

Elizabeth S. Schmidt

Professor Emeritus
Loyola University Maryland
Curriculum Vitae

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EDUCATION

Ph.D., History, University of Wisconsin-Madison, August 1987. Dissertation: "Ideology, Economics, and the Role of Shona Women in Southern Rhodesia, 1850-1939."

M.A., Comparative World History, U.W.-Madison, May 1983

M.A., African History, U.W.-Madison, December 1982. Thesis: "'Now You Have Touched the Women': African Women's Resistance to the Pass Laws in South Africa, 1950-1960."

Certificate in African Studies, U.W.-Madison, May 1982

B.A., History, Oberlin College, May 1977

Non-degree, Collège Cévenol, Chambon-sur-Lignon, France, 1972-1973

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

Loyola University Maryland, History Department (Assistant Professor, 1990-1995; Associate Professor, 1995-2000; Chair, 1995-1998, 2014-2015; Professor, 2000-2019; Professor Emeritus, 2019-present)

Courses: Africa Past and Present (Making of the Modern World: Africa); Conquest and Colonization in Africa; Women and Social Change in Modern Africa; Apartheid and its Demise in South Africa; Seminar: Cold War in Southern Africa; History Methods; History of Modern Western Civilization

Finalist for the Rhodes Professor of Race Relations, Oxford University, 2015

University of Conakry, Republic of Guinea (Fulbright Professor, 1990-1991)

Courses: Historical Research Methods; Pre-Columbian American Civilizations

Macalester College, History Department (Visiting Assistant Professor, 1987-1990)

Courses: Introduction to African Civilizations; Advanced Seminar in U.S./African Relations; Comparative Peasant Revolutions (China, Mozambique, and Nicaragua); Women and Social Change in the Third World (Africa, Asia, and Latin America); Introduction to Women's Studies: Women, Race, and Class (focusing on Black American women)

University of Minnesota, History Department (Adjunct Assistant Professor, Winter 1988).

Course: Revolution in Southern Africa (cross-listed in the Department of History and the Institute of International Studies).

PUBLICATIONS

Books

[*Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: Sovereignty, Responsibility, and the War on Terror.*](#) Research in International Studies, Global and Comparative Studies Series, No. 19. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2018. (The publisher's website includes a free Open Access link.)

[*Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror.*](#) New Approaches to African History Series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

[*Cold War and Decolonization in Guinea, 1946-1958.*](#) Western African Studies Series. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2007. Award: African Politics Conference Group, Best Book Award, 2008.

[*Mobilizing the Masses: Gender, Ethnicity, and Class in the Nationalist Movement in Guinea, 1939-1958.*](#) Social History of Africa Series. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2005. Award: Alpha Sigma Nu Book Award for History, 2008.

[*Peasants, Traders, and Wives: Shona Women in the History of Zimbabwe, 1870-1939.*](#) Social History of Africa Series. Portsmouth, N.H.: Heinemann; London: James Currey; Harare: Baobab, 1992. (2nd printing, 1993; 3rd printing, 1995.) Awards: "Special Mention," Alpha Sigma Nu Book Competition, 1993; "Finalist," African Studies Association's Herskovits Award, 1993; Choice "Outstanding Academic Book for 1994."

[*Decoding Corporate Camouflage: U.S. Business Support for Apartheid.*](#) Washington, D.C.: Institute for Policy Studies; Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 1980. (2nd printing, 1985; 3rd printing, 1986). Nominated for the Herskovits Award, 1981. Banned in South Africa, 1981.

Religious Private Voluntary Organizations and the Question of Government Funding. Elizabeth Schmidt (primary author), Jane Blewett, and Peter Henriot. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books, 1981.

Articles in Refereed Journals

"Anticolonial Nationalism in French West Africa: What Made Guinea Unique?" *African Studies Review*, vol. 52, no. 2 (September 2009): 1-34.

"Cold War in Guinea: The Rassemblement Démocratique Africain and the Struggle over Communism, 1950-1958." *Journal of African History*, vol. 48, no. 1 (March 2007): 95-121.

"Top Down or Bottom Up? Nationalist Mobilization Reconsidered, With Special Reference to Guinea (French West Africa)." *American Historical Review*, vol. 110, no. 4 (October 2005): 975-1014.

"Patriarchy, Capitalism, and the Colonial State in Zimbabwe." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, Special Issue on African Women, vol. 16, no. 4 (Summer 1991): 732-756.

“Negotiated Spaces and Contested Terrain: Men, Women and the Law in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1890-1939.” *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 16, no. 4 (December 1990): 622-648.

“Farmers, Hunters, and Gold-Washers: A Reevaluation of Women’s Roles in Precolonial and Colonial Zimbabwe.” *African Economic History*, vol. 17 (1988): 45-80.

“When Sanctions Worked: the Case of Rhodesia Reexamined.” Co-author, William Minter. *African Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 347 (April 1988): 207-237.

Articles in Edited Collections

“Popular Resistance & Anticolonial Mobilization: The War Effort in French Guinea.” In *Africa and World War II*. Edited by Judith A. Byfield, Carolyn Brown, Timothy Parsons, and Ahmad Sikainga. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

“Negotiated Spaces and Contested Terrain: Men, Women and the Law in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1890-1939.” *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 16, no. 4 (December 1990). Reprinted in *The Rise and Fall of Modern Empires (Vol. I): Social Organization*. Edited by Owen White. Farnham, UK: Ashgate, 2013.

“Africa,” in *The Oxford Handbook of the Cold War*, pp. 265-285. Edited by Richard Immerman and Petra Goedde. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.

“Trade Unions and Nationalism in French Guinea, 1945-1958.” In *Trade Unions in West Africa: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*, pp. 69-98. Edited by Craig Phelan. New York: Peter Lang, 2011.

“Pan-Africanism, People’s Power, and Decolonization in Ghana and Guinea: The Uneven Legacy of Kwame Nkrumah and Sékou Touré,” in *Africa, Empire and Globalization: Essays in Honor of A. G. Hopkins*, pp. 525-540. Edited by Toyin Falola and Emily Brownell. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2011.

“‘Emancipate Your Husbands!’ Women and Nationalism in Guinea, 1953-1958.” In *Women in African Colonial Histories*, pp. 282-304. Edited by Jean Allman, Susan Geiger and Nakanyike Musisi. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002.

“Patriarchy, Capitalism, and the Colonial State in Zimbabwe.” *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*. Reprinted in *Rethinking the Political: Gender, Resistance, and the State*, pp. 389-413. Edited by Barbara Laslett, Johanna Brenner, and Yesim Arat. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

“Race, Sex, and Domestic Labor: The Question of African Female Servants in Southern Rhodesia, 1900-1939.” In *African Encounters with Domesticity*, pp. 221-241. Edited by Karen Tranberg Hansen. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1992. (Republished in January 2007 as part of the American Council of Learned Societies’ History E-Book Project.)

“‘Now You Have Touched the Women’: African Women’s Resistance to the Pass Laws in South Africa, 1950-1960.” Reprinted in *The Struggle for Liberation in South Africa and International Solidarity*, pp. 202-233. Edited by E. S. Reddy. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1992.

