#### Elizabeth S. Schmidt

Curriculum Vitae

Department of History Loyola University Maryland 4501 N. Charles Street Baltimore, Md. 21210 (410)617-2432; FAX (410)617-2832 e-mail: eschmidt@loyola.edu

### Education

Ph.D., History, University of Wisconsin-Madison, August 1987. Dissertation: "Ideology, Economics, and the Role of Shona Women in Southern Rhodesia, 1850-1939."

M.A., Comparative World History, U.W.-Madison, May 1983.

M.A., African History, U.W.-Madison, December 1982. Thesis: "Now You Have Touched the Women': African Women's Resistance to the Pass Laws in South Africa, 1950-1960."

B.A., History, Oberlin College, May 1977. Non-degree, Collège Cévenol, Chambon-sur-Lignon, France, 1972-73.

# Academic Employment

Loyola University Maryland, History Department (Assistant Professor, 1990-1995; Associate Professor, 1995-2000; Professor, 2000-present; Chair, 1995-1998).

University of Conakry, Republic of Guinea (Fulbright Professor, 1990-1991).

Macalester College, History Department (Visiting Assistant Professor, 1987-1990).

University of Minnesota, History Department (Adjunct Assistant Professor, Winter 1988).

### **Publications**

## **BOOKS**

From State Collapse to the War on Terror: Foreign Intervention in Africa After the Cold War. In progress; under contract with Ohio University Press.

Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror. New Approaches to African History Series. Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Cold War and Decolonization in Guinea, 1946-1958. Western African Studies Series. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2007. Award: African Politics Conference Group, Best Book Award, 2008.

Mobilizing the Masses: Gender, Ethnicity, and Class in the Nationalist Movement in Guinea, 1939-1958. Social History of Africa Series. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2005. Award: Alpha Sigma Nu Book Award for History, 2008.

Peasants, Traders, and Wives: Shona Women in the History of Zimbabwe, 1870-1939. Social History of Africa Series. Portsmouth, N.H.: Heinemann; London: James Currey; Harare: Baobab, 1992. (2nd printing, 1993; 3rd printing, 1995.) Awards: "Special Mention," Alpha Sigma Nu Book Competition, 1993; "Finalist," African Studies Association's Herskovits Award, 1993; Choice "Outstanding Academic Book for 1994."

Decoding Corporate Camouflage: U.S. Business Support for Apartheid. Washington, D.C.: Institute for Policy Studies; Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 1980. (2nd printing, 1985; 3rd printing, 1986). Nominated for the Herskovits Award, 1981.

Religious Private Voluntary Organizations and the Question of Government Funding. Elizabeth Schmidt (primary author), Jane Blewett, and Peter Henriot. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books, 1981.

## ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS

"Anticolonial Nationalism in French West Africa: What Made Guinea Unique?" *African Studies Review*, vol. 52, no. 2 (September 2009): 1-34.

"Cold War in Guinea: The Rassemblement Démocratique Africain and the Struggle over Communism, 1950-1958." *Journal of African History*, vol. 48, no. 1 (March 2007): 95-121.

"Top Down or Bottom Up? Nationalist Mobilization Reconsidered, With Special Reference to Guinea (French West Africa)." *American Historical Review*, vol. 110, no. 4 (October 2005): 975-1014.

"Patriarchy, Capitalism, and the Colonial State in Zimbabwe." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, Special Issue on African Women, vol. 16, no. 4 (Summer 1991): 732-756.

"Negotiated Spaces and Contested Terrain: Men, Women and the Law in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1890-1939." *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 16, no. 4 (December 1990): 622-648.

"Farmers, Hunters, and Gold-Washers: A Reevaluation of Women's Roles in Precolonial and Colonial Zimbabwe." *African Economic History*, vol. 17 (1988): 45-80.

"When Sanctions Worked: the Case of Rhodesia Reexamined." Co-author, William Minter. *African Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 347 (April 1988): 207-237.

## ARTICLES IN EDITED COLLECTIONS

"Popular Resistance & Anticolonial Mobilization: The War Effort in French Guinea." In *Re-centering Africa in the History of the Second World War*. Edited by Judith A. Byfield, Carolyn Brown, Timothy Parsons, and Ahmad Sikainga. In progress; under contract with Cambridge University Press.

