Person Registration for Fall 2000 Semester: Timonium Campus* 24 Second Summer Session ends 25 Late Registration begins for Fall 2000 Semester</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Consult the individual departmental listings in the appropriate course schedule booklet for registration dates/times unique to each department. |

**NOTE:** Pastoral Counseling, XMBA, and MBA Fellows program dates differ from the dates shown above. All dates subject to change.)
EXECUTIVE ADMINISTRATION

Harold Ridley, S.J., President
A.B., M.A., Ph.L., Fordham University; B.D., Woodstock College; S.T.M., The Union Theological Seminary; Ph.D., New York University

William J. Bossemeyer III, Dean of Admissions; Director of Undergraduate Admissions
B.A. Northwestern University; M.Ed., M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

Joseph Boylan, Director of Athletics
B.A., Lafayette College; M.A., Johns Hopkins University

Timothy B. Brown, S.J., Special Assistant to the President; Co-Director of the Center for Values and Service
B.S.F.S., Georgetown University; M.A., Fordham University; J.D., George Mason University School of Law; M.Div., Th.M., Weston School of Theology

Francis J. Cunningham, Associate Provost
B.S., Fairfield University; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland; M.A., Ph.D., Fordham University

Susan M. Donovan, Vice-President for Student Development; Dean of Students
B.A., Buena Vista College; M.S., Florida State University; Ph.D., St. Louis University

Michael J. Goff, Vice-President for Development and College Relations
B.A., St. Joseph’s University; M.A., University of Pennsylvania

John C. Hollwitz, Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
B.A., LeMoyne College; M.S., Creighton University; M.A., Ph.D., Northwestern University; Ph.D., University of Nebraska

Peter Lorenzi, Dean of the Sellinger School of Business and Management
B.S., M.B.A., State University of New York (Binghamton); Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

John A. Palmucci, Vice-President for Administration and Finance; Treasurer
B.S., M.B.A., Northeastern University

Terrence M. Sawyer, Special Assistant to the President for Government and Community Relations
B.A., University of Maryland (College Park); J.D., Widener University School of Law

David C. Haddad, Academic Vice-President
B.S., Wheeling Jesuit University; M.S., Ph.D., Purdue University

ADDITIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Paula C. Alfone, Director of Personnel Administration
B.A., Seton Hill College

Richard L. Bailey, Director of Administrative Systems Development
B.S., University of Maryland (College Park)

Nathaniel Benjamin, Director, Physical Plant
B.A., Morgan State University

Mel R. Blackburn, Director of Administrative Services
B.S., Towson University; M.B.A., University of Baltimore

William E. Blouch, Academic Director of Evening Graduate Business Programs
B.B.A., M.B.A., Shippensburg University; D.B.A., Kent State University

Brian D. Bowden, Director of Alumni Relations
B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

Robin Soltas Brach, Director of Publications
B.F.A., Maryland Institute College of Art

Mark Broderick, Director of Student Activities
B.S., University of Scranton

Donelda Cook, Assistant Vice-President for Student Development; Director of the Counseling Center
B.S., Delaware State College; M.A., Ph.D., Southern Illinois University

David C. Daughaday, Director of Resource Management
B.S., Butler University; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

Kevin R. Dillon, Special Assistant to the Vice-President for Development and College Relations
B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

Patrick Earl, S.J., Director of Campus Ministry; Chaplain
A.B., St. Joseph’s University; M.A., Fordham University; DIPLOM, Philosophisch-Theologische Hochschule Sankt Georgen (Germany); Ph.D., Graduate Theological Union (Berkeley); S.T.L., Jesuit School of Theology at Berkeley

Patricia Ernst, Controller
B.S., University of Maryland; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland; C.P.A.

L. Mickey Fenzel, Assistant Vice-President for Student Development
B.S., M.B.A., Ph.D., Cornell University; M.A. Loyola College in Maryland

Kenneth M. Ferrara, Director of Annual Giving
B.A., Loyola College in Maryland
HAROLD D. FLETCHER, Academic Director of Executive MBA Programs
B.S., Western Kentucky University; M.A., University of Kentucky; Ph.D., University of Illinois

JOAN M. FLYNN, Director, Event Services and Auxiliary Management
B.S., West Virginia University; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

MANETTE D. FRESE, Director, Executive MBA Programs
B.A., M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

CAROL P. GEBHARDT, Director of Graduate Business Programs
B.A., M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

SCOTT C. GREATOREX, Director of Graduate Admissions
B.A., University of Maine; M.Ed. (candidate), Goucher College

JOSEPH M. HEALY, Director of International Programs
B.S., St. Peter’s College; M.A., Ph.L., Fordham University; S.T.M., Woodstock College

ELLEN D. HOADLEY, Assistant Dean for Academic Programs, Sellinger School of Business and Management
B.A., Florida State University; M.B.A., Ph.D., Indiana University

JONATHAN HOPKINS, Director of Minority Student Services; Assistant to the Dean of Students
B.S., M.Ed., Frostburg State University

SEAN A. JOYCE, Director, Environmental Health and Safety
B.S., Millersville University

MARK L. KELLY, Director of Public Relations
B.A., University of Virginia

NICHOLAS J. KOAS, Director of Capital Programs
B.A., The Catholic University of America

RITA LAVERGHETTA-STEINER, Director of Records
B.A., Towson University

MARK L. LINDENMEYER, Director of Financial Aid
B.A., M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

EUGENIA A. LOMBARDI, Director of Student Health Services
R.N., B.S., Mount St. Agnes College; M.A., C.R.N.P., University of Maryland

CLAIRE MATHEWS-MCGINNIS, Director, Center for the Humanities
B.A., Swarthmore College; M.Div., Yale Divinity School; Ph.D., Yale University Graduate School

JOHN C. McFADDEN, Director of Information Services
B.S.M.E., Villanova University; M.S.A., George Washington University

JOHN G. MORAN, Associate Dean for Executive and Graduate Business Programs
B.B.A., St. John’s University; M.A., Rutgers University

MICHELE MURRAY, Director of Leadership and New Student Programs
B.A., University of Virginia; M.Ed., University of Vermont

PAMELA PAUL, Director of Multicultural Affairs
B.A., Douglass College of Rutgers University; M.S.W., Rutgers University of Social Work; Ph.D., University of Maryland

MARK F. PEYROT, Director, Center for Community and Social Research
B.A., University of California (Santa Barbara); M.A., Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)

CHARLES H. RIOORDAN, Director, Off-Campus Centers and Procurement
B.A., Benedictine College; M.B.A., Monmouth University

RICHARD T. SATTERLEE, Director, Department of Recreational Sports
B.A., Occidental College; M.E., Oregon State University

