

Financial Statements

May 31, 2022 and 2021

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

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KPMG LLP 750 East Pratt Street, 18th Floor Baltimore, MD 21202

Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Trustees Loyola University Maryland, Inc.:

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Loyola University Maryland, Inc. (the University), which comprise the balance sheets as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the University as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.



Baltimore, Maryland October 14, 2022

Balance Sheets

May 31, 2022 and 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Assets		2022	2021
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	21,584	31,713
Student tuition receivables (net of allowance for doubtful			
accounts of \$595 in 2022 and \$495 in 2021)		3,777	5,010
Contributions receivable, net		5,182	5,915
Prepaid expenses and other assets		2,830	2,918
Deposits with bond trustees		—	1,205
Investments		365,120	370,309
Student loan receivables, net		1,161	1,652
Land, buildings, and equipment, net		333,717	330,609
Operating lease right-of-use assets		1,497	3,521
Interest in perpetual trust		16,245	16,932
Total assets	\$	751,113	769,784
Liabilities and Net Assets			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	16,965	19,990
Deferred tuition and credits on student accounts		5,553	5,869
Bonds payable, net		143,456	147,701
Operating lease liabilities		1,342	3,089
Other liabilities		3,552	3,399
U.S. government grants refundable		1,538	1,866
Total liabilities		172,406	181,914
Net assets:			
Without donor restrictions		389,333	388,744
With donor restrictions	_	189,374	199,126
Total net assets		578,707	587,870
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	751,113	769,784

Statements of Activities

Year ended May 31, 2022 (with comparative totals for 2021)

(Dollars in thousands)

	Without donor	With donor	Totals		
	restrictions	restrictions	2022	2021	
Operating revenues:					
Tuition and fees (net of tuition discounts of					
\$111,380 in 2022 and \$101,654 in 2021)	\$ 104,891	_	104,891	111,270	
Auxiliary services	49,956	_	49,956	17,716	
Contributions	3,452	543	3,995	4,568	
Government grants and contracts	21,102	335	21,437	18,254	
Other sources	2,275	—	2,275	1,294	
Investment income	(1,972)	—	(1,972)	1,200	
Endowment income designated for current					
operations	6,519	4,904	11,423	10,975	
Net assets released from restrictions	4,972	(4,972)		—	
Total revenues	191,195	810	192,005	165,277	
Operating expenses:					
Instruction and research	58,926	_	58,926	51,045	
Student services and public service	39,647	_	39,647	32,266	
Academic support and library	17,489	_	17,489	15,328	
Institutional support and fundraising	38,782	_	38,782	38,883	
Auxiliary enterprises	37,817		37,817	28,014	
Total expenses	192,661		192,661	165,536	
Change in net assets from					
operating activities	(1,466)	810	(656)	(259)	
Nonoperating activities:					
Contributions	250	7,042	7,292	6,243	
Investment return, net of endowment spending	(7,424)	(7,548)	(14,972)	71,051	
Change in value of split interest agreements	(32)	(722)	(754)	3,534	
Change in fair value of cash surrender values	(53)	(20)	(73)	_	
Net assets released from restrictions	9,314	(9,314)			
Change in net assets from					
nonoperating activities	2,055	(10,562)	(8,507)	80,828	
Change in net assets	589	(9,752)	(9,163)	80,569	
Net assets at beginning of year	388,744	199,126	587,870	507,301	
Net assets at end of year	\$ 389,333	189,374	578,707	587,870	

Statements of Activities

Year ended May 31, 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Operating revenues:			
	444.070		
Tuition and fees (net of tuition discounts of \$101,654 in 2021)	111,270	_	111,270
Auxiliary services	17,716	_	17,716
Contributions	3,666	902	4,568
Government grants and contracts	18,089	165	18,254
Other sources	1,294	_	1,294
Investment income	1,200	_	1,200
Endowment income designated for current			
operations	6,487	4,488	10,975
Net assets released from restrictions	4,765	(4,765)	
Total revenues	164,487	790	165,277
Operating expenses:			
Instruction and research	51,045	_	51,045
Student services and public service	32,266	_	32,266
Academic support and library	15,328		15,328
Institutional support and fundraising	38,883	_	38,883
Auxiliary enterprises	28,014		28,014
Total expenses	165,536		165,536
Change in net assets from			
operating activities	(1,049)	790	(259)
Nonoperating activities:			
Contributions	267	5,976	6,243
Investment return, net of endowment spending	35,555	35,496	71,051
Change in value of split interest agreements	31	3,503	3,534
Change in net assets from			
nonoperating activities	35,853	44,975	80,828
Change in net assets	34,804	45,765	80,569
Net assets at beginning of year	353,940	153,361	507,301
Net assets at end of year \$	388,744	199,126	587,870