"Africa," in *The Oxford Handbook of the Cold War*, pp. 265-285. Edited by Richard Immerman and Petra Goedde. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.

"Negotiated Spaces and Contested Terrain: Men, Women and the Law in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1890-1939." *Journal of Southern African Studies*. Reprinted in *The Rise and Fall of Modern Empires* (Vol I): <u>Social Organisations</u>. Edited by Owen White. Farnham, UK: Ashgate, forthcoming, 2013.

"Trade Unions and Nationalism in French Guinea, 1945-1958." In *Trade Unions in West Africa: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*, pp. 69-98. Edited by Craig Phelan. New York: Peter Lang, 2011.

"Pan-Africanism, People's Power, and Decolonization in Ghana and Guinea: The Uneven Legacy of Kwame Nkrumah and Sékou Touré," in *Africa, Empire and Globalization: Essays in Honor of A. G. Hopkins*, pp. 525-540. Edited by Toyin Falola and Emily Brownell. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2011.

"Emancipate Your Husbands!' Women and Nationalism in Guinea, 1953-1958." In *Women in African Colonial Histories*, pp. 282-304. Edited by Jean Allman, Susan Geiger and Nakanyike Musisi. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002.

"Patriarchy, Capitalism, and the Colonial State in Zimbabwe." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*. Reprinted in *Rethinking the Political: Gender, Resistance, and the State*, pp. 389-413. Edited by Barbara Laslett, Johanna Brenner, and Yesim Arat. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

"Race, Sex, and Domestic Labor: The Question of African Female Servants in Southern Rhodesia, 1900-1939." In *African Encounters with Domesticity*, pp. 221-241. Edited by Karen Tranberg Hansen. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1992. (Republished in January 2007 as part of the American Council of Learned Societies' History E-Book Project.)

#### OTHER ARTICLES, DOCUMENTS, AND PUBLISHED PAPERS

"Women's Work and Social Change: The Making of a Peasantry in the Goromonzi District of Southern Rhodesia, 1898-1934." *Working Papers on Women in International Development*, no. 151. East Lansing: Michigan State University, November 1987. See <a href="http://gencen.msu.edu">http://gencen.msu.edu</a>

United Nations Sanctions and South Africa: Lessons From the Case of Southern Rhodesia. Notes and Documents, 1/87. New York: United Nations Centre Against Apartheid, February 1987.

"The Sanctions Weapon: Lessons from Rhodesia." <u>TransAfrica Forum</u>, vol. 4, no. 1 (Fall 1986): 3-16.

One Step--In the Wrong Direction; An Analysis of the Sullivan Principles as a Strategy for Opposing Apartheid. New York: Episcopal Churchpeople for a Free Southern Africa, March 1983. Revised and Expanded Edition, January 1985.

"'Marching to Pretoria'--Reagan's South Africa Policy on the Move." *TransAfrica Forum*, vol. 2, no. 2 (Fall 1983): 3-16.

'Now You Have Touched the Women': African Women's Resistance to the Pass Laws in South Africa, 1950-1960. Notes and Documents, 6/83. New York: United Nations Centre Against Apartheid, March 1983. (M.A. Thesis, 1982)

Competing for Power: An Analysis of Conflicting Interests in South African Society, 1924-1948. Occasional Paper no. 11. African Studies Program, University of Wisconsin, 1982. (Awarded the A.C. Jordan Prize for the best graduate student paper, 1982)

"One Step--In the Wrong Direction: The Sullivan Principles as a Strategy for Opposing Apartheid," <u>Ufahamu</u>, vol. 11, no. 3, (Spring 1982): 236-244. Also published in the Association of Concerned Africa Scholars' *ACAS Newsletter*, no. 7 (May 1982) and as a separate issue of the Episcopal Churchmen for South Africa's *ECSA Newsletter* (May 1982).

*The Sullivan Principles: Decoding Corporate Camouflage*. Notes and Documents, 4/80. New York: United Nations Centre Against Apartheid, March 1980.

#### Honors and Awards

2012 Bud Day Scholar-Activist Award of the Association of Concerned Africa Scholars. Faculty Award for Outstanding Service-Learning, 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Service-Learning and Civic Engagement Conference, March 31, 2012. (The conference and award are sponsored by 29 colleges and universities in the Baltimore Collegetown Network, Maryland-DC Campus Compact, and the Shriver Center at UMBC.)