HELEN T. SCHNEIDER, Assistant Vice-President for Administration and Finance
B.A., University of Virginia; M.B.A., University of Delaware

CRESAUNDRA Y. SILLS, Director of Career Development and Placement
B.A., M.A., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., University of Maryland

RICHARD D. SMITH, Director of Public Safety
B.S., Towson University

MARY IAN STEWART, S.S.N.D., Director, Loyola/Notre Dame Library
B.A., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.L.S., Rutgers University; M.A., St. Mary’s Seminary and University

VACANT, Director of Student Life

VACANT, Director of Institutional Research

JAN E. WILLIAMS, Director of Alcohol and Drug Education and Support Services
B.A., Colgate University; J.D., The George Washington University
DEPARTMENT CHAIRS

Laura M. Capozzi, Associate Professor of Physician Assistant Studies; Program Director, Master of Physician Assistant B.S., University of Florida; M.S., Ph.D., Florida State University

Victor R. Delclos, Professor of Education; Chair, Education Department B.A., Boston College; M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., George Peabody College of Vanderbilt University

David C. Dougherty, Professor of English; Director, Graduate Programs in Modern Studies A.B., West Liberty State College; M.A., Xavier University; Ph.D., Miami University (Ohio)

Nan S. Ellis, Associate Professor of Law; Chair, Department of Strategic and Organizational Studies B.A., J.D., Ohio State University

Harold D. Fletcher, Professor of Finance; Chair, Department of Finance; Academic Director of Executive and Graduate Business Programs B.S., Western Kentucky University; M.A., University of Kentucky; Ph.D., University of Illinois

Faith D. Gilroy, Professor of Psychology; Chair, Psychology Department; Director, Undergraduate Education in Psychology B.A., Mount Saint Agnes College; M.A., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., St. Louis University

John C. Larson, Professor of Economics; Chair, Department of Economics B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota

Lisa Schoenbrodt, Associate Professor of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; Chair, Department of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology B.A., University of Maryland; M.S., James Madison University; Ed.D., Johns Hopkins University; CCC-SLP

Jalal Soroosh, Professor of Accounting; Chair, Department of Accounting and Information Systems B.S., Iranian Institute of Advanced Accounting; M.B.A., The George Washington University; Ph.D., University of Mississippi; C.M.A.

Bernard J. Weigman, Professor of Computer Science, Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science, and Physics; Director, Graduate Programs in Engineering Science B.S., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., University of Notre Dame

Robert J. Wicks, Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Chair, Pastoral Counseling Department B.A., Fairfield University; M.A., St. John’s University; Psy.D., Hahnemann Medical College

FACULTY

Carol N. Abromaitis, Professor of English B.A., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland

James J. Albrecht, Adjunct Faculty of Marketing B.S., M.S., Illinois Institute of Technology

Charles Alexander, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering B.S.E.E., Lowell Technology Institute; M.S.E.E., University of New Hampshire; Ph.D., University of Maryland

Neil Alperstein, Associate Professor of Writing and Media B.S., Ph.D, University of Maryland; M.A., Antioch College

Ronald J. Anton, S.J., Assistant Professor of Management B.S., Wheeling College; M.Ed., Johns Hopkins University; M.Div., Th.M., Weston School of Theology; M.S., Ph.D., Northwestern University

Gerard A. Athaide, Associate Professor of Marketing B.Sc., M.M.S., University of Bombay; M.B.A., Ph.D., Syracuse University

Jeffrey P. Baerwald, S.J., Assistant Professor of Psychology B.A., College of St. Thomas; M.Div., Weston School of Theology; S.T.M., Jesuit School of Theology; M.A., Ph.D., Fordham University

Diane Bahr, Academic/ Clinical Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; Adjunct Instructor of Education B.A., M.S., Towson University; CCC-SLP

John Bailey, Coordinator of Field Experience (Education) B.S., Mount St. Mary’s College; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

Kay Baker, Director of Montessori Training (Elementary Level) B.A., College of New Rochelle; M.A., University of Maryland

Ned Balbo, Adjunct Instructor of Writing and Media A.B., Vassar College; M.A., Johns Hopkins University; M.F.A., University of Iowa

Jeffrey Barnett, Adjunct Associate Professor of Psychology B.S., State University of New York, College at Oneonta; M.A., Psy.D., Yeshiva University

Gail Bartkovich, Adjunct Instructor of Psychology (undergraduate); Program Manager, Psychology Department B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; M.A., University of Maryland (Baltimore County)
Eileen K. Baust, Adjunct Instructor of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science
B.A., M.ENG., Penn State University; M.S., Johns Hopkins University

Maureen Beck, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.A., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

Ann Beetz, Academic/Clinical Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., Mount Saint Agnes College; M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; CCC-SLP

Ursula E. Beitter, Associate Professor of Modern Languages and Literatures (German)
B.A., Brooklyn College; M.A., Ph.D., New York University

Virginia L. Billian, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.S., St. Louis University; M.D., St. Louis University School of Medicine

David W. Binkley, Associate Professor of Computer Science
B.S., Case Western Reserve University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin (Madison)

Lizbeth T. Binks, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Johns Hopkins University; M.A., St. Mary’s Seminary and University; M.A., Ph.D., Adelphi University

Sandra W. Blaker, Academic/Clinical Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., Towson University; M.A., C.A.G.S., Loyola College in Maryland; CCC-SLP

William E. Blouch, Associate Professor of Accounting; Academic Director of Evening Graduate Business Programs
B.S.B.A., M.B.A., Shippensburg University; D.B.A., Kent State University

Howard Blumenfeld, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Engineering Science
B.S.E.E., University of Michigan; M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

William M. Boggs, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Finance
B.S., University of Florida; M.D., University of Florida, College of Medicine; M.B.A., M.S.F., Loyola College in Maryland

Maureen Boner, Adjunct Clinical Supervisor of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., M.A., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; CCC-SLP

Richard P. Boothby, Associate Professor of Philosophy; Chair, Philosophy Department
A.B., Yale University; M.Ed., Harvard University; Ph.D., Boston University

John R. Breihan, Professor of History
A.B., Princeton University; Ph.D., Cambridge University (England)

Timothy B. Brown, S.J., Associate Professor of Law; Special Assistant to the President; Co-Director of the Center for Values and Service
B.S.F.S., Georgetown University; M.A., Fordham University; J.D., George Mason University School of Law; M.Div., Th.M., Weston School of Theology

Reginald D. Burgess, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Randolph-Macon College; M.Div., Yale University Divinity School; Ph.D., Loyola College in Maryland