Other Articles, Documents, and Published Papers

“La Violence Politique en Guinée, de Juin 1954 à Octobre 1958,” pp. 91-93. *Mémoire Collective: Une Histoire Plurielle des Violences Politiques en Guinée*. Paris: Fédération Internationale des Droits de l’Homme and Radio France Internationale, 2018.

“Women’s Work and Social Change: The Making of a Peasantry in the Goromonzi District of Southern Rhodesia, 1898-1934.” *Working Papers on Women in International Development*, no. 151. East Lansing: Michigan State University, November 1987. See <http://gencen.msu.edu>

United Nations Sanctions and South Africa: Lessons From the Case of Southern Rhodesia. Notes and Documents, 1/87. New York: United Nations Centre Against Apartheid, February 1987.

"The Sanctions Weapon: Lessons from Rhodesia." *TransAfrica Forum*, vol. 4, no. 1 (Fall 1986): 3-16.

One Step--In the Wrong Direction; An Analysis of the Sullivan Principles as a Strategy for Opposing Apartheid. New York: Episcopal Churchpeople for a Free Southern Africa, March 1983. Revised and Expanded Edition, January 1985.

"Marching to Pretoria'--Reagan's South Africa Policy on the Move." *TransAfrica Forum*, vol. 2, no. 2 (Fall 1983): 3-16.

Now You Have Touched the Women': African Women's Resistance to the Pass Laws in South Africa, 1950-1960. Notes and Documents, 6/83. New York: United Nations Centre Against Apartheid, March 1983. (M.A. Thesis, 1982)

Competing for Power: An Analysis of Conflicting Interests in South African Society, 1924-1948. Occasional Paper no. 11. African Studies Program, University of Wisconsin, 1982. (Awarded the A.C. Jordan Prize for the best graduate student paper, 1982)

"One Step--In the Wrong Direction: The Sullivan Principles as a Strategy for Opposing Apartheid," *Ufahamu*, vol. 11, no. 3, (Spring 1982): 236-244. Also published in the Association of Concerned Africa Scholars' *ACAS Newsletter*, no. 7 (May 1982) and as a separate issue of the Episcopal Churchmen for South Africa's *ECSA Newsletter* (May 1982).

The Sullivan Principles: Decoding Corporate Camouflage. Notes and Documents, 4/80. New York: United Nations Centre Against Apartheid, March 1980.

Public History

“[Evil Empires](#),” “Sidecar,” *New Left Review*, July 25, 2024.

“[Kissinger’s Secret War in Angola](#),” *Africa is a Country*, December 7, 2023.

Elizabeth Schmidt, Christine Schmidt, “[Israel, Gaza, and International Law: A Humanitarian Crisis that has Roiled the Academy](#),” *Common Dreams*, November 17, 2023

[“Rhodesia’s History Is a Lesson in the Difference Between Talking About Equality and Really Supporting It,”](#) “Made by History,” *Time*, October 30, 2023.

[“Ms. Harris goes to Africa,”](#) *Africa is a Country*, April 5, 2023.

[“Hands Off Africa,”](#) *Africa is a Country*, February 10, 2023.

[“US Policy Toward Ethiopia Is a Story of Cynicism and Self-Interest,”](#) *Jacobin*, January 22, 2023.

[“US Interference in Somalia Has Been a Disaster for Somalis,”](#) *Jacobin*, August 9, 2022.

[“Sanctions on Russia Came Quickly—revealing an American Double Standard,”](#) “Made by History,” *Washington Post*, June 7, 2022,

[“Persistent Presence”: The US Returns to Somalia,](#) “Sidecar,” *New Left Review*, June 1, 2022,

[“The Historical Roots of Guinea’s Latest Coup,”](#) “Made by History,” *Washington Post*, September 21, 2021.

Co-Author, William Minter, [Face It: ‘New’ Counter-Terror Policy in Africa Lacks Political Will to Change Course,](#) *Responsible Statecraft*, July 14, 2021.

[“Africa and the War on Terror,”](#) U.S. Foreign Policy–Peace History website.

Co-Author, William Minter, [“The Failure of Counterterrorism in Africa is Revealed,”](#) *Responsible Statecraft*, April 8, 2021.

[“COVID-19 Is a Huge Threat to Stability in Africa,”](#) *Foreign Policy in Focus* (FPIF), August 3, 2020.

[“Lessons from Africa: Military Intervention Fails to Counter Terrorism,”](#) *Foreign Policy in Focus* (FPIF), March 26, 2020.

[“My Circuitous Scholarly Journey,”](#) H-Diplo Essay Series on Learning the Scholar’s Craft: Reflections of Historians and International Relations Scholars, March 18, 2020.

[“A Progressive Foreign Policy for Africa,”](#) *Jacobin*, December 21, 2019.

[“We know from Political Crises in Africa that Foreign Intervention is a Bad Idea,”](#) *Africa is a Country*, February 12, 2019.

[“Conflict in Africa: The Historical Roots of Current Problems,”](#) *AHA Today*:
A Blog of the American Historical Association, July 26, 2016.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Bene Merenti Award for 25 years of service to Loyola University Maryland, April 22, 2016.

Bud Day Scholar-Activist Award of the Association of Concerned Africa Scholars, 2012
Faculty Award for Outstanding Service-Learning, 5th Annual Service-Learning and Civic Engagement Conference, March 31, 2012 (The conference and award are sponsored by 29 colleges and universities in the Baltimore Collegetown Network, Maryland-DC Campus Compact, and the Shriver Center at UMBC.)

Faculty Award for Excellence in Service-Learning and Engaged Scholarship, Loyola University Maryland, 2010

African Politics Conference Group, Best Book Award, 2008 (APCG is an affiliate of the American Political Science Association, the International Studies Association, and the African Studies Association.)

Alpha Sigma Nu Book Award for History, 2008 (The competition included books published from 2005-2007 by faculty from 29 Jesuit colleges and universities.)

Recognition of Outstanding Achievement in Research, Teaching, and Service, Eleventh Annual Deans’ Symposium, Loyola College in Maryland, April 18, 2008

Nachbahr Award for Outstanding Scholarly Accomplishment in the Humanities, Loyola College in Maryland, 2007

Choice Outstanding Academic Book for 1994

Special Mention, Alpha Sigma Nu Book Competition, 1993

Finalist, African Studies Association’s Herskovits Award, 1993

A.C. Jordan Prize for the best graduate student paper, African Studies Program, University of Wisconsin, 1982

FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS

Full-Year Senior Sabbatical (2012-2013). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola University Maryland.

Summer Research Grant (2008). Awarded by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola College.

Summer Research Grant (2007). Awarded by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and the Center for the Humanities, Loyola College. (Loyola College nominee for the NEH Summer Stipend, 2007.)

Summer Research Grant (2006). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola College.

Summer Research Grant (2005). Awarded by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola College.

Full-Year Senior Sabbatical (2005-2006). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola College.

Summer Research Grant (2004). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola College.

Summer Research Grant (2003). Awarded by the Research and Sabbatical Committee, Loyola College.

Full-Year Senior Sabbatical, Summer Research Grant, and Research Fund (1998-99). Awarded by the Faculty Development Committee, Loyola College. (This was the only fully-funded full-year sabbatical awarded by Loyola College.)