Faculty Award for Excellence in Service-Learning and Engaged Scholarship, Loyola University Maryland, 2010.

African Politics Conference Group, Best Book Award, 2008. (APCG is an affiliate of the American Political Science Association, the International Studies Association, and the African Studies Association.)

Alpha Sigma Nu Book Award for History, 2008. (The competition included books published from 2005-2007 by faculty from 29 Jesuit colleges and universities.)

Recognition of Outstanding Achievement in Research, Teaching, and Service, Eleventh Annual Deans' Symposium, Loyola College in Maryland, April 18, 2008

Nachbahr Award for Outstanding Scholarly Accomplishment in the Humanities, Loyola College in Maryland, 2007

Choice Outstanding Academic Book for 1994

Special Mention, Alpha Sigma Nu Book Competition, 1993

Finalist, African Studies Association's Herskovits Award, 1993

A.C. Jordan Prize for the best graduate student paper, African Studies Program, University of Wisconsin, 1982

# Fellowships and Grants

Full-Year Senior Sabbatical (2012-2013). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola University Maryland.

Summer Research Grant (2008). Awarded by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola College.

Summer Research Grant (2007). Awarded by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and the Center for the Humanities, Loyola College. (Loyola College nominee for the NEH Summer Stipend, 2007.)

Summer Research Grant (2006). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola College.

Summer Research Grant (2005). Awarded by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola College.

Full-Year Senior Sabbatical (2005-2006). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola College.

Summer Research Grant (2004). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola College.

Summer Research Grant (2003). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola College.

Full-Year Senior Sabbatical, Summer Research Grant, and Research Fund (1998-99). Awarded by the Faculty Development Committee, Loyola College. (This was the only fully-funded full-year sabbatical awarded by Loyola College.)

Summer Research Grant (1998). Awarded by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola College.

Faculty Development Summer Research Grant (Summer 1994). Awarded by the Faculty Development Committee, Loyola College.

Junior Faculty Sabbatical (Fall 1993). Awarded by the Center for the Humanities, Loyola College.

Faculty Summer Research Grant (Summer 1993). Awarded by the Dean, College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola College.

American Council of Learned Societies/Social Science Research Council grant for research in Guinea, Senegal, and France (1990-1992).

Fulbright Senior Research and Lecturing Grant, Guinea (1990-1991).

Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, Doctoral Dissertation Research Grant in Women's Studies (1985-1986).

Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Fellowship (1985). (Twelve months' research in England and Zimbabwe).

Caroline Spurgeon Residential Scholarship, sponsored by the British Federation of University Women (Jan.-March 1985).

#### Offices in Professional Associations

<u>Board of Directors</u>: African Studies Association (2006-2009); Association of Concerned Africa Scholars (1991-1992; 2006-2008, 2012-); American Friends of Collège Cévenol (2010-2012)

<u>Executive Committee</u>: African Studies Association (2008-2009); Association of Concerned Africa Scholars (1991-1992)

Advisory Board: Soccer Without Borders-Baltimore (2012-)

Editorial Board: Journal of Urban History (2002-2009); Book review editor for Africa and the Middle East (2007-2009)

<u>Series Consultant</u>: Jacana Pocket Biography Series, co-published by Jacana Media (South Africa) and Ohio University Press (2012-)

## **Professional Program Presentations**

"The Cold War in Africa: Consequences for Societies and States." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Philadelphia, PA, Dec. 1, 2012.

"African Battlegrounds: Foreign Intervention in Africa During the Cold War and Beyond." Paper presented to the African Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, March 16, 2012.

"The Masses Behind the Man: Sékou Touré, the RDA, and Guinea's Vote for Independence." Paper presented to the Critical Thought Collective, Center for Africana Studies, Johns Hopkins University, February 23, 2012.

"Cold War in Guinea: Mass Mobilization and the End of Empire in French West Africa, 1946-1958." Paper presented to the History Workshop, University of Delaware, March 16, 2010.