Statements of Cash Flows

Years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets \$	(9,163)	80,569
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by		
operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	11,754	10,965
Loss on disposal of assets	5	262
Contributions restricted for long-term investment	(7,948)	(4,282)
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	7,898	(74,996)
Change in assets and liabilities:	4 000	(4,404)
Student tuition receivables, net Contributions receivable, net	1,233 733	(1,404) 3,222
Prepaid expenses and other assets	88	3,222 792
Operating lease right-of-use assets, net of operating lease liabilities	277	(432)
Interest in perpetual trust	687	(3,459)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(3,025)	(1,415)
Deferred tuition and credits on student accounts	(316)	(8,293)
Other liabilities	153	22
U.S. government grants refundable	(328)	(381)
Net cash provided by operating activities	2,048	1,170
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of land, buildings, and equipment	(15,258)	(31,087)
Sales of investments	58,500	62,689
Purchases of investments	(61,240)	(52,641)
Issuance of student loans	(1)	(10)
Proceeds from payments on student loans receivable	493	640
Net cash used in investing activities	(17,506)	(20,409)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from contributions restricted for long-term investment	7,948	4,282
Payments on bonds payable	(3,855)	(3,700)
Proceeds from annuities	31	31
Payments under annuities		(93)
Net cash provided by financing activities	4,124	520
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(11,334)	(18,719)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of year	32,918	51,637
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of year \$	21,584	32,918
Supplemental cash flow information: Cash paid during the year for interest \$	5,787	5,960

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

(1) Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Nature of Operations

Loyola University Maryland, Inc. (the University or Loyola) is a private, nonprofit higher education institution located in Baltimore, Maryland (Baltimore). The University provides education and training services to approximately 3,800 undergraduate and 1,400 graduate students. The students are from approximately 42 states and 29 countries; and approximately 75% of undergraduate students lived on campus during the 2021-2022 academic year.

(b) Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the University have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingencies at the date of the financial statements and revenues and expenses recognized during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The net assets of the University are classified into two classes based on the existence of donor-imposed restriction, if any, as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - Net assets not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor restrictions that expire through the passage of time or can be fulfilled or removed by actions pursuant to those restrictions.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is limited due to donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by donor stipulations or by law. Expirations of restrictions recognized on net assets (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as releases from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions. Temporary restrictions on gifts to acquire long-lived assets are considered met in the period in which the assets are placed into service.

Assets and liabilities are presented in the order of liquidity on the balance sheets except that investments may include short-term securities that are available for operations.

(c) Cash and Cash Equivalents

The University considers all highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents, except those held in the investment portfolio. Money market funds held within the investment portfolio are for long term purposes and not considered cash equivalents for the purposes of the statements of cash flows.

Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2022 and 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

The following table summarizes cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash reported on the statements of cash flows as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, in thousands of dollars:

	 2022	2021
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 21,584	31,713
Deposits with bond trustees	 	1,205
Total cash, cash equivalents, and		
restricted cash	\$ 21,584	32,918

(d) Deposits with Bond Trustees

Deposits with bond trustees consist of a portion of the proceeds from the Series 2019 bond issuance, which have been invested in short-term, highly liquid securities as of May 31, 2021. These funds were used for certain construction projects.

(e) Investments

Investments are stated at their estimated fair values, which are generally determined based on quoted or published market prices. The carrying value of certain alternative equity and fixed income investments held through limited partnerships and hedge funds are recorded at net asset value (NAV) as provided by the fund managers or the general partners as a practical expedient to fair value, unless the University plans to sell an investment in the near term at a value other than NAV. These estimated values, which are evaluated for reasonableness by the University, may differ from the values that would have been used had a ready market existed and the differences could be significant. As of May 31, 2022 and 2021, the University had no plans or intentions to sell such investments.

Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date. Noncash dividends are recorded at the fair value of the securities received. Interest income and expenses are recorded net of management fees , as incurred.

(f) Student Loan Receivables

Student loan receivables consist of loans to students, which are made from the University's loan funds and the Federal Perkins Loan Program. The loans are reported at their estimated net realizable value. The allowance for uncollectible loans was \$411 as of May 31, 2022 and 2021.

(g) Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Land, buildings, and equipment are stated at cost, if purchased, or at estimated fair value at date of gift, if donated. Generally, the costs of maintenance and repairs are charged to expense when incurred, while major acquisitions, additions, renewals, and betterments are capitalized. Depreciation of buildings and equipment is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

(h) Valuation of Long-Lived Assets

Certain buildings and land improvements held and used are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. None of the University's long-lived assets were considered to be impaired as of May 31, 2022 and 2021.

(i) Interest in Perpetual Trust and Split Interest Agreements

Interest in perpetual trust represents resources neither in the possession nor under the control of the University, but held and administered by an outside fiscal agent, with the University deriving income from such funds as beneficiary. The amount recorded on the balance sheets represents 21% of the estimated fair value of the portfolio of underlying assets of the trust, which is the University's proportionate interest, and approximates the estimated cash flows of the trust.

The University's split-interest agreements are primarily annuity arrangements. Beneficiaries designated by the donor receive distributions from the University over their lives in accordance with the respective agreements. Liabilities under the split-interest agreements represent the present value of the estimated future distributions to beneficiaries over the terms of the agreements. Gains and losses associated with changes in the estimates of future distributions to beneficiaries are included in the statements of activities.