Summer Research Grant (1998). Awarded by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola College.

Faculty Development Summer Research Grant (Summer 1994). Awarded by the Faculty Development Committee, Loyola College.

Junior Faculty Sabbatical (Fall 1993). Awarded by the Center for the Humanities, Loyola College.

Faculty Summer Research Grant (Summer 1993). Awarded by the Dean, College of Arts and Sciences, Loyola College.

American Council of Learned Societies/Social Science Research Council grant for research in Guinea, Senegal, and France (1990-1992).

Fulbright Senior Research and Lecturing Grant, Guinea (1990-1991).

Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, Doctoral Dissertation Research Grant in Women's Studies (1985-1986).

Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Fellowship (1985). (Twelve months' research in England and Zimbabwe).

Caroline Spurgeon Residential Scholarship, sponsored by the British Federation of University Women (Jan.-March 1985).

OFFICES IN PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Vice President/President/Past President: African Studies Association (2023-2026)

Board of Directors: African Studies Association (2006-2009); Association of Concerned Africa Scholars (1991-1992; 2006-2008, 2012-); American Friends of Collège Cévenol (2010-2012)

Executive Committee: African Studies Association (2008-2009); Association of Concerned Africa Scholars (1991-1992)

Co-Editor: Africa in World History (Book Series, Ohio University Press) (2019–2023)

Advisory Board: War and Militarism in African History (Book Series, Ohio University Press) (2018-); Journal of West African History (2018-2021); Rivista Italiana di Storia

Iternazionale (journal of the Italian Association of International History) (2018-2021); Soccer Without Borders-Baltimore (2012-2014).

Editorial Board: Journal of Urban History (2002-2009); book review editor for Africa and the Middle East (2007-2009)

Humanities Advisor: Feature-length documentary film project, “Against the Odds: Cuba in Africa,” with producer Negash Abdurahman; director, producer, and writers Ken Levis and Anna Reid Jhirad, and executive director, Sam Pollard.

Series Consultant: Jacana Pocket Biography Series, co-published by Jacana Media (South Africa) and Ohio University Press (2012)

Awards Committee: Melville J. Herskovits Book Prize Committee of the African Studies Association (2017-2018; 2020)

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM PRESENTATIONS

Presentation on the roundtable, “US Policy Toward Africa Under the Biden Administration,” Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Chicago, IL, December 13-14, 2024.

“A Progressive Approach to Africa,” Profs & Pints, Little Penn Coffeehouse, Washington, DC, April 12, 2023.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa During the Cold War: Laying the Foundations of the Current Crisis.” 2023 Vincent P. DeSantis Lecture, University of Notre Dame, South Bend Indiana, March 3, 2023.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” Keynote address, Mid-American Alliance for African Studies (MAAAS) conference, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, October 29-20, 2021.

“The 2013 Intervention in Mali: A 21st Century Iteration France’s ‘Back Yard’,” presented to the “Africa at Noon” speaker series, African Studies Program, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, October 20, 2021, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v2n0M5b-d70>

Ndubueze Mbah, *Emergent Masculinities: Gendered Power and Social Change in the Biafran Atlantic Age* (2019), presentation on the panel, “Author Meets Readers,” Lagos Studies Association, June 26, 2021.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Consequential Role of Outsiders,” June 9, 2021, Oberlin Club of Washington, D.C., June 9, 2021, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IPCiyFB2d-Y>

“Top Down or Bottom Up? Nationalist Mobilization Reconsidered With Special Reference to Guinea (French West Africa),” University of Manchester, May 5, 2021

“Humanitarian Intervention in Africa after the Cold War,” Colloquium in African History: African & Humanitarianism: Intentions & Interventions, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, February 11, 2021, https://iu.mediaspace.kaltura.com/media/t/1_ne63lhnx

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the On-Going Humanitarian Crisis,” Contemporary Africa Seminar, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, February 10, 2021, https://iu.mediaspace.kaltura.com/media/t/1_w41p0tw9

“The European Conquest of Africa and the Struggle for Independence,” Woman’s Club of Roland Park, Baltimore, MD, February 4, 2021, 1 PM-2 PM, <https://www.facebook.com/TWCRP/videos/462985434867913>

AFRICOM & U.S. Africa Policy, Season 1, Episode 1, CROCENOMICS (Tobias Paperno), December 20, 2020:

<https://tpaperno.wixsite.com/mysite/podcast/episode/2639429c/crocenomics-1>

Presentation on the roundtable, “Rethinking Security in Africa: Exploring New Formulations for Security Policy on the Continent,” Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association (Zoom), November 20, 2020.

“Bringing Historical and Global Context to BLM: Black Lives Matter and Human Rights Movements in Africa,” Teachers’ Workshop, African Studies Association's Outreach Council (Zoom), November 14, 2020.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” sponsored by the Institute for African Studies, Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University (Webex), Washington, DC, October 9, 2020.

“Outsiders Wreak Havoc in Africa,” Profs & Pints (Crowdcast), Washington, DC, October 7, 2020.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” sponsored by the “Africa Table,” Center for African Studies, Stanford University (Zoom), October 7, 2020.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: Sovereignty, Responsibility, and the War on Terror,” sponsored by the “African History and Anthropology Workshop,” University of Michigan (Zoom), September 29, 2020.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” sponsored by the “African Studies Palaver Series,” Howard University (Zoom), Washington, DC, September 24, 2020.

“The Conversation with Anotida Chikumbu,” discussion of *Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: Sovereignty, Responsibility, and the War on Terror*, August 21, 2020 (<https://youtu.be/yTIfzoWglP0>)

“Confronting the History of U.S.-Africa Policy,” *Into Africa* podcast with Elizabeth Schmidt, Herman Cohen & Adebayo Oyebade, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Washington, DC, August 20, 2020, podcast, “Into Africa”: <https://www.csis.org/podcasts/africa/confronting-history-us-africa-policy>.

“Female to Feminist Consciousness: Women and Nationalism in Guinea, 1954-1958,” Research Seminar in African and Gender History, University of Reading, UK (Zoom), April 16, 2020.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” with Imani Countess, Red Emma’s Bookstore, Baltimore, MD, March 11, 2020.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” sponsored by the Interdisciplinary Center for the Study of Global Change & Department of History, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, December 5, 2019:

<https://dcl.elevator.umn.edu/asset/viewAsset/5e9f526b3f3cb1403710e165#5e9f52d33f3cb136327891b2>

Presentation on the roundtable, “Confronting Foreign Interventions and Militarism in Africa: Recognizing the Scholarly and Activist Contributions of Elizabeth Schmidt.” Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Boston, MA, November 22, 2019.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” sponsored by “Eye on Africa,” African Studies Center, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, October 10, 2019: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rn0cxJTtKdw>; podcast, “Africa: Past and Present,” <http://afripod.aodl.org/2019/10/afripod-126/>.

“Yes You Can: Challenging Young People to Fight Apartheid and Take on the World.” Presentation on the panel, “Southern African Solidarity: Prexy and the World,” Symposium Honoring the Social Justice Career of Prexy Nesbitt, University of Illinois at Chicago, October 2, 2019.

Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War, Ralph Bunche Library Speaker Series, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C., September 19, 2019. Video sent via BNET to US Embassies and consulates worldwide: <https://app.box.com/s/d2ej1jojcc1d9bujhi7fh76aqftbi62>

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” sponsored by the Allbritton Center for the Study of Public Life, Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT, 2019, September 17, 2019.

“Writers LIVE: Elizabeth Schmidt, Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: Sovereignty, Responsibility, and the War on Terror.” Book discussion with Akalu Paulos, who spoke about refugee resettlement in Baltimore. Enoch Pratt Free Library, Baltimore, MD, July 10, 2019: <https://live.prattlibrary.org/757>

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” sponsored by the Program on International Administration and Conflict Management, Konstanz University, Konstanz, Germany, June 4, 2019: <https://streaming.uni-konstanz.de/en/new-talks-and-events/2019/foreign-intervention-in-africa/>

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War,” 57th Street Books/Seminary Co-op Bookstore, Chicago, IL, April 19, 2019.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War,” Sankofa: Video, Books, and Cafe, Washington, DC, April 13, 2019. Aired on WPFW (Pacifica Radio DC) and WSNC (NPR), September 18, 2019. See Africa World Now Project: <https://soundcloud.com/africaworldnowproject/thinking-through-foreign-intervention-in-africa-after-the-cold-war>

“Foreign Intervention in Libya and the Aftershock in the Sahel,” paper presented on the panel, “Politics and Policies of Intervention,” Conference on “Security, Governance, and Policy in the Sahel,” Northwestern University, April 10, 2019.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Role of Outsiders in the Current Crisis,” sponsored by the African Studies Program, Paul N. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC, March 27, 2019.

“Outsiders Wreak Havoc in Africa,” Profs & Pints, La Pop coffee shop, Washington, DC, March 26, 2019.

“Foreign Intervention Afflicts Africa after the Cold War: A Book Discussion with Dr. Elizabeth Schmidt,” sponsored by the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown College, African Studies Program, Center for Security Studies & Department of History, Georgetown University, March 21, 2019.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: Sovereignty, Responsibility, and the War on Terror,” sponsored by the International Peace and Conflict Resolution Program & SIS Africa Cluster, School of International Service, American University, Washington, DC, February 25, 2019.

“Military Intervention in Africa During the Cold War: Justifications and Objectives.” Presentation to the conference, “Consequences of Military Interventions since 1945: Experiences, Lessons, Questions,” sponsored by the Berlin Center for Cold War Studies and the Volkswagen Foundation, Schloss Herrenhausen, Hannover, Germany, May 12-13, 2017.

“Al-Shabaab, Al-Qaeda, and Foreign Intervention in Somalia: The Disintegration of a Nation-State in the Horn of Africa.” Keynote address to “Exit Strategies: Nationalism, Secession, and Deglobalization,” 6th Conable Conference in International Studies, Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, N.Y., April 20, 2017.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror.” Presentation to the Center for the Study of Force and Diplomacy, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, December 7, 2016, <https://ensemble.temple.edu/hapi/v1/contents/permalinks/Ye8n6CPT/view>

“Nationalism, Secession, and Guinea’s Exit from the French Union: Reflections on the ‘No’ Vote in the 1958 Constitutional Referendum.” Presentation at the Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, N.Y., November 10, 2016.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa after the Cold War: The Case of Somalia.” Paper presented to the African Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, October 21, 2016.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa during the Cold War: The Struggle for the Global South.” Presentation to the Washington History Seminar (sponsored by the National History Center of the American Historical Association and the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars), Woodrow Wilson Center, Washington, D.C., April 4, 2016. The presentation was broadcast on C-SPAN’s American History TV on April 16-24, <http://www.c-span.org/video/?407579-1/foreign-intervention-africa-cold-war>, and repeated at the Savannah Council on World Affairs, Savannah, Georgia, May 19, 2016.

“Foreign Intervention in Africa during the Cold War: The Struggle of East, West, and North for the Global South.” Presentation to the Contemporary History Institute, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio, January 28, 2016.

"Decolonization and the Nation-State: Reflections on the 1958 Referendum in French West Africa." Presented at the African Studies Centre, Oxford University, October 8, 2015.

"Decolonization and the Nation-State: Reflections on the 1958 Referendum in French West Africa." Presented at seminar sponsored by the History Department and the Interdisciplinary Center for the Study of Global Change, University of Minnesota, September 25, 2015, <http://dcl.elevator.umn.edu/asset/viewAsset/56ef259e7d58aeea6d8b4658#56ef259e7d58aeea6d8b465f>

“Colonialism and Cold War in Southern Africa.” Presentations to the “Southern Africa and Indian Ocean Seminar,” U.S. Foreign Service Institute, Arlington, VA, October 23, 2014; March 6, 2015; April 30, 2015; June 25, 2015, August 20, 2015.

“Foreign Intervention in Central Africa: Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of Congo (1994-2015),” Great Decisions Lecture Series, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, April 21, 2015.

“Cold War and Decolonization in Africa: The Uneasy Meeting of East, West, and North in the Global South,” Frank and Lois Green Schworer Lecture, Smith College, April 2, 2015.

“Decolonization and the Nation-State: Reflections on the 1958 Referendum in French West Africa.” Presentation to the International Decolonization Seminar (sponsored by the National History Center, the American Historical Association, and the John W. Kluge Center of the Library of Congress), Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., July 22, 2014, <https://www.loc.gov/item/webcast-6528/>.

Presentations on the impact of colonialism on women in Zimbabwe; women and decolonization in Guinea; and U.S. business support for apartheid to AP World History teachers, Bryn Mawr School's World History Summer Institute, July 8, 2014.

"Foreign Intervention in Africa: The Cold War Legacy in Contemporary Africa," Center for Regional Studies, U.S. Naval Academy, March 25, 2014, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RXrTwqmbAXw>.

"The Cold War in Africa: Consequences for Societies and States." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Philadelphia, PA, Dec. 1, 2012.

“African Battlegrounds: Foreign Intervention in Africa During the Cold War and Beyond.” Paper presented to the African Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, March 16, 2012.

“The Masses Behind the Man: Sékou Touré, the RDA, and Guinea’s Vote for Independence.” Paper presented to the Critical Thought Collective, Center for Africana Studies, Johns Hopkins University, February 23, 2012.

“Cold War in Guinea: Mass Mobilization and the End of Empire in French West Africa, 1946-1958.” Paper presented to the History Workshop, University of Delaware, March 16, 2010.

“Popular Resistance & Nationalist Mobilization: The War Effort in French Guinea.” Paper presented on the panel, “Africa and WWII: Catalyst for Anti-Colonialism.” Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Historical Association, New York, Jan. 4, 2009. Also presented to the African History and Anthropology Workshop, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, March 26, 2009; “Re-evaluating Africa and World War II” conference, Cornell University, Sept. 17-19, 2009.

Keynote presentation, “Pan-Africanism, People's Power, and Decolonization in Ghana and Guinea: The Uneven Legacy of Kwame Nkrumah and Sékou Touré,” at the Conference, “Perspectives on African Decolonization: African Intellectuals and Decolonization,” Ohio University, Oct. 2-4, 2008. Also presented to the Conference in Honor of Professor A. G. Hopkins, University of Texas at Austin, April 9, 2011.