Stuart Burman, Adjunct Instructor of Psychology
B.A., University of Baltimore; M.S., Loyola College in Maryland

Michael G. Burton, Professor of Sociology
B.S., University of Houston; M.A., Ph.D., University of Texas (Austin)

John Cannella, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.A., Loyola College in Maryland; M.A.S., Johns Hopkins University

Roslyn Canosa, Internship Coordinator, Special Education
B.A., M.Ed., Western Maryland College; C.A.S.E., Ed.D., Johns Hopkins University

Lauren M. Capozzi, Associate Professor of Physician Assistant Studies; Program Director, Master of Physician Assistant
B.S., University of Florida; M.S., Ph.D., Florida State University

E. Niel Carey, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Salisbury State University; M.Ed., University of Maryland

Wayne Carmean, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., M.Ed., University of Delaware; Ed.D., Nova University

John C. Carmody, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., New York Institute of Technology; M.S.E.E., Ph.D., Stevens Institute of Technology

Catherine Castellana, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., University of Maryland (College Park); M.A., Loyola College in Maryland

Robby Champion, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.A., Shepherd College; M.S., University of Bridgeport; Ed.D., West Virginia University

Robert H. Chapman III, Internship Coordinator, Professional Development Schools (Elementary)
B.S., Towson University; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland
Sharon E. Cheston, Associate Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Director of Academic Operations, Pastoral Counseling Department
B.A., Roanoke College; M.Ed., North Carolina State University; Ed.D., Northern Illinois University

Donald E. Chisholm, Adjunct Instructor of Decision Sciences
M.S., Brunel University (England); M.B.A., Marymount College of Virginia

Joseph W. Ciarrocchi, Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Director of Doctoral Clinical Education and Admissions, Pastoral Counseling
B.A., St. Fidelis College; M.A., Capuchin College; Ph.D., The Catholic University of America

Joseph A. Cicero, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Finance
B.A., Manhattan College; J.D., University of Maryland Law School

Gilbert Clapperton, Associate Professor of Psychology
B.A., Bates College; M.A., University of New Hampshire; Ph.D., Baylor University

Gwendolyn Clark, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Benedict College

Kevin Clark, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Management
A.B.D., University of Maryland (College Park); B.S., M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

Morna H. Conway, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education
M.A., University of Edinburgh; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., University of Maryland

Donelda A. Cook, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Director, Counseling Center
B.S., Delaware State University; M.A., Ph.D., Southern Illinois University

Ernest F. Cooke, Professor of Marketing
B.E.E., New York University; M.S., Case Institute of Technology; M.A., Western Reserve University; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University; P.E., Ohio

Kathleen Cornell, S.S.N.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education; Coordinator of Graduate Programs in Administration and Supervision and Graduate Studies in Education
B.A., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.A., Manhattanville College (New York); Ph.D., University of Maryland

James J. Costabile, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S.E.E., University of Akron; M.S.E.E., Johns Hopkins University; M.B.A. (candidate), Loyola College in Maryland

John S. Cotner, Associate Professor of Finance
B.S.B.A., Southeast Missouri State University; M.S.B.A., University of Denver; Ph.D., St. Louis University

Cheryl Councill, Clinical Supervisor/Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; CCC-SLP

Timothy F. Cox, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
B.A., University of Virginia; J.D., University of Pennsylvania

Paul J. Coyne, Jr., Professor of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science; Associate Director of Graduate Programs in Engineering Science
B.E.E., M.E.E., Ph.D., University of Delaware

Bryan L. Crockett, Associate Professor of English
B.A., Grinnell College; M.A., Vanderbilt University; Ph.D., University of Iowa

Paul D. Cronhardt, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

David G. Crough, Associate Professor of Psychology
B.S., Ursinus College; M.A., The Catholic University of America

Karen A. Cruise, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Oakland University; M.A., Ph.D., Michigan State University

Thomas A. Custer, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Towson University; M.S., Morgan State University; Ph.D., University of Maryland

Joseph Czarnecki, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., Kings College; M.Ed., Towson University; Ph.D., University of Maryland

Thelma Daley, Internship Coordinator, School Counseling
B.S., Bowie State University; M.A., New York University; Ed.D., The George Washington University

Robert F. Davenport, Adjunct Associate Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., University of Florida; M.A., Presbyterian School of Christian Education; B.D., Yale University; M.Div., Vanderbilt University

Arthur L. Delcher, Professor of Computer Science
B.A., M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland; M.A., M.S.E., Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

Victor R. Delclos, Professor of Education; Chair, Education Department
B.A., Boston College; M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., George Peabody College of Vanderbilt University
FREDERICK W. DERRICK, Professor of Economics
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., North Carolina State University

HARSHA B. DESAI, Professor of Management
B.E., University of Poona; M.S., Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

CHRISTY L. DEVADER, Associate Professor of Management
B.S., Fort Hays State University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Akron

G. EDWARD DICKEY, Adjunct Professor of Economics
B.A., Johns Hopkins University; M.A., Ph.D., Northwestern University

KENNETH W. DIEHL, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., University of Maryland (Baltimore County); Psy.D., Baylor University

THOMAS J. DILORENZO, Professor of Economics
B.A., Westminster College; Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

DONALD DIMITROFF, F.S.C., Adjunct Instructor of Computer Science and Engineering Science
B.S., Carnegie-Mellon University; M.Ed., Temple University; M.S.E., University of Pennsylvania; M.S., University of Pittsburgh

JAMES E. DOCKERY, Associate Professor of Fine Arts (Drama)

RANDALL P. DONALDSON, Associate Professor of Modern Languages and Literatures (German)
B.A., Pomona College; M.A., Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

DOUGLAS P. DOTSON, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., Frostburg State College; M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

DAVID C. DOUGHERTY, Professor of English; Director, Graduate Programs in Modern Studies
A.B., West Liberty State College; M.A., Xavier University; Ph.D., Miami University (Ohio)

SHARON L. DUBBLE, Director, Master’s Program in Montessori Education
B.A., University of Michigan; A.M.I., Washington Montessori Institute; Ph.D., Walden University

JUDITH A. DUSCHEA, Adjunct Instructor of Decision Sciences
B.A., University of Pittsburgh; B.S., Robert Morris College; M.S., Johns Hopkins University

DENNIS P. DWORKOWSKI, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

BEVERLY E. EANES, Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Director of M.S.-C.A.S. Clinical Education, Pastoral Counseling
B.S.N., Johns Hopkins University; M.S., M.Ed., University of Maryland; Ph.D., Loyola College in Maryland; C.N.M.