The University has \$332 and \$345 of future annuity payments included in other liabilities as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. In accordance with Maryland State law, the University has \$578 and \$658 of assets separately reserved for the annuity payments as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, which are included in investments on the balance sheets.

(j) U.S. Government Grants Refundable

Funds provided by the United States (U.S.) government under the Federal Perkins Loan Program are loaned to qualified students. Such funds are ultimately refundable to the U.S. government.

(k) Revenue Recognition – Contracts with Customers and Accounts Receivable

Revenue from student education, and residence and dining services (auxiliary services) is reflected net of reductions from student aid (tuition discounts) and is recognized as the services are provided over the academic year, which generally aligns with the University's fiscal year. Aid in excess of a student's tuition and fees, if any, is reflected as a reduction of auxiliary services revenues. Disbursements made directly to students for living or other costs are reported as an expense. Payments for student services are generally received prior to the commencement of each academic term and are reported as deferred tuition to the extent services will be rendered in the following fiscal year. Student aid does not include payments made to students for services rendered to the University.

Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2022 and 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

The composition of student tuition and fees revenue was as follows for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	_	2022	2021
Undergraduate	\$	193,291	189,025
Graduate and other		22,980	23,899
Tuition discounts	-	(111,380)	(101,654)
	\$	104,891	111,270

Auxiliary services revenue consisted of the following for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	 2022	2021
Residence and dining services, net of student aid	\$ 47,730	17,004
Athletics	1,464	495
Other	 762	217
	\$ 49,956	17,716

Loyola's campus remained closed due to the COVID-19 pandemic or with reduced capacity in fiscal year 2021, which negatively impacted residence and dining services during that year. The campus returned to normal operations in fiscal year 2022.

Other sources revenue includes revenues from parking, student events, and other miscellaneous activities. Such revenues are recognized when goods or services are provided to students, faculty, employees, and visitors.

All consideration from contracts with customers is included in the transaction price. A student may be eligible for a refund upon withdrawal based on the last date of attendance. The period for refunds for academic programs does not span fiscal periods, as such, refunds are recorded against revenue when they are made.

Student tuition receivables are invoiced based upon contractual terms with students. The University maintains allowances for doubtful accounts to reflect management's best estimate of probable losses inherent in receivable balances. Management determines the allowances for doubtful accounts based on known troubled accounts, historical experience, and other currently available evidence.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

(I) Revenue Recognition – Contributions, Including Government Grants and Contracts

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues based upon any donor-imposed restrictions, on the date of the donors' commitment or gift. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of the gift. Contributions to be received after one year are discounted using an appropriate rate for the expected period of collection. Amortization of the discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue. An allowance is made for estimated uncollectible contributions based on management's judgment and analysis of the creditworthiness of the donors, past collection experience, and other relevant factors.

State grant revenue is provided by the State of Maryland to support the general operations of the University. Funds are to be used in accordance with applicable law and revenue is recognized ratably over the fiscal year as qualifying expenses are incurred.

The University conducts sponsored program activity with various sponsors, including agencies and departments of the federal government, local government entities, and foundations. Such grants and contracts revenue are recognized as the related qualifying expenses are incurred.

(m) Income Tax Status

The University is qualified as a not-for-profit organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. Accordingly, the University is not subject to income taxes except to the extent it has taxable income from activities that are not related to its exempt purpose. No provision for income taxes was required for fiscal years 2022 or 2021.

Management has analyzed the tax positions taken by the University, and has concluded that as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The University is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

(n) Nonoperating Activities

Nonoperating activities reflect transactions of a long-term investment or capital nature, including contributions restricted for acquisitions of facilities and equipment; endowment contributions; endowment return in excess of, or less than, the University's spending policy; changes in the value of split-interest agreements, including perpetual trusts held by others; and, transactions of an infrequent nature.

(o) Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments, which potentially subject the University to concentrations of credit risk, consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents, investments, and pledges receivable. The University has several bank accounts as of May 31, 2022 and 2021 containing balances which exceed FDIC limits. Investments are held at creditworthy financial institutions. By policy, these investments are kept within authorized limits designed to prevent risks caused by concentration. Credit risk with respect to pledges receivable is generally limited; however, the University receives support from a large number of donors

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

and has maintained long-term relationships with these donors. Approximately 65% and 70% of net pledges receivable were from one and two donors at May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(p) Leases

The University conducts certain operations in third-party facilities and determines if an arrangement contains a lease at the inception of a contract. Identified leases are measured, classified, and recognized at lease commencement.

Right-of-use assets represents the University's right to use an underlying asset for the lease term, if the term is greater than 12 months, and lease liabilities represent the University's obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. Operating right-of-use assets and related lease liabilities are recognized at lease commencement based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term discounted using an appropriate incremental borrowing rate. The University has elected to use a risk-free rate over a term similar to that of the lease. Options to extend leases are reflected to the extent it is reasonably certain management will exercise the option.

Lease expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The University recognizes short-term lease payments as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Certain leases require payment for taxes, insurance, and maintenance. These variable lease payments are not included in the right-of-use assets or liabilities.