“Anticolonial Nationalism in French West Africa: What Made Guinea Unique?” Paper presented to the History and African Studies Seminar, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa, August 13, 2008.

“Cold War in Guinea: Mass Mobilization and the End of Empire in French West Africa, 1946-1958.” Keynote presentation to the Deans’ Symposium, Loyola College in Maryland, April 18, 2008.

“Nationalism and Decolonization in Africa During the Cold War.” Invited presentation and webcast featuring my book, *Cold War and Decolonization in Guinea, 1946-1958*, at the Cold War International History Project, History and Public Policy Program, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C., April 8, 2008.

<http://www.wilsoncenter.org/event/nationalism-and-decolonization-africa-during-the-cold-war>

“Resistance and Mobilization: Guinea and World War II.” Invited paper presented at the workshop, “Re-evaluating Africa and World War II,” Rutgers University, March 27-30, 2008.

“Black Liberation and the Spirit of ’57: The Ghana-Guinea Legacy.” Invited keynote paper presented at the conference, “Black Liberation and the Spirit of ’57,” Binghamton University, Nov. 2-3, 2007.

“Independence Now!: Why Guinea Stood Alone in 1958.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, New York, October 20, 2007.

“Theory and Praxis: Education for Action in a Diverse and Changing World,” Nachbahr Award Lecture, Loyola College in Maryland, September 28, 2007.

“Grassroots Nationalism in Guinea: An Analysis of Race, Class, Gender, and Ideology.” Paper presented to the History Department at the University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, December 5, 2006.

“The Scramble for Africa’s Resources.” Roundtable presentation to the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, San Francisco, CA, November 18, 2006.

“Radical at the Roots: Anti-Colonial Nationalism in Guinea, 1946-1958, with Comparative Reflections on other French West African Territories.” Paper presented to the conference, “The Powerful Presence of the Past: Historical Dimensions of Integration and Conflict in the Upper Guinea Coast,” Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology, Halle/Saale, Germany, October 18-21, 2006.

“Cold War in Guinea: The Rassemblement Democratique Africain and the Struggle over Communism, 1950-1953.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Washington, D.C., November 17, 2005.

“Reformed Imperialism and the Onset of the Cold War, 1945-1950,” from *Cold War and Decolonization in Guinea, 1946-1958*. Presented to the African Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, November 11, 2005.

“Nationalism as a Progressive Force: Grassroots Mobilization in Guinea, 1946-1958.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, New Orleans, LA, November 12, 2004.

“Nationalism Reconsidered: Lessons from Guinea (French West Africa).” Paper presented to the Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities, Honolulu, Hawaii, January 9, 2004.

“Rural Revolt: The Peasant Foundations of the Nationalist Movement in Guinea, 1939-1945.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Boston, MA, November 1, 2003.

“‘The RDA Welcomed Everyone’: The Making of a Nationalist Movement in Guinea, 1946-1958.” Paper presented to the History Department Seminar, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI, October 3, 2003.

“Ethnicity and Violence: Grassroots Mobilization in the Guinean Nationalist Movement.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Washington, D.C., December 7, 2002.

“Africans into Frenchmen: Assimilation, the Overseas Labor Code, and the French West African General Strike of 1953: An Examination of the Guinean Case.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Houston, Texas, November 15, 2001.

“A Parting of Ways: The Rassemblement Démocratique Africain and the French Communist Party, 1950-1953, an Examination of the Guinean Case.” Presented to The African Seminar at Hopkins, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, April 13, 2001.

“Veterans and Nationalism in Guinea, 1940-1955.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Nashville, Tennessee, November 17, 2000.

“Nationalism in Guinea: Issues in Gender, Ethnicity, and Class, 1939-1958.” Presented to the African Studies Interdisciplinary Seminar, University of Illinois, Urbana- Champaign, Il., March 30, 2000.

“Popular Resistance to the Chieftaincy in Guinea, 1946-1957.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Philadelphia, Pa., November 12, 1999.

“‘Emancipate Your Husbands!’: Women, Men, and the Transformation of Gender Roles in the Guinean Nationalist Movement, 1946-1958.” Presented in the Africana Lecture Series, Villanova University, November 21, 1996; also presented as a Junior Faculty Sabbatical Lecture, Loyola College, April 28, 1995.

“The Transformation of Gender Roles in the Guinean Nationalist Movement, 1946-1958.” Presented at the Symposium on Gender, Cultural Production and Development in Africa, Howard University, Washington, D.C., March 10, 1995; also presented at the Third Annual Workshop of the African Studies Consortium composed of the University of Pennsylvania, Bryn Mawr, Haverford, and Swarthmore. University of Pennsylvania, October 6, 1995.

“Women’s Grassroots Organization and Mobilization in the Guinean Nationalist Movement.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Seattle, Washington, November 21, 1992.

“National Liberation Through Women’s Eyes: A Gendered View of the Guinean Nationalist Movement.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, St. Louis, Missouri, November 24, 1991.

“Negotiated Spaces and Contested Terrain: Men, Women and the Law in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1890-1939.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 5, 1989.

“Race, Sex, and Domestic Labor: The Question of African Female Servants in Southern

Rhodesia, 1900-1939.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, October 29, 1988.

“Gender Ideology, Economics, and the Social Control of African Women in Zimbabwe, 1890-1939.” Presented at the Annual Conference of the National Women’s Studies Association, Minneapolis, Minnesota, June 25, 1988.

“Hunters, Farmers, and Gold-Washers: A Reevaluation of Women’s Roles in Precolonial and Colonial Zimbabwe.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Denver, Colorado, November 21, 1987.

“Women are the Backbone of Agriculture: A Historical Assessment of Women’s Role in Peasant Production in Zimbabwe, 1890-1939.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois, November 18, 1987.

“The Impact of Economic Sanctions on Rhodesia: Implications for South Africa.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Madison, Wisconsin, November 1, 1986.

“Women, Agriculture, and Social Change in Southern Rhodesia, 1898-1934, with Special Reference to the Goromonzi District.” Presented at the University of Zambia, April 23, 1986; to the Henderson History Seminar at the University of Zimbabwe, May 12, 1986; at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Madison, Wisconsin, October 30, 1986.

“Ideology, Economics, and the Social Control of Women in Southern Rhodesia, 1910-1939.” Presented to the Henderson History Seminar at the University of Zimbabwe, July 24, 1986.

“Economic Sanctions: A Comparison of the Rhodesian and South African Cases.” Presented to the Zimbabwe Economic Society, Harare, July 1, 1986.

BOOK REVIEWS

Review of Marco Wyss, *Postcolonial Security: Britain, France, and West Africa’s Cold War*, *American Historical Review*, forthcoming.

Review of Brian J. Peterson, *Thomas Sankara: A Revolutionary in Cold War Africa*. In *Journal of Cold War Studies*, forthcoming.

Review of Samuel Ramani, *Russia in Africa: Resurgent Great Power or Bellicose Pretender?* in *The Russian Review*, October 2023, forthcoming.

Review of M. T. Howard, *Black Soldiers in the Rhodesian Army: Colonialism, Professionalism, and Race*, *Choice: Current Reviews for College Libraries*, forthcoming.