"Popular Resistance & Nationalist Mobilization: The War Effort in French Guinea." Paper presented on the panel, "Africa and WWII: Catalyst for Anti-Colonialism," annual meeting of the American Historical Association, New York, Jan. 4, 2009. Also presented to the African History and Anthropology Workshop, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, March 26, 2009; "Re-evaluating Africa and World War II" conference, Cornell University, Sept. 17-19, 2009.

Keynote presentation, "Pan-Africanism, People's Power, and Decolonization in Ghana and Guinea: The Uneven Legacy of Kwame Nkrumah and Sékou Touré," at the Conference, "Perspectives on African Decolonization: African Intellectuals and Decolonization," Ohio University, Oct. 2-4, 2008. Also presented to the Conference in Honor of Professor A. G. Hopkins, University of Texas at Austin, April 9, 2011.

"Anticolonial Nationalism in French West Africa: What Made Guinea Unique?" Paper presented to the History and African Studies Seminar, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa, August 13, 2008.

"Cold War in Guinea: Mass Mobilization and the End of Empire in French West Africa, 1946-1958." Keynote presentation to the Deans' Symposium, Loyola College in Maryland, April 18, 2008.

"Nationalism and Decolonization in Africa During the Cold War." Invited presentation and webcast featuring my book, *Cold War and Decolonization in Guinea, 1946-1958*, at the Cold War International History Project, History and Public Policy Program, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C., April 8, 2008.

"Resistance and Mobilization: Guinea and World War II." Invited paper presented at the workshop, "Re-evaluating Africa and World War II," Rutgers University, March 27-30, 2008.

"Black Liberation and the Spirit of '57: The Ghana-Guinea Legacy." Invited keynote paper presented at the conference, "Black Liberation and the Spirit of '57," Binghamton University, Nov. 2-3, 2007.

"Independence Now!: Why Guinea Stood Alone in 1958." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, New York, October 20, 2007.

"Theory and Praxis: Education for Action in a Diverse and Changing World," Nachbahr Award Lecture, Loyola College in Maryland, September 28, 2007.

"Grassroots Nationalism in Guinea: An Analysis of Race, Class, Gender, and Ideology." Paper presented to the History Department at the University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, December 5, 2006.

"The Scramble for Africa's Resources." Roundtable presentation to the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, San Francisco, CA, November 18, 2006.

"Radical at the Roots: Anti-Colonial Nationalism in Guinea, 1946-1958, with Comparative Reflections on other French West African Territories." Paper presented to the conference, "The Powerful Presence of the Past: Historical Dimensions of Integration and Conflict in the Upper Guinea Coast," Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology, Halle/Saale, Germany, October 18-21, 2006.

"Cold War in Guinea: The Rassemblement Democratique Africain and the Struggle over Communism, 1950-1953." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Washington, D.C., November 17, 2005.

"Reformed Imperialism and the Onset of the Cold War, 1945-1950," from *Cold War and Decolonization in Guinea*, 1946-1958. Presented to the African Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, November 11, 2005.

"Nationalism as a Progressive Force: Grassroots Mobilization in Guinea, 1946-1958." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, New Orleans, LA, November 12, 2004.

"Nationalism Reconsidered: Lessons from Guinea (French West Africa)." Paper presented to the Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities, Honolulu, Hawaii, January 9, 2004.

"Rural Revolt: The Peasant Foundations of the Nationalist Movement in Guinea,1939-1945." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Boston, MA, November 1, 2003.

"The RDA Welcomed Everyone': The Making of a Nationalist Movement in Guinea, 1946-1958." Paper presented to the History Department Seminar, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI, October 3, 2003.

"Ethnicity and Violence: Grassroots Mobilization in the Guinean Nationalist Movement." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Washington, D.C., December 7, 2002.

"Africans into Frenchmen: Assimilation, the Overseas Labor Code, and the French West African General Strike of 1953: An Examination of the Guinean Case." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Houston, Texas, November 15, 2001.

"A Parting of Ways: The <u>Rassemblement Démocratique Africain</u> and the French Communist Party, 1950-1953, an Examination of the Guinean Case." Presented to The African Seminar at Hopkins, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, April 13, 2001.

"Veterans and Nationalism in Guinea, 1940-1955." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Nashville, Tennessee, November 17, 2000.

"Nationalism in Guinea: Issues in Gender, Ethnicity, and Class, 1939-1958." Presented to the African Studies Interdisciplinary Seminar, University of Illinois, Urbana- Champaign, Il., March 30, 2000.