(q) Current Environment

The outbreak of COVID-19, a respiratory disease caused by a new strain of coronavirus, was declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization in March 2020. The COVID-19 pandemic negatively affected national, state, and local economies and global financial markets, as well as the higher education landscape in general. Commencing March 18, 2020, undergraduate and graduate course instruction was conducted virtually and most students vacated the campus. The University granted refunds of \$12,811 in fiscal year 2020 for housing and dining services not provided after March 18, 2020. Students continued to meet their academic requirements for the remainder of the 2019 – 20 academic year. To protect the health of its students, faculty and staff, the University also implemented a series of public health and safety measures, including the suspension of an on-campus in-person experience for the fall 2020 semester, resulting in a significant shortfall in the University's fiscal year 2021 revenues. The University resumed reduced in-person learning in the fall of 2021, as well as the spring of 2021 and 2022.

To address the shortfall in earned revenues and additional costs resulting from COVID-19 for online education, surveillance COVID testing and other health and safety protocols, the University implemented a series of cost cutting measures. These actions included salary reductions, employee furloughs, operating budget reductions, and the reduction of retirement contributions to 2% for fiscal year ended May 31, 2021. For fiscal year ended May 31, 2022, the retirement contribution match was increased to 9%.

The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economics Security (CARES) Act, Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (CRRSAA), and American Rescue Plan (ARP) provided budgetary relief to higher education institutions through the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF).

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

Under the legislation, a portion of the grants are to be used for direct emergency aid to students. The remaining portion of the full grants are to be used by institutions to defray expenses associated with coronavirus (including lost revenue, reimbursement for expenses already incurred, technology costs associated with a transition to distance education, faculty and staff trainings, and payroll) and make additional emergency financial grants to students. Loyola was awarded \$10,590 and \$2,612 of HEERF funding during the years ended May 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and recognized government grants revenue of \$6,789 and \$6,413 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, as the qualifying expenditures were incurred.

The University implemented a COVID vaccination mandate for students, faculty and staff beginning with the fall 2022 semester, and instituted various health and safety measures on campus. The University reopened for in-person classes, on-campus work, and residential life at full capacity for the fall 2022 semester. There can be no assurance that the University will continue to operate at full capacity or that its operations will not continue to be impacted by the pandemic.

(2) Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable, net, are summarized as follows as of May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	 2022	2021
Due within one year One to five years	\$ 2,972 2,910	3,252 3,446
More than five years	 	50
	5,882	6,748
Less:		
Discount (interest rates ranging from 1.2% to 4.7%)	(187)	(248)
Allowance for doubtful accounts	 (513)	(585)
	\$ 5,182	5,915

As of May 31, 2022, the University had bequest intentions and conditional promises to give aggregating \$40,507, which have not been recognized as assets or revenues. If received, these gifts will generally be restricted for financial aid, general operations, buildings and equipment, instruction and research as stipulated by the donors.

(3) Fair Value Measurements

The fair value of the University's financial instruments is determined based on the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date assuming the transaction occurs in the University's principal (or most advantageous) market. Those fair value measurements maximize the use of observable inputs.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted or published prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities. Inputs are obtained from various sources including market participants, dealers and brokers.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the asset or liabilities.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of each class of financial instruments:

Investments: The fair value of fixed income securities, common stock and equity mutual and other funds are determined using quoted market prices at the reporting date multiplied by the quantity on hand. The carrying amount of money market funds approximates the fair value because of the short maturity of these investments.

Interest in perpetual trust: The fair value is determined as the University's percentage interest in the year-end fair value of the underlying investment securities of the trust, which approximates the estimated cash flows of the trust to the University.

Deposits with bond trustees: The fair value is determined using quoted market prices at the reporting date.

The following tables present assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of May 31, 2022 and 2021. Certain investments that are measured at fair value using NAV as a practical expedient have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy and are included to permit reconciliation to the balance sheets.

	2022						
		NAV or equivalent	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets:							
Investments:							
Money market funds	\$	_	78,605	_	_	78,605	
Fixed income funds:							
Core bond total return		_	13,349	_	_	13,349	
Floating rate high income		_	7,432	_	_	7,432	
Other fixed income fund			327			327	
Total fixed income funds			21,108			21,108	

Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2022 and 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

			2022		
	NAV or				
	equivalent	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equity funds:					
Domestic \$	—	50,311	_	_	50,311
International developed	29,129	29,272	—	—	58,401
Emerging markets	10,801	3,265			14,066
Total equity funds	39,930	82,848			122,778
Hedge funds:					
Multi-strategy	25,132	—	—	—	25,132
Nonagency residential					
mortgage-backed securities	10,096	—	—	—	10,096
Long/short	17,267				17,267
Total hedge funds	52,495				52,495
Private equity:					
Multi-strategy fund of funds	527	—	—	—	527
Direct private debt and equity	49,418	—	—	844	50,262
Real estate	7,987	—	—	—	7,987
Venture capital fund of funds	30,641				30,641
Total private equity	88,573	—	—	844	89,417
Other				717	717
Total investments	180,998	182,561	_	1,561	365,120
Other financial assets:					
Interest in perpetual trust				16,245	16,245
Total financial assets \$	180,998	182,561		17,806	381,365

Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2022 and 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

	2021					
	NAV or					
	equivalent	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets:						
Investments:						
Money market funds \$	—	74,111	_	_	74,111	
Fixed income funds:						
Core bond total return	_	12,703	_	_	12,703	
Floating rate high income	—	7,874	—	—	7,874	
Other fixed income fund		347			347	
Total fixed income funds		20,924			20,924	
Equity funds:						
Domestic	_	55,072	_	_	55,072	
International developed	47,513	23,412	_	_	70,925	
Emerging markets	13,765	5,778			19,543	
Total equity funds	61,278	84,262			145,540	
Hedge funds:						
Multi-strategy	21,795	_	_	_	21,795	
Nonagency residential						
mortgage-backed securities	10,048	—	_	_	10,048	
Long/short	27,307				27,307	
Total hedge funds	59,150				59,150	
Private equity:						
Multi-strategy fund of funds	626	_	_	_	626	
Direct private debt and equity	33,498	—	_	1,428	34,926	
Real estate	6,638	—	—		6,638	
Venture capital fund of funds	27,605				27,605	
Total private equity	68,367	—	_	1,428	69,795	
Other				789	789	
Total investments	188,795	179,297	_	2,217	370,309	
Other financial assets:						
Deposits with bond trustees	_	1,205		_	1,205	
Interest in perpetual trust				16,932	16,932	
Total financial assets \$	188,795	180,502		19,149	388,446	

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

The following table presents a reconciliation for all Level 3 assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	_	Private equity	Real estate and other	Interest in perpetual trust	Total
Ending balance, May 31, 2020 Net realized and unrealized	\$	5,418	1,364	13,473	20,255
gains		22	—	3,459	3,481
Sales and settlements		(4,012)	(575)		(4,587)
Ending balance, May 31, 2021		1,428	789	16,932	19,149
Net realized and unrealized					
gains (losses)		25	(72)	(687)	(734)
Sales and settlements	_	(609)			(609)
Ending balance, May 31, 2022	\$_	844	717	16,245	17,806

There were no transfers between levels during fiscal years 2022 and 2021.

(4) Investments

Investments are professionally managed by outside investment organizations subject to direction and oversight by a committee of the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees has established investment policies and guidelines, which cover asset allocation and performance objectives and impose various restrictions and limitations on the managers. These restrictions and limitations are specific to each asset classification and cover concentrations of market risk (at both the individual issuer and industry group levels), credit quality of fixed income and short-term investments, and various other matters.

Investments are exposed to certain risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, changes in the value of investment securities could occur in the near term, and these changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements.

Investment return is summarized as follows for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	 2022	2021
Income from interest and dividends	\$ 4,516	11,651
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)	(7,898)	74,996
Investment fees	 (2,139)	(3,421)
Total investment return	\$ (5,521)	83,226

Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2022 and 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Investment return is included in the statements of activities as follows for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	 2022	2021
Operating	\$ 9,451	12,175
Nonoperating	 (14,972)	71,051
Total investment return	\$ (5,521)	83,226

The table below summarizes investments for which NAV as a practical expedient has been used to estimate fair value as of May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	Fair v	alue	Remaining			nded tments	Redemption frequency	Redemption notice
Investment	2022	2021	average life	N	lay 31, 2022	May 31, 2021	(if eligible)	period
Equity funds:								
International								
developed (a) \$	29,129	47,513	N/A	\$	_	—	Various	3-60 days
Emerging								
markets (b)	10,801	13,765	N/A		_	_	Monthly	7 days
Hedge funds:								
Multi-strategy (c)	25,132	21,795	N/A		_	—	Various	30-90 days
Nonagency								
residential								
mortgage-								
backed								
securities (d)	10,096	10,048	N/A		_	_	Quarterly	90 days
Long/short (e)	17,267	27,307	N/A		_	_	Various	60–105 days
Private equity								
diversified (f)	88,573	68,367	0-15 years		35,737	30,416	N/A	N/A
\$_	180,998	188,795		\$	35,737	30,416		

- (a) Investments in international developed equity funds invest in diversified portfolios of mid and smaller capitalization equity securities and equity securities listed on major international exchanges. The frequency of redemptions varies from semi-monthly to monthly.
- (b) Investments in equity and equity equivalent instruments outside the United States and specifically in emerging markets.
- (c) Investments in a variety of multi-strategy funds invest in activities, such as: event-driven funds with an emphasis on merger arbitrage, distressed debt, and capital structure arbitrage; master limited partnerships that mostly pertain to the use of natural resources; and, a customizable commingled fund

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

which operates as a collective investment trust that pools assets of various entities to create a larger, diversified portfolio of assets managed collectively in accordance with a common investment strategy. The frequency of redemption varies from daily to annually.