ROGER D. EASTMAN, Associate Professor of Computer Science
B.A., University of Missouri; M.S., Ph.D., University of Maryland

ALBERT R. EDDY, Associate Professor of Finance
B.A., Wilkes College; M.A., Ph.D., State University of New York (Buffalo)

WAYNE L. ELBAN, Professor of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science; Chair, Dept. of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science
B.Ch.E., Ph.D., University of Delaware; M.S., University of Maryland

NAN S. ELLIS, Associate Professor of Law; Chair, Department of Strategic and Organizational Studies
B.A., J.D., Ohio State University

BRADLEY T. ERFORD, Associate Professor of Education
B.S., Grove City College; M.A., Bucknell University; Ph.D., University of Virginia

BARRY K. ESTATD, Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Founding Director, Pastoral Counseling Department
B.A., St. Fidelis College; M.A., Ph.D., The Catholic University of America

MORTON M. ESTERSON, Adjunct Professor of Education
B.S., The City College of New York; M.Ed., C.A.S.E., Loyola College in Maryland

GEORGE S. EVERLY, JR., Adjunct Professor of Psychology
B.S., M.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland

LISA M. FAIRCILD, Associate Professor of Finance
B.B.A., East Tennessee State University; Ph.D., University of South Carolina

ROGER D. FALLOT, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Yale College; M.S., Ph.D., Yale University Graduate School; M.Div., The Iliff School of Theology

L. MICKEY FENZEL, Associate Professor of Psychology; Assistant Vice-President for Student Development
B.S., M.B.A., Ph.D., Cornell University; M.A., Loyola College in Maryland

GERALDINE M. FIALKOWSKI, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.A., St. Mary’s Seminary and University; M.S., Ph.D., Loyola College in Maryland
MARCO A. FIGUEIREDO, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais; M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

CHARLES FITZSIMMONS, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Management
A.B., Loyola College in Maryland; M.A., Johns Hopkins University; Ed.D., The George Washington University

HAROLD D. FLETCHER, Professor of Finance; Chair, Department of Finance; Academic Director of Executive and Graduate Business Programs
B.S., Western Kentucky University; M.A., University of Kentucky; Ph.D., University of Illinois

JAMES B. FLYNN, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.S., M.S., Lynchburg College; Ph.D., Old Dominion University

RICHARD H. FRANKE, Professor of Management and International Business
B.Ch.E., Cornell University; M.B.A., University of Pittsburgh; Ph.D., University of Rochester

MICHAEL G. FRANZ, Associate Professor of Political Science
B.S., Illinois State University; M.A., Ph.D., Loyola University (Chicago)

MICHAEL D. FRENCH, S.J., Lecturer in Computer Science
B.A., Fordham University; M.A., University of Washington; M.Div., St. Mary’s University (Nova Scotia); M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

ROBERT GABRYS, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., LaSalle University; M.A., University of Maryland; Ph.D., Syracuse University

KEITH BRIAN GALLAGHER, Associate Professor of Computer Science
B.A., Bucknell University; M.S., University of Michigan; Ph.D., University of Maryland

SUSAN A. GALLAGHER, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Syracuse University; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

SALLY GALLENA, Adjunct Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; Director, Clinical Externships in Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.S., Towson University; M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; CCC-SLP

AVON GARRETT, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Management
B.A., University of Maryland (European Division); M.S., Johns Hopkins University; Ph.D., Union Institute Graduate School

ANDREA GIAMPETRO-MEYER, Associate Professor of Law
B.S.B.A., Bowling Green State University; J.D., College of William and Mary

MARTIN GIERKE, Adjunct Instructor of Decision Sciences
B.A., University of Wisconsin; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

C. KEVIN GILLESPIE, S.J., Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.S., St. Joseph’s College; M.A., Duquesne University; M.Div., The Jesuit School of Theology at Berkeley; Ph.D. (candidate), Boston University

FAITH D. GILROY, Professor of Psychology; Chair, Psychology Department; Director, Undergraduate Education in Psychology
B.A., Mount Saint Agnes College; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., St. Louis University

PEGGY GOLDEN, Internship Coordinator, Professional Development Schools (Elementary Education)
A.B., Morgan State University; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., University of Maryland

SANDRA K. SMITH GOODING, Associate Professor of Marketing; Director, Service Leadership Program
B.A., M.B.A., University of Wyoming; Ph.D., University of Illinois

MINA GOODMAN, Clinical Supervisor/Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., Goucher College; M.Ed., M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; CCC-SLP

CHARLES R. GRAHAM, JR., Professor of Biology; Associate Director, Master of Physician Assistant B.S., Loyola College in Maryland; M.S., Ph.D., University of Delaware

JOHN A. GRAY, Professor of Law
B.A., St. Mary’s Seminary; S.T.B., S.T.L., Gregorian University; S.T.D., The Catholic University of America; J.D., University of Baltimore

SHARON GREEN-HENNESSY, Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., Clark University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Rochester

JOANNE MARIE GREER, Associate Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Director of Research, Pastoral Counseling Department
B.S., St. Mary’s Dominican College; M.Ed., Louisiana State University; Ph.D., University of Maryland

JOSEPH A. GRIBBON, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Economics
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., The Catholic University of America

EILEEN HAGGERTY, Adjunct Clinical Supervisor of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; CCC-SLP
FRANK R. HAIG, S.J., Professor of Physics
B.A., S.T.B., S.T.L., Woodstock College; Ph.D., The Catholic University of America

SHAWN W. HALE, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Baylor University; M.A., Ph.D., Biola University

DENNIS HAMILTON, Adjunct Instructor of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science
B.S.E.E., Lawrence Technological University; M.S.E.E., Johns Hopkins University

WILLIAM HARDENBURG, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., U.S. Military Academy; M.S., Johns Hopkins University; ENGR, The George Washington University

CYNTHIA HARDIE, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., University of Maryland (College Park); M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

WILLIAM R. HARRINGTON, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., University of Maryland at College Park; M.Ed., Bowie State College

WILLIAM L. HARRIS, Associate Professor of Decision Sciences
B.A., University of Virginia; Sc.D., Johns Hopkins University

DEBORAH G. HASKINS, Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.S., M.A., Rider University; Ph.D., Loyola College in Maryland

JANET A. HEADLEY, Associate Professor of Fine Arts (Art History); Chair, Fine Arts Department
B.A., University of Delaware; M.A., Temple University; Ph.D., University of Maryland

JOHN W. HEBELE, JR., Adjunct Instructor of Information Systems and Engineering Science
B.S.E.E., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

BARRY K. HEDDEN, Adjunct Faculty of Marketing
B.A., M.M.C., University of South Carolina