"Popular Resistance to the Chieftaincy in Guinea, 1946-1957." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Philadelphia, Pa., November 12, 1999.

"Emancipate Your Husbands!': Women, Men, and the Transformation of Gender Roles in the Guinean Nationalist Movement, 1946-1958." Presented in the Africana Lecture Series, Villanova University, November 21, 1996; also presented as a Junior Faculty Sabbatical Lecture, Loyola College, April 28, 1995.

"The Transformation of Gender Roles in the Guinean Nationalist Movement, 1946-1958." Presented at the Symposium on Gender, Cultural Production and Development in Africa, Howard University, Washington, D.C., March 10, 1995; also presented at the Third Annual Workshop of the African Studies Consortium composed of the University of Pennsylvania, Bryn Mawr, Haverford, and Swarthmore. University of Pennsylvania, October 6, 1995.

"Women's Grassroots Organization and Mobilization in the Guinean Nationalist Movement." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Seattle, Washington, November 21, 1992.

"National Liberation Through Women's Eyes: A Gendered View of the Guinean Nationalist Movement." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, St. Louis, Missouri, November 24, 1991.

"Negotiated Spaces and Contested Terrain: Men, Women and the Law in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1890-1939." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 5, 1989.

"Race, Sex, and Domestic Labor: The Question of African Female Servants in Southern Rhodesia, 1900-1939." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, October 29, 1988.

"Gender Ideology, Economics, and the Social Control of African Women in Zimbabwe, 1890-1939." Presented at the Annual Conference of the National Women's Studies Association, Minneapolis, Minnesota, June 25, 1988.

"Hunters, Farmers, and Gold-Washers: A Reevaluation of Women's Roles in Precolonial and Colonial Zimbabwe." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Denver, Colorado, November 21, 1987

"Women are the Backbone of Agriculture: A Historical Assessment of Women's Role in Peasant Production in Zimbabwe, 1890-1939." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 18, 1987.

"The Impact of Economic Sanctions on Rhodesia: Implications for South Africa." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Madison, Wisconsin, November 1, 1986.

"Women, Agriculture, and Social Change in Southern Rhodesia, 1898-1934, with Special Reference to the Goromonzi District." Presented at the University of Zambia, April 23, 1986; to the Henderson History Seminar at the University of Zimbabwe, May 12, 1986; at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Madison, Wisconsin, October 30, 1986.

"Ideology, Economics, and the Social Control of Women in Southern Rhodesia, 1910-1939." Presented to the Henderson History Seminar at the University of Zimbabwe, July 24, 1986.

"Economic Sanctions: A Comparison of the Rhodesian and South African Cases." Presented to the Zimbabwe Economic Society, Harare, July 1, 1986.

#### **Book Reviews**

Review of Mike McGovern, <u>Unmasking the State: Making Guinea Modern</u>. In <u>International Journal of African Historical Studies</u>, forthcoming.

Review of Jennie E. Burnet, <u>Genocide Lives in Us: Women, Memory, and Silence in Rwanda</u>. In <u>Choice: Current Reviews for College Libraries</u>, forthcoming.

Review of Giorgio Miescher, <u>Namibia's Redline: The History of a Veterinary and Settlement Border</u>. In <u>Choice</u> (Jan. 2013).

Review of Eleanor O'Gorman, <u>The Front Line Runs Through Every Woman: Women & Local Resistance in the Zimbabwean Liberation War</u>. In <u>Choice</u> (April 2012).

Review of James P. Hubbard, <u>The United States and the End of British Colonial Rule in Africa, 1941-1968</u>, for H-Diplo Roundtable Review, vol. XIII, no. 9 (Oct. 31, 2011), <a href="http://www.h-net.org/~diplo/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XIII-9.pdf">http://www.h-net.org/~diplo/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XIII-9.pdf</a>

Review of Rebekah Lee, <u>African Women and Apartheid: Migration and Settlement in Urban South Africa</u>. In <u>Choice</u> (October 2010).

Review of Jay Straker, <u>Youth, Nationalism, and the Guinean Revolution</u>. In <u>African Studies Quarterly</u>, vol. 11, no. 1 (Fall 2009) http://www.africa.ufl.edu/asq/

Review of Marjorie Keniston McIntosh, <u>Yoruba Women, Work, and Social Change</u>. In <u>Choice</u> (September 2009).