Review of Gardner Thompson, *A Critical History of Southern Rhodesia*, *Choice*, August 2024.

Review of Bernard Moitt, *Child Slavery and Guardianship in Colonial Senegal*, *Choice*, July 2024.

Review of Carole Ammann, *Women, Agency, and the State in Guinea: Silent Politics*, *African Studies Review*, November 16, 2023.

Review of Timothy Scarnecchia, *Race and Diplomacy in Zimbabwe: The Cold War and Decolonization, 1960–1984*. In *H-Diplo*, September 25, 2023.

Review of Frank Gerits, *The Ideological Scramble for Africa: How the Pursuit of Anticolonial Modernity Shaped a Postcolonial Order, 1945–1966*. *Southern Journal for Contemporary History*, vol.48, no. 1 (June 2023):144-146.

Review of Robyn d'Avignon. *A Ritual Geology: Gold and Subterranean Knowledge in Savanna West Africa*. *Choice*, April 2023.

Review of James Meriwether. *Tears, Fire, and Blood: The United States and the Decolonization of Africa*. In *Diplomatic History*, September 26, 2022.

Review of Emizet F. Kisangani and Jeffrey Pickering. *African Interventions: State Militaries, Foreign Powers, and Rebel Forces*. In *International Affairs*, May2022.

Review of Amadou Hampaté Bâ. Amkoullel, The Fula Boy. In *Choice*, May 2022.

Review of Jeremy Friedman, *Ripe for Revolution: Building Socialism in the Third World*. In *The Sixties: A Journal of History, Politics and Culture*, April 12, 2022.

Review of Ndubueze L. Mbah, *Emergent Masculinities: Gendered Power and Social Change in the Biafran Atlantic Age*. In *Canadian Journal of African Studies* (2021).

Review of Nathaniel K. Powell, *France's Wars in Chad: Military Intervention and Decolonization in Africa?* In *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* (Autumn 2021).

Review of Peter Lekgoathi Sekibakiba, et al, eds. *Guerrilla Radios in Southern Africa: Broadcasters, Technology, Propaganda Wars, and the Armed Struggle*. In *Choice* (September 2021).

Review of Angus Dalrymple-Smith, *Commercial Transitions and Abolition in West Africa 1630–1860*, in *Choice* (July 2020).

Review of Henning Melber. *Dag Hammarskjöld, the United Nations and the Decolonisation of Africa*. In *Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 58, no. 1 (March 2020): 159-161.

Introduction to reviews of Philip Roessler. *Ethnic Politics and State Power in Africa*. In *H-Diplo/ISSF Roundtable Review*, XI-3 (October 7, 2019), <https://issforum.org/roundtables/11-3-africa>.

Review of Odd Arne Westad, *The Cold War: A World History*, for *Rivista di Storia Internazionale* (journal of the Italian Association of International History), vol. 1, no. 1 (January-June 2018): 131, 153-156.

Review of Helene Cooper, *Madame President: The Extraordinary Journey of Ellen Johnson Sirleaf*, in *Choice* (May 2018).

Review of Jason C. Parker, *Hearts, Minds, Voices: US Cold War Public Diplomacy and the Formation of the Third World*. In *Roundtable Review, Passport: The Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Review*, vol. 48, no. 3 (January 2018): 16-17.

Review of Mike McGovern, *A Socialist Peace? Explaining the Absence of War in an African Country*, in *African Studies Review*, vol. 60, no. 3 (December 2017).

Introduction to reviews of Jamie Miller, *An African Volk: The Apartheid Regime and its Search for Survival*. In *H-Diplo Roundtable Review*, vol. 19, no. 15 (December 11, 2017), <https://networks.h-net.org/system/files/contributed-files/roundtable-xix-15.pdf>.

Review of Kate Skinner. *The Fruits of Freedom in British Togoland: Literacy, Politics and Nationalism, 1914-2014*. In *English Historical Review*, vol. 132, no. 555 (April 1, 2017): 462–464.

Review of Nancy Mitchell, *Jimmy Carter in Africa: Race and the Cold War*. In *H-Diplo Roundtable Review*, *H-Diplo Roundtable Review*, vol. XVIII, no. 18 (March 13, 2017), <https://networks.h-net.org/system/files/contributed-files/roundtable-xviii-18.pdf>.

Review of Frederick Cooper. *Citizenship Between Empire and Nation: Remaking France and French Africa, 1945-1960*. In *Journal of African History*, vol. 57, no. 1 (March 2016): 140-141.

Review of Jeremy Ball. *Angola's Colossal Lie: Forced Labor on a Sugar Plantation, 1913-1977*. In *Choice* (March 2016).

Review of Mohamed Saliou Camara. *Political History of Guinea since World War Two*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 120, no. 2 (April 2015): 758-759.

Review of Meghan Healy-Clancy. *A World of Their Own: A History of South African Women's Education*. In *Choice* (February 2015).

Review of Alois Mlambo. *A History of Zimbabwe*. In *Choice* (January 2015).

Review of Piero Gleijeses. *Visions of Freedom: Havana, Washington, Pretoria, and the Struggle for Southern Africa, 1976-1991*. In *H-Diplo Roundtable Review*, vol. XV, no. 41 (July 14, 2014), <http://h-diplo.org/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XV-41.pdf>

Review of Fatima Massaquoi. *The Autobiography of an African Princess*. In *Choice* (July 2014).

Review of Alan Wieder, *Ruth First and Joe Slovo in the War Against Apartheid*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 47, no. 1 (2014): 158-160.

Review of Frederick Cooper. *Africa in the World: Capitalism, Empire, Nation-State*. In *Current History*, vol. 113, no. 763 (May 2014): 205-206.

Introduction to reviews of Louise Woodroffe, *Buried in the Sands of Ogaden: The United States, the Horn of Africa, and the Demise of Détente*. In *H-Diplo Roundtable Review*, vol. XV, no. 29 (April 7, 2014), <http://www.h-net.org/~diplo/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XV-29.pdf>

Author's response to reviews of Elizabeth Schmidt, *Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror*. In *H-Diplo Roundtable Review*, vol. XV, no. 22 (February 17, 2014), [H-Diplo Roundtable, Vol. XV, No. 22 \(2014\) - H-Diplo | ISSF](http://h-diplo.org/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XV-22.pdf).

Review of Lise Namikas, *Battleground Africa: Cold War in the Congo, 1960-1965*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 46, no. 3 (2013): 455-456.

Review of Carola Lentz. *Land, Mobility, and Belonging in West Africa*. In *Choice* (December 2013).

Review of Mike McGovern, *Unmasking the State: Making Guinea Modern*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 46, no. 2 (2013): 334-335.

Review of Benjamin N. Lawrance and Richard L. Roberts, eds. *Trafficking in Slavery's Wake: Law and the Experience of Women and Children in Africa*. In *Choice* (July 2013).

Review of Jennie E. Burnet, *Genocide Lives in Us: Women, Memory, and Silence in Rwanda*. In *Choice* (April 2013).

Review of Giorgio Miescher, *Namibia's Redline: The History of a Veterinary and Settlement Border*. In *Choice* (Jan. 2013).