DEBORAH HEIBERGER, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Towson University; M.Ed., Ed.D., University of Maryland

CHRISTOPHER T. HELMRATH, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Marketing
B.A., Miami University; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

NORINE HEMPING, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Brentwood College; M.Ed., South Dakota State University; Ed.D., University of South Dakota

STEPHEN D. HENDRYS, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., M.S., University of Rhode Island; M.S.E.E., Johns Hopkins University

JEFFREY H. HERBST, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland (Baltimore)

FRANCIS G. HILTON, S.J., Assistant Professor of Economics
B.A., M.A., Fordham University; M.A., Loyola University (Chicago); M.Theo., M.Div., Weston School of Theology; M.Ed., Harvard University; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin (Madison)

JOYCE HLASS, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., University of Akron; M.S., Johns Hopkins University

ELLEN D. Hoadley, Associate Professor of Information Systems; Assistant Dean for Academic Programs, Sellinger School of Business and Management
B.A., Florida State University; M.B.A., Ph.D., Indiana University

JANINE P. HOLC, Associate Professor of Political Science; Chair, Political Science Department
B.A., Illinois State University; M.A., Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

JOHN C. HOLLWITZ, Professor of Education and Writing and Media; Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
B.A., LeMoyne College; M.S., Creighton University; M.A., Ph.D., Northwestern University

WALTER R. HOLMAN, JR., Associate Professor of Finance
B.S., M.S., New Jersey Institute of Technology; M.B.A., Ph.D., Syracuse University

MARYANNE HORE, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Fordham University; M.S., Hunter College; Ph.D., New York University

MARK HUBBARD, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Management
B.S., University of Maryland University College; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

STEVEN C. HUGHES, Professor of History
B.A., University of Colorado; M.A., University of Connecticut; Ph.D., University of Michigan

MARY B. HYMAN, Coordinator of Graduate Science Education Program
B.S., Goucher College; M.S., Johns Hopkins University

LISA R. JACKSON-CHERRY, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.C.J., Ed.S., Ph.D., University of South Carolina
John S. Jeffreys, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.S., Ed.D., University of Maryland; M.A., California State Polytechnic University

Brian K. Jennison, Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science  
B.S.E.E., University of Missouri (Rolla); M.S.E.E., Ph.D., Purdue University

Kay Johnson, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.A., Ohio University; M.A.T., George Washington University; Ed.D., University of Maryland

Raymond M. Jones, Associate Professor of Management and International Business  
B.S., United States Military Academy; M.B.A., Harvard University; J.D., University of Texas; Ph.D., University of Maryland (College Park)

Sheryl L. Kaiser, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
B.A., Michigan State University; J.D., American University (Washington College of Law)

Janna Karp, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Management  
B.S., University of Maryland; M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

Roger J. Kashlak, Associate Professor of Management and International Business  
B.S., University of Pennsylvania; M.B.A., Ph.D., Temple University

David M. Kaufman, Adjunct Instructor of Finance  
B.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland; M.S. (candidate), The George Washington University

Kermit O. Keeling, Associate Professor of Accounting  
B.S.E.E., University of Cincinnati; M.B.A., Southern Methodist University; L.L.M., J.D., University of Houston; C.P.A.

Judith V. Kehe, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.A., Marymount Manhattan College/Brooklyn College; M.A., New School of Social Research; Ph.D., Loyola College in Maryland

Suzanne E. Keilson, Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science  
B.A., Yale University; M.S., Ph.D., Columbia University

Randy J. Kelsey, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science  
B.S.E.E., Grove City College; M.S.E.E., Johns Hopkins University

Lawrence M. Kenney, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science  
B.S.E., Johns Hopkins University; M.S., The George Washington University

Karen Kent, Adjunct Instructor of Information Systems  
B.S., Pennsylvania State University; M.S., Rush University

Edward Kerns, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.A., Shepherd College; M.Ed., Towson University

Elliott King, Associate Professor of Writing and Media  
B.A., California State University; M.S., Columbia University; Ph.D., University of California (San Diego)

Thomas B. King, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.S., Universitaet (Germany); M.D., University of Southern California

Matthew W. Kirkhart, Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.A., M.A., West Virginia University; Ph.D., The University of North Carolina

William T. Kirwan, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.A., Johns Hopkins University; B.D., Westminster Theological Seminary; M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; D.Min., Union Theological Seminary; Ph.D., St. Louis University

Richard Klink, Assistant Professor of Marketing  
B.S., Duquesne University; M.B.A., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh

Glenn S. Kohne, Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science  
B.S.E.E., University of Maryland; M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

Martin B. Koretzky, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.A., University of New Orleans; M.A., Ph.D., State University of New York (Stony Brook)

Jerome F. Kowalewski, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology  
A.B., St. Mary’s Seminary; M.A., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., University of Maryland

Anthony F. Krisak, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  

Libby Kumin, Professor of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; Director, Master’s Program in Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology  
B.A., Long Island University; M.A., Ph.D., New York University; CCC-SLP

John C. Larson, Professor of Economics; Chair, Department of Economics  
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota
JEFFREY M. LATING, Director of Field Education in Psychology  
B.A., Swarthmore College; Ph.D., University of Georgia

DOROTHY LEE-DOYLE, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.S., M.A., Towson University

JOANNE LI, Assistant Professor of Finance  
B.S., Ph.D., Florida State University

NENG LIANG, Associate Professor of Management and International Business  
B.A., East China Normal University; M.B.A., University of Pennsylvania; Ph.D., Indiana University

LYNN LINDEN, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education  
B.A., Clark University; M.A., Ed.D., The George Washington University

SAUL L. LINDENBAUM, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.S., M.A., City College of New York; Ph.D., Boston University

RAYMOND LLOYD, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Engineering Science  
M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

CHARLES T. LOPRESTO, Associate Professor of Psychology  
B.A., LaSalle University; M.A., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., Howard University

PETER LORENZI, Professor of Management; Dean, Sellinger School of Business and Management  
B.S., M.B.A., State University of New York (Binghamton); Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

JENNY L. LOWRY, Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.S., University of Evansville; M.S., Ph.D., Saint Louis University

PAUL LUCA, Associate Professor of English; Chair, English Department  
B.A., Kenyon College; M.A., Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

GREG J. MACDONALD, Elementary Assistant Trainer (Montessori Education)  
B.A., University of Queensland; Diploma of Teaching, Burwood State College; Montessori Diploma (Casa dei Bambini, Elementary), Washington Montessori Institute; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

BARBARA C. MALLONEE, Associate Professor of Writing and Media  
B.A., Carleton College; M.A., M.L.A., Johns Hopkins University