- (d) Investments in hedge funds that invest across the corporate capital structure and nonagency residential mortgage-backed securities. The investments include bank loans, high yield bonds, distressed securities, direct investments in private companies, domestic equities and convertible arbitrage.
- (e) Investments in hedge funds and other funds of funds invest in a variety of long and short funds where the underlying investments are primarily marketable securities. The frequency of redemption varies from monthly to multiyear lock-up, with a maximum of three years.
- (f) Investments in private equity funds that invest in diversified growth companies through various industries that mainly operate within the U.S., with the average remaining life of the funds varying from receiving redemptions as funds are available. Capital is distributed to investors as the funds' investments are liquidated over that time period.

(5) Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Land, buildings, and equipment, net, as of May 31, 2022 and 2021 consist of the following:

	Useful lives	2022	2021
Land and land improvements	0–10 years \$	28,126	27,075
Buildings	50 years	484,051	434,862
Equipment, furniture, software, and other	5–7 years	43,241	42,444
Investment in Loyola/Notre Dame Library	50 years	12,106	12,106
Construction in progress	n/a	1,042	36,913
		568,566	553,400
Less accumulated depreciation	-	(234,849)	(222,791)
	\$	333,717	330,609

Depreciation expense was \$12,095 and \$11,295 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The Loyola/Notre Dame Library, Inc. (the Library), a separate legal corporation, was formed in February 1968 for the mutual benefit of the University and Notre Dame of Maryland University (Notre Dame). The Library building is situated on six acres of land between the two campuses. The land and the building, including improvements, were contributed in equal shares by Loyola and Notre Dame and are the property of the Library. The Library has its own Board of Trustees consisting of twelve members: three from the University, three from Notre Dame, and six other members. The University and Notre Dame are required to financially support the Library's annual operations through payments of joint and use costs. Joint costs are equally shared and use costs are based on each institution's proportionate share of

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

adjusted semester hours. The University incurred approximately \$3,761 and \$3,531 in joint and use costs for the Library during the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(6) Bonds Payable and Other Debt Matters

Bonds payable, net as of May 31, 2022 and 2021 consist of the following:

	 2022	2021
Maryland Health and Higher Education Facility Authority (MHHEFA) revenue bonds: Series 2012A: 3.00% serial due October 2024, principal beginning October 2012	\$ 1,755	2,590
Series 2014:		
3.25–5.00% serial due October 2034, principal beginning October 20274.00–5.00% term due October 2045, principal	13,065	13,065
beginning October 2035	 47,300	47,300
	 60,365	60,365
Series 2019A: 5.00% serial due October 2026, principal		
beginning October 2020 5.00% term due October 2049, principal	17,095	20,115
beginning October 2045	 20,630	20,630
	 37,725	40,745
Series 2019B:		
2.31–3.35% serial due October 2034, principal beginning October 2022	20,255	20,255
3.65% term due October 2039, principal beginning October 2035	14,520	14,520
	 34,775	34,775
Unamortized bond premium Unamortized debt issuance costs	 9,894 (1,058)	10,332 (1,106)
	\$ 143,456	147,701

Certain of the proceeds of the series 2019 bonds were used to fund an escrow account that was irrevocably placed with a trustee to meet the principal and interest payments of the Series 2012A bonds until their redemption. Therefore, neither the escrow account nor the refunded bonds are included on the balance sheets as of May 31, 2022 and 2021. The portion of the Series 2012A bonds that were legally defeased and the entire Series 2012B bonds that were redeemed are no longer obligations of the

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

University. The remaining series 2012A and the serial 2014, 2019A and 2019B outstanding bonds are subject to redemption prior to maturity at the principal amount thereof plus accrued interest to the redemption date. The University is required to make sinking fund payments on October 1 of each year.

The covenants on the Series 2012A, 2014, 2019A and 2019B bonds restrict the sale of assets and include other requirements as defined in the agreement. The University was in compliance with its covenants as of May 31, 2022 and 2021.

Interest expense and net amortization of bond premium and debt issuance costs were \$5,174 and \$4,528 in 2022 and 2021, respectively. Interest expense was \$5,485 and \$4,847 in 2022 and 2021, respectively. Interest expense of \$258 and \$1,099 was capitalized in fiscal year 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(a) Line of Credit

The University entered into an agreement with a financial institution to provide a general use line of credit with a maximum available commitment totaling \$12,000 as of May 31, 2022 and 2021. This line of credit will be used, if necessary, for working capital and will remain open until December 21, 2022, unless extended. No portion of the line was utilized during fiscal years 2022 or 2021 and there were no outstanding amounts as of May 31, 2022 and 2021.

(b) Principal Repayment Schedule

Aggregate annual principal payments on the bonds (not including unamortized bond premium and debt issuance costs) over the next five fiscal years and thereafter are: \$4,285 in 2023, \$4,440 in 2024, \$3,695 in 2025, \$3,845 in 2026, \$3,995 in 2027, and \$114,360 thereafter.