Review of Eleanor O’Gorman, *The Front Line Runs Through Every Woman: Women & Local Resistance in the Zimbabwean Liberation War*. In *Choice* (April 2012).

Review of James P. Hubbard, *The United States and the End of British Colonial Rule in Africa, 1941-1968*, for H-Diplo Roundtable Review, vol. XIII, no. 9 (Oct. 31, 2011), <http://www.h-net.org/~diplo/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XIII-9.pdf>

Review of Rebekah Lee, *African Women and Apartheid: Migration and Settlement in Urban South Africa*. In *Choice* (October 2010).

Review of Jay Straker, *Youth, Nationalism, and the Guinean Revolution*. In *African Studies Quarterly*, vol. 11, no. 1 (Fall 2009) <http://www.africa.ufl.edu/asq/>

Review of Marjorie Keniston McIntosh, *Yoruba Women, Work, and Social Change*. In *Choice* (September 2009).

Review of Kathleen M. Fallon, *Democracy and The Rise of Women’s Movements in Sub-Saharan Africa*. In *Choice* (July 2009).

Review of Adam Roberts, *The Wonga Coup: Guns, Thugs, and a Ruthless Determination to Create Mayhem in an Oil-Rich Corner of Africa*. In *The Historian*, vol. 69, no. 4 (2007).

Review of Saidiya Hartman, *Lose Your Mother: A Journey Along the Atlantic Slave Route*. In *Choice* (September 2007).

Review of James Muzondidya, *Walking a Tightrope: Towards a Social History of the Coloured Community of Zimbabwe*. On H-SAfrica, www.h-net.org/~safrica/, posted April 9, 2007.

Review of Gary Wilder, *The French Imperial Nation-State: Negritude and Colonial Humanism Between the Two World Wars*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 112, no. 1 (February 2007).

Review of Filomina Chioma Steady, *Women and Collective Action in Africa*. In *Choice* (January 2007).

Review of Mohamed Saliou Camara. *His Master’s Voice: Mass Communication and Single Party Politics in Guinea under Sékou Touré*. In *African Studies Review*, vol. 49, no. 3 (December 2006).

Review essay, “From Cape Town to Cairo: Africans Making Cities in British Colonial Africa,” including: Gary F. Baines. *A History of New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, South Africa, 1903-1953: The Detroit of the Union*; John Parker. *Making the Town: Ga State and Society in Early Colonial Accra*; Ahmad Alawad Sikainga. “City of Steel and Fire”: *A Social History of Atbara, Sudan’s Railway Town, 1906-1984*. In *Journal of Urban History*, vol 33, no. 1 (November 2006): 150-155.

Review essay, Dorothy L. Hodgson, *The Church of Women: Gendered Encounters between Maasai and Missionaries*, and Kari Miettinen, *On the Way to Whiteness: Christianization, Conflict and Change in Colonial Ovamboland, 1910-1965*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 111, no. 4 (October 2006).

Review of Fay Chung, *Re-Living the Second Chimurenga*. On H-SAfrica, www.h-net.org/~safrica/, posted July 25, 2006.

Review of Tabitha Kanogo, *African Womanhood in Colonial Kenya, 1900-50*. In *Choice*, vol. 43, no. 6 (February 2006).

Review of Amy Kaler. *Running After Pills: Politics, Gender, and Contraception in Colonial Zimbabwe*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 110, no. 4 (October 2005).

Review of Lisa A. Lindsay and Stephan F. Miescher, eds. *Men and Masculinities in Modern Africa*. In *African Studies Review*, vol. 47, no. 3 (December 2004).

Review of Glenda Riley. *Taking Land, Breaking Land: Women Colonizing the American West and Kenya, 1840-1940*. In *Choice*, vol. 41, no. 11/12 (July/August 2004).

Review of Yvonne Vera. *The Stone Virgins*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 36, no. 1 (2003).

Review essay, "Home Alone: Children on the Streets of Johannesburg and Nairobi," including: Clive Glaser. *Bo-Tsotsi: The Youth Gangs of Soweto, 1935-1976*; Philip Kilbride, Collette Suda, Enos Njeru. *Street Children in Kenya: Voices of Children in Search of a Childhood*. In *Journal of Urban History*, vol. 29, no. 6 (September 2003), pp. 842-847.

Paul Nugent. *Smugglers, Secessionists and Loyal Citizens on the Ghana-Togo Frontier*. In *Choice*, vol. 41, no. 1 (September 2003).

James A. Jones. *Industrial Labor in the Colonial World: Workers of the Chemin de Fer Dakar-Niger, 1881-1963*. In *Choice*, vol. 40, no. 11/12 (July 2003).

David M. Rowe. *Manipulating the Market: Understanding Economic Sanctions, Institutional Change, and the Political Unity of White Rhodesia*. In *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 29, no. 1 (March 2003).

Kathleen E. Sheldon. *Pounders of Grain: A History of Women, Work, and Politics in Mozambique*. In *Choice*, vol. 40, no. 5 (January 2003).

Myron Echenberg. *Black Death, White Medicine: Bubonic Plague and the Politics of Public Health in Colonial Senegal, 1914-1945*. In *Choice*, vol. 39, no. 11 (July 2002).

James F. Searing. *"God Alone is King": Islam and Emancipation in Senegal*. In *Choice*, vol. 39, no. 10 (June 2002).

Gerald Horne. *From The Barrel of a Gun: The United States and the War Against Zimbabwe, 1965-1980*. In *Choice*, vol. 39, no. 5 (January 2002).

Marc Epprecht. *'This Matter of Women is Getting Very Bad': Gender, Development and Politics in Colonial Lesotho*. In *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, vol. 35, no. 2 (2001).

Josephine Nhongo-Simbanegavi. *For Better or Worse? Women and ZANLA in Zimbabwe's Liberation Struggle*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 34, no. 2 (2001).

Brian Raftopoulos and Tsuneo Yoshikuni, eds. *Sites of Struggle: Essays in Zimbabwe's Urban History* and John Makumbe and Daniel Compagnon. *Behind the Smokescreen: The Politics of Zimbabwe's 1995 General Elections*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 34, no. 2 (2001).

Benedict Carton. *Blood from Your Children: The Colonial Origins of Generational Conflict in South Africa*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 105 (April 2001).

Hevina S. Dashwood. *Zimbabwe: The Political Economy of Transformation*. In *H-Net Book Reviews (H-SAfrica)*, March 2, 2001.