DAVID MARCOVITZ, Coordinator of Technology in the Educational Environment  
B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology; M.S., Ph.D., University of Illinois

ROBERT J. McALLISTER, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.A., Loyola College in Maryland; M.A., Ph.D., The Catholic University of America; M.D., Georgetown University

O. LEE MCCABE, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.A., University of Maryland; M.A., The George Washington University; Ph.D., The Catholic University of America

WILLIAM McCAFFREY, Adjunct Instructor of Information Systems  
B.S., Siena College; M.B.A., University of Notre Dame

PETER MCCALLUM, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education  
B.A., Frostburg State University; M.Ed., Towson University; Ed.D., University of Maryland (College Park)

JANET R. McDONELL, Director of Montessori Training (Primary Level)  
B.A., University of Wisconsin; AMI Primary Diploma, Midwest Montessori Institute; AMI Elementary Diploma, Ohio Montessori Training Institute; AMI Special Education Diploma, Montessori Teacher Training Center of Northern California; Trainer Diploma, Washington Montessori Institute; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

JOHN C. MCFadden, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Information Systems; Director of Information Services  
B.S.M.E., Villanova University; M.S.A., The George Washington University

PAULA MCGRAW, Academic/Clinical Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology  
B.S., M.S., Towson University; CCC-SLP

JANE BOYER McGUIGAN, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.A., M.S., West Virginia University; Ph.D., University of Maryland

DANIEL M. McGUINESS, Associate Professor of Writing and Media  
B.A., St. Ambrose College; M.A., Southern Illinois University (Carbondale); Ph.D., University of Iowa

JOHN L. McLAUGHLIN, Sr., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
A.B., M.A., LaSalle College; M.A., Ph.D., The George Washington University

JAMES R. MEANS, Jr., Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science  
B.S.E.E., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

CYNTHIA MENDELSON, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., University of Maryland
ANTHONY J. MENTO, Professor of Management  
B.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland; M.A., Towson University

DANIEL MERCER, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Economics  
B.A., Wittenberg University; M.S., University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill)

MARY ELLEN MERRICK, I.H.M., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.A., M.S., Marywood College; M.S., C.A.S., Loyola College in Maryland; D.Min., Graduate Theological Foundation

ALFRED R. MICHENZI, Associate Professor of Accounting  
B.S., University of Pittsburgh; M.S., Case Institute of Technology; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University; C.P.A.

BARBARA MILLER, Academic/Clinical Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology  
B.A., Towson University; M.A., Ohio University; CCC-SLP

DONALD A. MILLER, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
A.B., M.S., Indiana University; Ph.D., LaSalle University

MICHELE MILLER, Adjunct Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology  
B.A., Loyola College in Maryland; M.S., West Virginia University; CCC-SLP

MARTIN MULLANEY, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.A., Mount St. Mary’s College; M.Ed., C.A.S. (candidate), Loyola College in Maryland

LYNNE MULLER, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education  
B.S., Towson University; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., Union Institute

BRIAN MURRAY, Associate Professor of Writing and Media  
B.A., Dominican College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Tulsa

DAVID R. MYERS, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.A., Johns Hopkins University; M.Ed., University of Maryland

BRIAN L. NASTVOGEL, Adjunct Instructor of Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science  
B.S., Rochester Institute of Technology; M.S., The Catholic University of America

ANTHONY T. NASUTA, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science  
M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

JAMES B. O’HARA, Assistant Professor of Law  
B.A., St. Mary’s Seminary; S.T.B., S.T.L., Gregorian University; J.D., University of Baltimore

MICHAEL O’NEAL, Assistant Professor of Education  
B.A., California State University; M.A., Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania; Ph.D., University of Delaware

EILEEN M. OICKLE, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education  
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland

JOHN OLSH, Adjunct Associate Professor of Economics  
B.A., Western Maryland College; M.A., Ph.D., University of California (Davis)

MARK W. OSTEEN, Associate Professor of English  
B.A., M.A., University of Montana; Ph.D., Emory University

ROBERT PETERS, Adjunct Instructor of Education; Coordinator of Graduate Programs in Reading  
B.S., Bowling Green State University; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland; Ed.D., University of Maryland (College Park)

RALPH L. PIEDMONT, Associate Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Associate Director of Research, Pastoral Counseling  
B.A., Iona College; M.A., Ph.D., Boston University

CHRISTY A. PIERCE, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.A., Beaver College; M.Ed., Kutztown State University

DONNA PITTS, Adjunct Clinical Supervisor/Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology  
B.S., M.S., Towson University; CCC-A

SAM POLACK, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.A., M.Ed., University of Maryland

CARL M. POWELL, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science  
A.B., Dartmouth College; M.S., Johns Hopkins University

THOMAS H. POWELL, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science  
B.A., St. Johns College; B.E.S.E.E., Johns Hopkins University; M.S.E.E., Drexel University; ENGR, The George Washington University

DAVID V. POWERS, Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.S., Louisiana State University; M.A., Ph.D., Washington University (St. Louis)

JANET PREIS, Academic/Clinical Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology  
B.S., M.S., Towson University; C.A.G.S., Loyola College in Maryland; CCC-SLP

JEAN PREVAS, Assistant Professor of Physician Assistant Studies; Clinical Director, Master of Physician Assistant  
B.A., University of Maryland; M.M.S., St. Francis College; Physician Assistant Certified
JOSEPH PROCACCINI, Associate Professor of Education  
B.A., Our Lady of Providence Seminary; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., The Catholic University of America

LIA PURPURA, Adjunct Instructor of Writing and Media  
B.A., Oberlin College; M.F.A., University of Iowa

LAWRENCE J. RAIFMAN, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.S., Washington University; J.D., University of Arizona College of Law; Ph.D., University of Arizona

MARYANNE RALLS, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.A., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

RALPH E. RAMHOFF, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science  
B.S., Frostburg State University; M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

RONALD REDMOND, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education  
A.B., M.A., Fordham University; A.G.S., Ph.D., University of Maryland

JAMES REEDER, Adjunct Professor of Engineering Science  
B.S.E.E., Vanderbilt University; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

CHRISTINE REGNER, Adjunct Instructor of Education  
B.S., Towson University; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

WALTER JOSEF REINHART, Associate Professor of Finance  
B.S., M.B.A., Oklahoma State University; Ph.D., University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill)

JOSHUA J. REITER, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Information Systems  
B.A., Ed.D., Johns Hopkins University; M.B.A., New York University

DONALD J. REITZ, Professor of Education  
A.B., St. Mary’s Seminary and University; M.A., The Catholic University of America; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

LOUIS M. REITZ, S.S., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education  
A.B., S.T.B., S.T.L., St. Mary’s Seminary and University; M.S., The Catholic University of America; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

SHARYN SIMPSON RHODES, Associate Professor of Education  
B.A., The City College of New York; M.Ed., Goucher College; Ph.D., University of Wyoming

E. BARRY RICE, Assistant Professor of Accounting  
B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; M.B.A., University of Maryland; C.P.A.