(7) Interest in Perpetual Trust

In June 1996, the University received an interest in the Marion I. and Henry J. Knott Scholarship Fund, Inc., an irrevocable perpetual trust. Under the terms of the agreement, as amended, the University receives 21% of investment income earned on the trust into perpetuity. Underlying investment securities in the trust include cash and cash equivalents, fixed income mutual funds, equity securities, hedge funds and private equity funds. The University is to use the income distributed from the trust for scholarships for students in undergraduate studies.

The University received distributions from the scholarship trust of approximately \$463 and \$449 in 2022 and 2021, respectively. The change in value of the University's interest in the perpetual trust is recorded as change in value of split interest agreements on the statements of activities and was (\$687) and \$3,459 in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

(8) Net Assets

Net assets are comprised of the following as of May 31, 2022 and 2021:

	 2022	2021
Without donor restrictions:		
Board designated endowments	\$ 147,278	153,661
Other funds	 242,055	235,083
Total without donor restrictions	 389,333	388,744
With donor restrictions:		
Donor restricted endowments:		
Financial aid	87,446	85,385
Instruction and research	66,994	68,648
General operations	99	104
Financial aid restricted	16,245	16,932
General operations	17,466	17,845
Buildings and equipment	372	8,962
Other, passage of time	 752	1,250
Total with donor restrictions	 189,374	199,126
Total	\$ 578,707	587,870

Releases from restriction were for financial aid and general operations of the University.

(9) Endowment

The University's endowment consists of approximately 340 individual funds established for a variety of purposes including both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments. Net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. The University does not include pledges receivable, its interest in the perpetual trust, and charitable gift annuities as part of its endowment.

(a) Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Trustees has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring that donor-restricted endowment funds be managed with the long-term objective of at least maintaining the real value (after inflation) of the funds. The University classifies as donor restricted endowment net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the directions of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund includes the net endowment return on investments that have not been appropriated

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

for expenditure by the Board of Trustees in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the University considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: duration and preservation of the fund, purposes of the endowment fund, general economic conditions, possible effect of inflation and deflation, expected total return from investments, other resources of the University, and investment policies.

Endowment net assets consist of the following as of May 31, 2022:

	Without donor restrictions		With donor restrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds:				
Original gifts	\$	—	101,518	101,518
Accumulated gains		—	53,021	53,021
Board-designated endowment funds	_	147,278		147,278
	\$_	147,278	154,539	301,817

Endowment net assets consist of the following as of May 31, 2021:

	_	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds:				
Original gifts	\$	_	93,570	93,570
Accumulated gains		_	60,567	60,567
Board-designated endowment funds	_	153,661		153,661
	\$	153,661	154,137	307,798

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

Changes in endowment net assets for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	Without donor restriction	With donor restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2020 Investment return Contributions collected Appropriation for expenditure	\$ 118,195 41,264 5 (5,803)	114,361 40,666 4,282 (5,172)	232,556 81,930 4,287 (10,975)
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2021	153,661	154,137	307,798
Investment return Board designated quasi endowment Contributions and transfers Appropriation for expenditure	(1,628) 1,033 6 (5,794)	(1,920) — 7,951 <u>(5,629)</u>	(3,548) 1,033 7,957 (11,423)
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2022	\$ 147,278	154,539	301,817

(b) Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with an individual donor-restricted endowment fund may fall below the original value of the fund. Deficiencies of this nature were \$45 and \$447 as of May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(c) Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The University has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Under the investment policy, as approved by the Board of Trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the price and yield results of a benchmark composed of S&P 500 and Barclays Capital Aggregate Bond indexes while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. The University expects its endowment funds, over three to five years, to provide an average annual real rate of return of at least 5%. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

(d) Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the University relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The University targets a diversified asset allocation that places emphasis on investments in equities, bonds, and absolute return strategies in a ratio to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

(e) Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The University has a policy of appropriating for a maximum distribution each year of up to 5% of its endowment funds' average fair value using the prior three years through the fiscal year-end preceding the fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing these policies, the University considered the expected return on its endowment.

Effective with fiscal year ended May 31, 2022, the University changed its policy to calculate the distribution based on the average fair value using the prior three years through the fiscal year-end 2 years prior to the fiscal year end in which the distribution is planned. This change is to assist in more timely forecasting of distributions available for spending, particularly with regards to the awarding of endowed scholarships.

(10) Expenses

The natural and functional classification of operating expenses for the year ended May 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	_							
		ompensation nd benefits	Materials, supplies, and professional development	Professional services and marketing	operations and maintenance	Interest and depreciation	Other	Total
Instruction and research	\$	45,456	4,282	2,574	3,493	2,356	765	58,926
Student services and public service		19,220	3,008	2,980	3,054	5,693	5,692	39,647
Academic support and library		8,660	1,046	4,364	1,666	1,486	267	17,489
Institutional support and fundraising		20,535	2,809	6,490	4,524	1,005	3,419	38,782
Auxiliary enterprises	_	8,080	710	15,732	3,921	7,266	2,108	37,817
Total expenses	\$	101,951	11,855	32,140	16,658	17,806	12,251	192,661

	ompensation nd benefits	Materials, supplies, and professional development	Professional services and marketing	2021 Plant operations and maintenance	Interest and depreciation	Other	Total
Instruction and research	\$ 42,153	765	2,205	3,165	2,255	502	51,045
Student services and public service	17,300	1,111	2,204	2,879	5,083	3,689	32,266
Academic support and library	7,704	638	3,940	1,554	1,330	162	15,328
Institutional support and fundraising	18,196	2,283	6,938	4,846	957	5,663	38,883
Auxiliary enterprises	 7,715	712	7,770	3,738	6,793	1,286	28,014
Total expenses	\$ 93,068	5,509	23,057	16,182	16,418	11,302	165,536