Review of Kathleen M. Fallon, <u>Democracy and The Rise of Women's Movements in Sub-Saharan Africa</u>. In <u>Choice</u> (July 2009).

Review of Adam Roberts, <u>The Wonga Coup: Guns, Thugs, and a Ruthless Determination to Create Mayhem in an Oil-Rich Corner of Africa</u>. In <u>The Historian</u>, vol. 69, no. 4 (2007).

Review of Saidiya Hartman, <u>Lose Your Mother: A Journey Along the Atlantic Slave</u> <u>Route</u>. In <u>Choice</u> (September 2007).

Review of James Muzondidya, <u>Walking a Tightrope: Towards a Social History of the Coloured Community of Zimbabwe</u>. On H-SAfrica, <u>www.h-net.org/~safrica/</u>, posted April 9, 2007.

Review of Gary Wilder, <u>The French Imperial Nation-State: Negritude and Colonial Humanism Between the Two World Wars</u>. In <u>American Historical Review</u>, vol. 112, no. 1 (February 2007).

Review of Filomina Chioma Steady, <u>Women and Collective Action in Africa</u>. In <u>Choice</u> (January 2007).

Review of Mohamed Saliou Camara. <u>His Master's Voice: Mass Communication and Single Party Politics in Guinea under Sékou Touré</u>. In <u>African Studies Review</u>, vol. 49, no. 3 (December 2006).

Review essay, "From Cape Town to Cairo: Africans Making Cities in British Colonial Africa," including: Gary F. Baines. <u>A History of New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, South Africa, 1903-1953: The Detroit of the Union</u>; John Parker. <u>Making the Town: Ga State and Society in Early Colonial Accra; Ahmad Alawad Sikainga. "City of Steel and Fire": A Social History of</u>

Atbara, Sudan's Railway Town, 1906-1984. In Journal of Urban History, vol 33, no. 1 (November 2006): 150-155.

Review essay, Dorothy L. Hodgson, <u>The Church of Women: Gendered Encounters</u> between Maasai and Missionaries, and Kari Miettinen, <u>On the Way to Whiteness:</u> Christianization, Conflict and Change in Colonial Ovamboland, 1910-1965. In <u>American Historical Review</u>, vol. 111, no. 4 (October 2006).

Review of Fay Chung, <u>Re-Living the Second Chimurenga</u>. On H-SAfrica, <u>www.h-net.org/~safrica/</u>, posted July 25, 2006.

Review of Tabitha Kanogo, <u>African Womanhood in Colonial Kenya</u>, 1900-50. In Choice, vol. 43, no. 6 (February 2006).

Review of Amy Kaler. <u>Running After Pills: Politics, Gender, and Contraception in</u> Colonial Zimbabwe. In American Historical Review, vol. 110, no. 4 (October 2005).

Review of Lisa A. Lindsay and Stephan F. Miescher, eds. <u>Men and Masculinities in Modern Africa</u>. In <u>African Studies Review</u>, vol. 47, no. 3 (December 2004).

Review of Glenda Riley. <u>Taking Land, Breaking Land: Women Colonizing the American West and Kenya, 1840-1940</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 41, no. 11/12 (July/August 2004).

Review of Yvonne Vera. <u>The Stone Virgins</u>. In <u>International Journal of African</u> Historical Studies, vol. 36, no. 1 (2003).

Review essay, "Home Alone: Children on the Streets of Johannesburg and Nairobi," including: Clive Glaser. <u>Bo-Tsotsi: The Youth Gangs of Soweto, 1935-1976</u>; Philip Kilbride, Collette Suda, Enos Njeru. <u>Street Children in Kenya: Voices of Children in Search of a Childhood</u>. In <u>Journal of Urban History</u>, vol. 29, no. 6 (September 2003), pp. 842-847.

Paul Nugent. <u>Smugglers, Secessionists and Loyal Citizens on the Ghana-Togo Frontier</u>. In Choice, vol. 41, no. 1 (September 2003).

James A. Jones. <u>Industrial Labor in the Colonial World: Workers of the Chemin de Fer Dakar-Niger</u>, 1881-1963. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 40, no. 11/12(July 2003).