FRANK J. RICHARDSON, JR., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.A., Drew University; M.Div., Boston University; D.Min., Boston University School of Theology; M.F.T., Hahnemann University; Ph.D., California School of Professional Psychology

LEE J. RICHMOND, Professor of Education; Coordinator of Graduate Programs in School Counseling  
B.S., Loyola College in Maryland; M.Ed., Johns Hopkins University; Ph.D., University of Maryland

STEPHEN R. ROBINSON, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
B.S., Towson University; J.D., University of Baltimore School of Law

ELANA ROCK, Associate Professor of Education; Coordinator of Graduate Programs in Special Education  
B.A., University of Pennsylvania; M.A., New York University; Ed.D., Johns Hopkins University

REV. THOMAS E. RODGERSON, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.A., University of Virginia; B.D., University of Edinburgh; M.S., Ph.D., Loyola College in Maryland

REGINA E. ROMERO, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling  
B.S., Howard University; Ph.D., The George Washington University

PATRICK ROSELLO, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Management  
B.S., The George Washington University; M.B.A., University of Baltimore

LANCE A. ROTH, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Finance  
B.S., Drexel University; M.S.F., Loyola College in Maryland

CHRISTOPHER S. RUEBECK, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Economics  
B.S., Purdue University; M.S., Stanford University; Ph.D. (candidate), Johns Hopkins University

JAI P. RYU, Professor of Sociology  
B.A., Seoul National University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota

ROBERTA E. SABIN, Associate Professor of Computer Science; Chair, Computer Science Department  
B.A., The College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.A., Villanova University; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland; M.S., Johns Hopkins University; Ph.D., University of Maryland

TAGI SAGAFI-NEJAD, Professor of Management and International Business  
B.Sc., Pahlavi University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
James F. Salmon, S.J., Adjunct Associate Professor of Chemistry and Theology
B.S., M.E., Stevens Institute of Technology; M.A., Boston College; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania; S.T.B., Woodstock College

Beatrice E. Sarlos, Professor of Education
Staatsexamen, Universitat der Stadt Berlin; M.A., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

Kristine Scarry, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., University of Maryland (College Park); M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

George D. Scheeler, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Finance
B.B.A., James Madison University; M.B.A., College of William and Mary

Nancy-Jo M. Scheers, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Douglass College (Rutgers University); M.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland

Lisa Schoenbrot, Associate Professor of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; Chair, Department of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., University of Maryland; M.S., James Madison University; Ed.D., Johns Hopkins University; CCC-SLP

Jacob Schuchman, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Loyola College in Maryland; M.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland

Charles E. Scott, Professor of Economics
B.S., University of North Carolina; M.B.A., University of Montana; M.A., Ph.D., Vanderbilt University

Kathleen A. Sears, Internship Coordinator, Professional Development Schools (Elementary/Secondary)
B.S., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.A., Johns Hopkins University

Ali M. Sedaghat, Associate Professor of Accounting

James Selway, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., Loyola College in Maryland; M.Ed., Towson University

Larry Shackelford, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

Phoebe C. Sharkey, Professor of Decision Sciences
A.B., Duke University; M.S., Georgetown University; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

Robert D. Shelton, Professor of Computer Science and Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science
B.S.E.E., Texas Tech University; S.M., Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Ph.D., University of Houston

A. Kimbrough Sherman, Associate Professor of Decision Sciences
A.B., Brown University; M.B.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland

Martin F. Sherman, Professor of Psychology
B.A., University of Connecticut; Ph.D., University of Maine

Barbara Siddle, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
M.S., Indiana University; Ph.D., Arizona State University

Edward R. Sim, Assistant Professor of Information Systems
B.S., Towson University; M.S., The George Washington University; Ph.D., University of Maryland (Baltimore County)

Laurette P. Simmons, Associate Professor of Information Systems
B.A., Ithaca College; M.B.A., Ph.D., University of North Texas

Leroy F. Simmons, Professor of Decision Sciences
B.A., Washburn University; M.S., University of Missouri; Ph.D., University of Tennessee

Janet M. Simon, Adjunct Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; CCC-SLP

Kathleen Siren, Assistant Professor of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; Director, Undergraduate Studies in Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.A., M.S., Ph.D., University of Kansas; CCC-SLP

James F. Skarbek, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Towson University; M.A., Ed.D., University of Maryland

John Sloan, Academic Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; Director, Loyola College Speech-Language-Hearing Centers
B.S., M.S., Towson University; CCC-SLP

Darlene Brannigan Smith, Associate Professor of Marketing
B.S., M.B.A., University of Baltimore; Ph.D., University of Maryland

William J. Sneck, S.J., Associate Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Director of M.S. Admissions, Pastoral Counseling Department
A.B., M.A., St. Louis University; M.Div., Woodstock College; Ph.D., University of Michigan

Dale E. Snow, Associate Professor of Philosophy
B.A., Clark University; M.A., Ph.D., Emory University
James Snow, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.A., M.A., Ohio University; Ph.D., Temple University

Christopher Sny, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Drake University; M.A., Northern Illinois University; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Steven A. Sobelman, Associate Professor of Psychology
B.A., Norwich University; Ph.D., The American University

Jalal Soroosh, Professor of Accounting; Chair, Department of Accounting and Information Systems
B.S., Iranian Institute of Advanced Accounting; M.B.A., The George Washington University; Ph.D., University of Mississippi; C.M.A.