Costs related to the operation and maintenance of physical plant, including depreciation of plant assets and interest on related debt, are allocated to program and supporting activities based upon use of facilities. The natural class of operation and maintenance of physical plant includes rent, utilities, repairs and maintenance, and other related expenses.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

Direct fundraising expenses for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021 were \$3,532 and \$3,304, respectively.

(11) Availability of Financial Assets for General Expenditures

Resources available to the University to fund general expenditures, such as operating expenses, interest and principal payments on debt, and internally funded capital construction, have seasonal variations related to the timing of tuition billings, receipt of gifts and pledge payments, and transfers from the endowment. The University actively manages its resources, utilizing a combination of short, medium, and long-term operating investment strategies, to align its cash inflows with anticipated outflows, in accordance with policies approved by the Board of Trustees. As further described in Note 6, the University may draw upon a revolving line of credit (expires December 2022) to manage cash flows.

As of May 31, 2022 and 2021, existing financial assets and liquidity resources available within one year were as follows:

	-	2022	2021
Financial assets available for general expenditure within one year:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	21,584	31,713
Operating investments		77,758	73,188
Liquidity resources:			
Revolving line of credit	-	12,000	12,000
Total	\$	111,342	116,901

Additionally, the University has \$147,278 in board-designated endowment, of which approximately \$102,000 can be liquidated within one year, however, no liquidation is anticipated. The fiscal year 2023 spending from the endowment is estimated to be \$12,750.

(12) Retirement Benefit Plan

Retirement benefits are provided to eligible employees (participants), through direct payments to the defined contribution retirement plan. The University contributed an amount equal to 9% and 2% of the participant's eligible compensation for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Contributions under the plan are fully vested and retirement payments are limited to the amount of the participant's account. The University's contributions were approximately \$6,460 and \$1,299 in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Effective June 1, 2020, the University modified the employer contribution on participant's eligible compensation from 9% to 2%. The University reinstated the 9% match effective June 1, 2021.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

(13) Commitments and Contingencies

(a) Leases

The University leases classroom facilities, office space, student housing, vehicles, parking spaces and printing equipment under long term operating leases. The University holds no finance leases as of May 31, 2022 and 2021. Payments due under the lease contracts include fixed payments plus, for many of the University's leases, variable payments, including for property taxes, insurance, and common area maintenance.

For the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021, the components of the lease expense are as follows:

	 2022	2021
Operating lease cost	\$ 1,959	2,105
Variable lease cost	196	140
Short-term lease cost	 203	1,660
Total lease cost	\$ 2,358	3,905

Other information related to leases after the adoption date of June 1, 2021 for the years ended May 31, 2022 and 2021 was as follows:

	 2022	2021
Supplemental cash flow information:		
Operating cash flow from operating leases	\$ 16	1,068
ROU assets obtained in exchange for lease obligations	143	1,977
Reductions to ROU assets resulting from reductions to		
lease obligations	15	807
Weighted average remaining lease term (years)	1	1
Weighted average discount rate	1.30 %	0.16 %

Maturities of lease liabilities under noncancellable leases as of May 31, 2022 are \$1,077 in 2023, \$177, in 2024, \$38 in 2025, \$37 in 2026 and \$18 in 2027. Imputed interest and total operating lease liabilities are \$5 and \$1,342 as of May 31, 2022.

Notes to Financial Statements May 31, 2022 and 2021 (Dollars in thousands)

(b) Other

The University is subject to various claims, litigation, and other assessments in the normal course of its operations, and liabilities for loss contingencies are recorded when it is probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount can be reasonably estimated. Management of the University does not expect the ultimate resolution of these actions to have a material adverse effect on the University's financial position.

As of May 31, 2022, the University has outstanding construction commitments of \$318 related to a major capital project, which are expected to be paid in 2023.

(14) Related Party Transactions

Several members of the Board of Trustees are employed by organizations that provide services to the University, primarily banking and insurance services. All members of the Board of Trustees and Officers of the University are required to disclose annually any information about possible beneficial or adverse interests affecting the University including interests or family members and organizations in which the Board member or Officer (or member of his or her family) has significant management function or a significant ownership interest. Fees to companies that employed related parties totaled \$2,188 and \$2,267 in fiscal years 2022 and 2021, respectively. Certain gifts and pledges to the University are received annually by Board members. All related party activity is conducted in accordance with the University's normal policies and procedures.

(15) Subsequent Events

The University has evaluated subsequent events from the balance sheet date through October 14, 2022, and determined that there are no adjustments or disclosures required.