David M. Rowe. <u>Manipulating the Market: Understanding Economic Sanctions</u>, <u>Institutional Change</u>, and the <u>Political Unity of White Rhodesia</u>. In <u>Journal of Southern African</u> Studies, vol. 29, no. 1 (March 2003).

Kathleen E. Sheldon. <u>Pounders of Grain: A History of Women, Work, and Politics in Mozambique</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 40, no. 5 (January 2003).

Myron Echenberg. <u>Black Death, White Medicine: Bubonic Plague and the Politics of Public Health in Colonial Senegal, 1914-1945</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 39, no. 11 (July 2002).

James F. Searing. "God Alone is King": Islam and Emancipation in Senegal. In Choice, vol. 39, no. 10 (June 2002).

Gerald Horne. From The Barrel of a Gun: The United States and the War Against Zimbabwe, 1965-1980. In Choice, vol. 39, no. 5 (January 2002).

Marc Epprecht. <u>This Matter of Women is Getting Very Bad': Gender, Development and Politics in Colonial Lesotho</u>. In <u>Canadian Journal of African Studies</u>, vol. 35, no. 2 (2001).

Josephine Nhongo-Simbanegavi. <u>For Better or Worse? Women and ZANLA in Zimbabwe's Liberation Struggle</u>. In <u>International Journal of African Historical Studies</u>, vol. 34, no. 2 (2001).

Brian Raftopoulos and Tsuneo Yoshikuni, eds. <u>Sites of Struggle: Essays in Zimbabwe's Urban History</u> and John Makumbe and Daniel Compagnon. <u>Behind the Smokescreen: The Politics of Zimbabwe's 1995 General Elections</u>. In <u>International Journal of African Historical Studies</u>, vol. 34, no. 2 (2001).

Benedict Carton. <u>Blood from Your Children: The Colonial Origins of Generational</u> <u>Conflict in South Africa</u>. In <u>American Historical Review</u>, vol. 105 (April 2001).

Hevina S. Dashwood. <u>Zimbabwe: The Political Economy of Transformation</u>. In <u>H-Net Book Reviews (H-SAfrica)</u>, March 2, 2001.

Christine Sylvester. <u>Producing Women and Progress in Zimbabwe: Narratives of Identity and Work from the 1980s</u>. In <u>International Journal of African Historical Studies</u>, vol. 33, no. 2 (2000).

Roger B. Beck. <u>The History of South Africa</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 38, no. 4 (December 2000). Ineke van Kessel. <u>"Beyond Our Wildest Dreams"</u>: <u>The United Democratic Front and the Transformation of South Africa</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 38, no. 1 (September 2000).

Pamela Scully. <u>Liberating the Family? Gender and British Slave Emancipation in the Rural Western Cape, South Africa, 1823-1853</u>. In <u>Journal of Social History</u>, vol. 33, no. 4 (June 2000).

Clark, Andrew F. <u>From Frontier to Backwater: Economy and Society in the Upper Senegal Valley (West Africa)</u>, 1850-1920. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 37, no. 9 (May 2000).

Roger S. Gocking. <u>Facing Two Ways: Ghana's Coastal Communities Under Colonial Rule</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 37, no. 5 (January 2000).

Steven C. Rubert. <u>A Most Promising Weed: A History of Tobacco Farming and Labor in Colonial Zimbabwe</u>, 1890-1945. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 36, no. 10 (June 1999).

Janice McLaughlin. <u>On the Frontline: Catholic Missions in Zimbabwe's Liberation War</u>. In <u>International Journal of African Historical Studies</u>, vol. 31, no. 1 (1998).

Patricia Romero. <u>Profiles in Diversity: Women in the New South Africa</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 36, no. 4 (December 1998).

Susan Geiger. <u>TANU Women: Gender and Culture in the Making of Tanganyikan Nationalism, 1955-1965</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 35, no. 11/12 (July/August 1998).

Claire C. Robertson, <u>Trouble Showed the Way: Women, Men, and Trade in the Nairobi Area, 1890-1990</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 35, no. 10 (June 1998).

Mpho 'M'atsepo Nthunya, <u>Singing Away the Hunger: The Autobiography of an African Woman</u>. In <u>Choice</u>, vol. 35, no. 8 (April 1998).

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