Lori Sova, Adjunct Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology
B.S., State University of New York (Fredonia); M.S., Vanderbilt University; CCC-SLP

Craig D. Spencer, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
B.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland; J.D., University of Maryland School of Law

G. Lawrence Sprigg, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S., M.Ed., Towson University; M.E.S., Loyola College in Maryland

Patrick Stakem, Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science
B.S.E.E., Carnegie-Mellon University; M.S., Johns Hopkins University

Jon P. Stanton, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., Wofford College; M.S., Ph.D., Memphis State University

Timothy J. Stapleton, Associate Professor of Philosophy
B.S., MacMurray College; M.A., Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

Ruth M. Stemberger, Associate Professor of Psychology; Associate Chair, Psychology Department; Director of Doctoral Education in Psychology
B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Georgia

Joseph Stevens, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Bloomsburg College; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland

Anne Ross Stewart, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Drew University; M.Div., D.Min., Wesley Theological Seminary

Gail Stone, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Iowa State University; M.S., Hood College

Vickie Swanson, Internship Coordinator, Professional Development Schools (Elementary)
B.S., Illinois State University; M.A., The George Washington University; J.D., American University (Washington School of Law)

Robert G. Sweet, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Finance
A.B., Trinity College; J.D., University of Baltimore Law School; M.A., D.A., The Catholic University of America; X.M.B.A., Loyola College in Maryland

Aldo G. Tassi, Professor of Philosophy
B.A., Iona College; M.A., Marquette University; Ph.D., Fordham University

Michael G. Tebeleff, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., University of Virginia; Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin

Mary Anne Tharin, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.A., Greensboro College; M.A., Appalachian State University

Amanda M. Thomas, Associate Professor of Psychology
B.A., College of William and Mary; M.S., Ph.D., University of Georgia

W. Gary Thompson, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Pastoral Counseling
B.A., Johnson C. Smith University; Ph.D., Howard University

Martin Tillett, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.S., Bowie State University; M.S., University of Maryland

Michael Torino, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Management
B.S., Loyola College in Maryland; M.B.A., University of California

Ellen Tracy, Adjunct Instructor of Education
B.A., Montclair State Teacher’s College; M.S., Towson University

Michael S. Tumbarello, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Marketing
B.A., Adelphi University; M.B.A., New York University; M.M., University of Dallas

Thomas A. Ulrich, Professor of Finance
A.B., Franklin and Marshall College; M.S., University of Delaware; Ph.D., Michigan State University; C.M.A.; C.F.A.

John J. Vacca, Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Florida Southern College; M.Ed., Virginia Commonwealth University; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

Doris C. Van Doren, Professor of Marketing
B.S., M.S., Florida State University; Ph.D., University of Maryland
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title and Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Barbara H. Vann</strong></td>
<td>Associate Professor of Sociology; B.A., University of Alabama (Birmingham); M.A., East Tennessee State University; Ph.D., University of Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kevin D. Vinson</strong></td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Education; Coordinator of Graduate Programs in Curriculum and Instruction; B.A., University of Maryland (Baltimore County); M.A., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., University of Maryland (College Park)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lura Vogelman</strong></td>
<td>Academic/Clinical Core Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; B.A., Towson University; M.S., Loyola College in Maryland; MSCCC-SLP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Deborah Von Rembow</strong></td>
<td>Adjunct Instructor of Education; B.A., The American University; M.A., Vanderbilt University; Ed.S., The George Washington University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sharon Ann Wall, S.S.N.D.</strong></td>
<td>Coordinator of Teacher Education Programs; Adviser to Undergraduate Secondary Education Minors; B.A., College of Notre Dame of Maryland; M.S., Johns Hopkins University; M.Ed., Loyola College in Maryland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Christine Wallace</strong></td>
<td>Adjunct Clinical Supervisor of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; B.S., M.S., Purdue University; CCC-SLP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stephen J. K. Walters</strong></td>
<td>Professor of Economics; B.A., University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Ph.D., University of California (Los Angeles)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>David L. Waltos</strong></td>
<td>Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology; B.S., Trinity College; M.D., The George Washington School of Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kathleen Ward</strong></td>
<td>Adjunct Clinical Supervisor/Faculty of Speech-Language Pathology/Audiology; B.S., M.S., Towson University; CCC-A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thomas Ward</strong></td>
<td>Associate Professor of Modern Languages and Literatures (Spanish); B.A., Southern Connecticut State University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Connecticut</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bernard J. Weigman</strong></td>
<td>Professor of Computer Science, Electrical Engineering and Engineering Science, and Physics; Director, Graduate Programs in Engineering Science; B.S., Loyola College in Maryland; Ph.D., University of Notre Dame</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>William Wentworth</strong></td>
<td>Adjunct Instructor of Education; B.S., Frostburg State University; M.Ed., Johns Hopkins University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Erika E. White</strong></td>
<td>Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law; B.S., James Madison University; J.D., University of Baltimore School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Robert J. Wicks</strong></td>
<td>Professor of Pastoral Counseling; Chair, Pastoral Counseling Department; B.A., Fairfield University; M.A., St. John’s University; Psy.D., Hahnemann Medical College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nancy A. Williams</strong></td>
<td>Associate Professor of Economics; B.S., University of California (Riverside); M.A., Ph.D., University of California (Berkeley)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vernon Williams</strong></td>
<td>Adjunct Instructor of Engineering Science; B.S., University of Maryland; M.S., The George Washington University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Donald T. Wolfe</strong></td>
<td>Associate Professor of Political Science; B.A., St. Ambrose College; M.A., Marquette University; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Michael J. Woodruff</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Jack Woodward</strong></td>
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B.S., United States Military Academy; M.A., Ph.D., New School for Social Research

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ALAN L. PLOTKIN, Associate Professor Emeritus of Psychology
B.S., Towson University; Ph.D., The Catholic University of America

EDWARD J. ROSS, Professor Emeritus of Fine Arts (Photography)
B.A., M.A., Johns Hopkins University
Loyola College in Maryland is located at the corner of Cold Spring Lane and North Charles Street in Baltimore City. When using I-695 (the Baltimore Beltway), take Exit 25 (Charles Street). Proceed south on Charles Street, just north of the Cold Spring Lane intersection. For information on campus office locations, consult the Campus Map.
Anne Arundel County Center  
I-97 Business Park  
1110 Benfield Boulevard, Suite F
Take Route 97 to Benfield Road West. Continue past the first stop sign and turn right into industrial park.

John Carroll High School  
703 Churchville Road
Take I-95 North to Exit 77B. Go West on MD24 and turn right on Business Route 1/Belair Road. At fifth traffic light (Main Street), Belair Road becomes Churchville Road./MD22.

The Graduate Center – Columbia Campus  
7135 Minstrel Way
From Baltimore: Take I-95 South to 175 West to Snowden River Parkway South to Minstrel Way West; OR: Take I-70 West to 29 South to 175 East to Snowden River Parkway South to Minstrel Way West. From Washington, D.C.: Take I-95 North to 32 West to Broken Land Parkway North. Turn right on Snowden River and left on Minstrel Way; OR: Take 29 North to 32 East to Broken Land Parkway North. Turn right on Snowden River and left on Minstrel Way.

The Graduate Center – Timonium Campus  
2034 Greenspring Drive
Take I-83 to Exit 16A, Timonium Road East. Make first right on Greenspring Drive and right again into Timonium Campus (approx. 100 yards).
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