- Christine Sylvester. *Producing Women and Progress in Zimbabwe: Narratives of Identity and Work from the 1980s*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 33, no. 2 (2000).
- Roger B. Beck. *The History of South Africa*. In *Choice*, vol. 38, no. 4 (December 2000).
- Ineke van Kessel. *"Beyond Our Wildest Dreams": The United Democratic Front and the Transformation of South Africa*. In *Choice*, vol. 38, no. 1 (September 2000).
- Pamela Scully. *Liberating the Family? Gender and British Slave Emancipation in the Rural Western Cape, South Africa, 1823-1853*. In *Journal of Social History*, vol. 33, no. 4 (June 2000).
- Clark, Andrew F. *From Frontier to Backwater: Economy and Society in the Upper Senegal Valley (West Africa), 1850-1920*. In *Choice*, vol. 37, no. 9 (May 2000).
- Roger S. Gocking. *Facing Two Ways: Ghana's Coastal Communities Under Colonial Rule*. In *Choice*, vol. 37, no. 5 (January 2000).
- Steven C. Rubert. *A Most Promising Weed: A History of Tobacco Farming and Labor in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1890-1945*. In *Choice*, vol. 36, no. 10 (June 1999).
- Janice McLaughlin. *On the Frontline: Catholic Missions in Zimbabwe's Liberation War*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 31, no. 1 (1998).
- Patricia Romero. *Profiles in Diversity: Women in the New South Africa*. In *Choice*, vol. 36, no. 4 (December 1998).
- Susan Geiger. *TANU Women: Gender and Culture in the Making of Tanganyikan Nationalism, 1955-1965*. In *Choice*, vol. 35, no. 11/12 (July/August 1998).
- Claire C. Robertson. *Trouble Showed the Way: Women, Men, and Trade in the Nairobi Area, 1890-1990*. In *Choice*, vol. 35, no. 10 (June 1998).
- Mpho 'M'atsepo Nthunya. *Singing Away the Hunger: The Autobiography of an African Woman*. In *Choice*, vol. 35, no. 8 (April 1998).
- Cheryl Johnson-Odim and Nina Emma Mba. *For Women and the Nation: Funmilayo Ransome-Kuti of Nigeria*. In *Choice*, vol. 35, no. 6 (February 1998).
- Catherine Coquery-Vidrovitch. *African Women: A Modern History*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 103, no. 1 (February 1998).
- L.J. Butler. *Industrialisation and the British Colonial State: West Africa, 1939-1951*. In *Choice*, vol. 35, no. 4 (December 1997).
- Judith M. Abwunza. *Women's Voices, Women's Power: Dialogues of Resistance from East Africa*. In *Choice*, vol. 35, no. 4 (December 1997).
- Margaret McCord. *The Calling of Katie Makanya: A Memoir of South Africa*. In *Choice*, vol. 34, no. 10 (June 1997).
- Richard L. Roberts. *Two Worlds of Cotton: Colonialism and the Regional Economy in the French Soudan, 1800-1946*. In *Choice*, vol. 34, no. 10 (June 1997).
- A. Adu Boahen. *Mfantshipim and the Making of Ghana: A Centenary History, 1876-1976*. In *Choice*, vol. 34, no. 8 (April 1997).
- Kathleen Sheldon, ed. *Courtyards, Markets, City Streets: Urban Women in Africa*. In *Choice*, vol. 34, no. 7 (March 1997).

- Terence Ranger. *Are We Not Also Men? The Samkange Family & African Politics in Zimbabwe 1920-64*. In *African Economic History*, vol. 24 (1996).
- Gilbert M. Khadiagala. *Allies in Adversity: The Frontline States in Southern African Security, 1975-1993* and Terrel D. Hale, compiler. *United States Sanctions and South Africa: A Selected Legal Bibliography*. In *African Economic History*, vol. 24 (1996).
- Carol Summers. *From Civilization to Segregation: Social Ideals and Social Control in Southern Rhodesia, 1890-1934*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 101, no. 1 (February 1996).
- D.N. Beach. *A Zimbabwean Past: Shona Dynastic Histories and Oral Traditions*. In *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 21, no. 3 (September 1995).
- Ruth Weiss. *Zimbabwe and the New Elite*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 28, no. 2 (1995).
- Diana Jeater. *Marriage, Perversion, and Power: The Construction of Moral Discourse in Southern Rhodesia, 1894-1930*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 99, no. 3 (June 1994).
- Iris Berger. *Threads of Solidarity: Women in South African Industry, 1900-1980*. In *African Economic History*, vol. 21 (1993).
- Anthony W. Marx, *Lessons of Struggle: South African Internal Opposition, 1960-1990*. In *African Economic History*, vol. 21 (1993).
- Richard Werbner, *Tears of the Dead: The Social Biography of an African Family*. In *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 26, no. 2 (1993).
- Emma Mashinini, *Strikes Have Followed Me all my Life: A South African Autobiography*. In *The History Teacher*, vol. 26, no. 1 (November 1992).
- Luise White, *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 97, no. 4 (October 1992).
- Lynn Berat, *Walvis Bay: Decolonization and International Law*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 96, no. 5 (December 1991). Review co-author, Siba N. Grovogui.
- Dickson A. Mungazi, *Education and Government Control in Zimbabwe; A Study of the Commissions of Inquiry, 1908-1974*. In *History of Education Quarterly*, (Fall 1990).
- Colin Legum, *The Battlefronts of Southern Africa*. In *American Historical Review*, vol. 95, no. 3 (June 1990).
- Review essay focusing on Colin Stoneman, ed., *Zimbabwe's Prospects; Issues of Race, Class, State, and Capital in Southern Africa*. In *Southern African Review of Books*, vol. 2, no. 2 (December 1988/January 1989).
- Claire Robertson and Iris Berger, eds., *Women and Class in Africa*. In *Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 25, no. 4 (December 1987).
- Maria Mies, *Patriarchy and Accumulation on a World Scale: Women in the International Division of Labour*. In *Gender and Society*, vol. 1, no. 4 (December 1987).
- Richard Moorsom, *The Scope for Sanctions: Economic Measures Against South Africa*. In *African Affairs*, vol. 86, no. 345 (October 1987).
- Martin Chanock, *Law, Custom and Social Order: The Colonial Experience in Malawi and Zambia*. In *Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 25, no. 3 (September 1987).
- Oliver F. Williams, *The Apartheid Crisis: How We Can Do Justice in a Land of Violence*. In *National Catholic Reporter*, vol. 23, no. 20 (13 March 1987).

Review essay including the following books in *African Economic History*, no. 15 (1986): John S. Saul and Stephen Gelb, *The Crisis in South Africa*, 2nd ed.; Jonathan Leape, Bo Baskin and Stefan Underhill, eds., *Business in the Shadow of Apartheid; U.S. Firms in South Africa*; Rob Davies, Dan O'Meara and Siphso Dlamini, *The Struggle for South Africa; A Reference Guide to Movements, Organizations and Institutions*.

Review of the following books in the *Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 24, no. 2 (June 1986): Ellen Kuzwayo, *Call Me Woman*; Richard E. Lapchick and Stephanie Urdang, *Oppression and Resistance: The Struggle of Women in Southern Africa*; Beata Lipman, *We Make Freedom: Women in South Africa*; Jane Barrett et al., *Vukani Makhosikazi, South African Women Speak*.

Michael G. Schatzberg, ed., *The Political Economy of Zimbabwe*. In *Africa Today*, vol. 33, no. 1 (1986).

David Sweetman, *Women Leaders in African History*. In *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 12, no. 2 (April 1986).

June Goodwin, *Cry Amandla! South African Women and the Question of Power*. In *Africa Today*, vol. 31, no. 2 (2nd quarter 1984).

Lawrence Litvak, Robert DeGrasse and Kathleen McTigue, *South Africa: Foreign Investment and Apartheid*. In *Africa Today* (Winter 1979).